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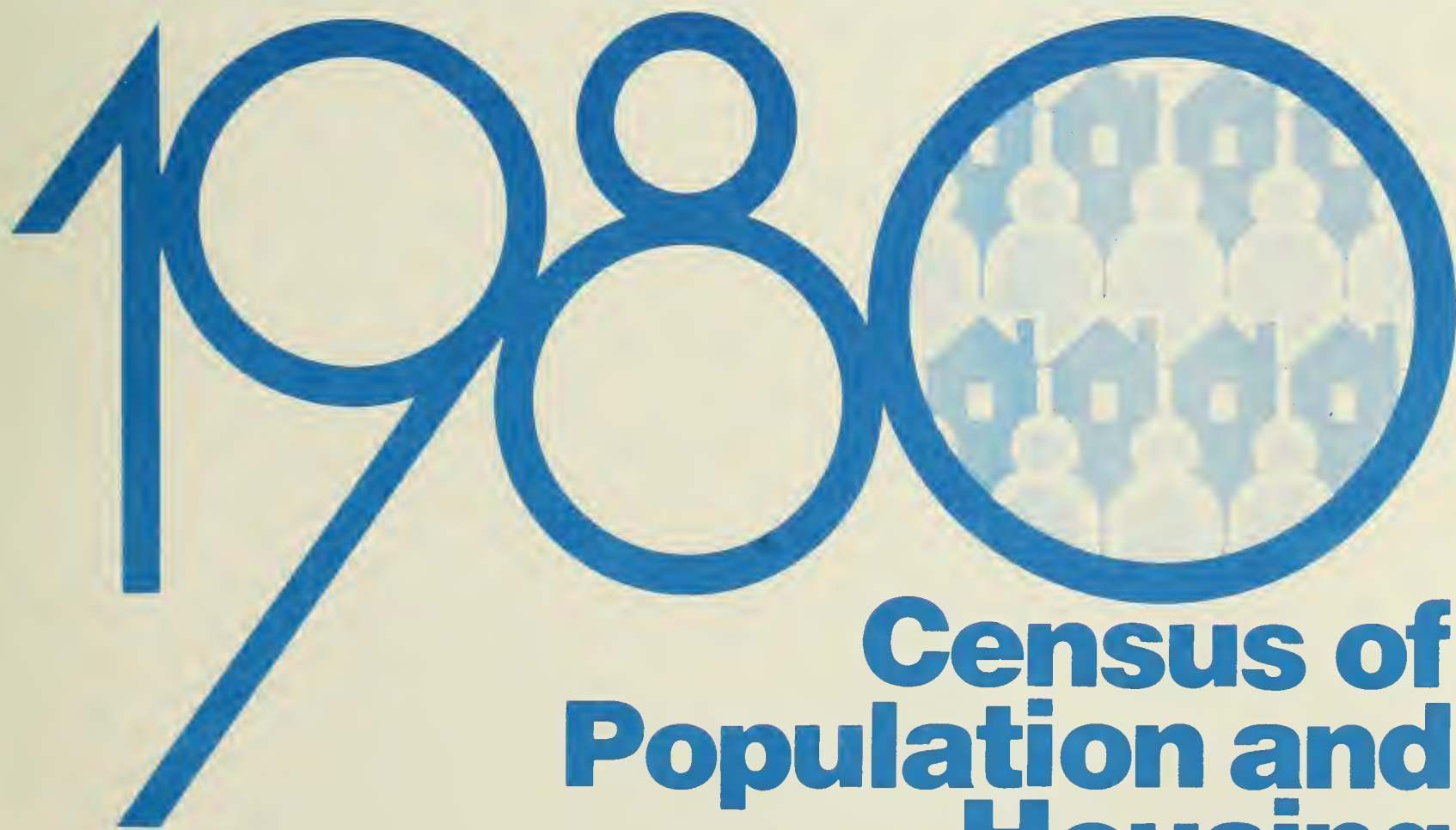
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Census Tracts

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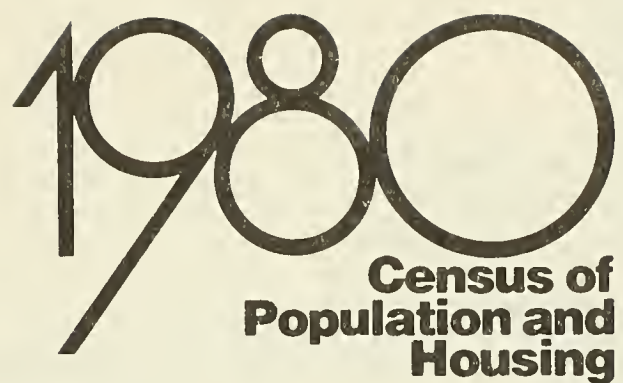
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA



Census of Population and Housing

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Census Tracts

ST. CLOUD, MINN.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREA

PHC80-2-311

Issued July 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

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Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division under the supervision of **Roger A. Herriot**, Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, **Gordon W. Green, Jr.**, **Nampero D. McKenney**, and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by the following Branch and Staff Chiefs; **Patricia A. Berman**, **Edward W. Fernandez**, **Philip N. Fulton**, **John M. McNeil**, **Martin O'Connell**, **George F. Patterson**, **Thomas S. Scopp**, **Paul M. Siegel**, **Robert C. Speaker**, **James A. Weed**, and **Arno I. Winard**. Also contributing was **Cynthia M. Taeuber**.

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2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.	116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
5	Arkansas	45	Texas	81	Bakersfield, Calif.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
6	California	46	Not assigned	82	Baltimore, Md.	119	Chicago, Ill.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	120	Chico, Calif.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.	121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia	86	Bay City, Mich.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	125	Columbia, Mo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	126	Columbia, S.C.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned	91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	128	Columbus, Ohio
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.	132	Danbury, Conn.
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.	96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	133	Danville, Va.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
22	Maryland	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	135	Dayton, Ohio
23	Massachusetts	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
24	Michigan	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.	137	Decatur, Ill.
25	Minnesota	65	Altoona, Pa.	101	Bridgeport, Conn.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
26	Mississippi	66	Amarillo, Tex.	102	Bristol, Conn.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
27	Missouri	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	103	Brockton, Mass.	140	Detroit, Mich.
28	Montana	68	Anchorage, Alaska	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	141	Dubuque, Iowa
29	Nebraska	69	Anderson, Ind.	105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn.-Wis.
30	Nevada	70	Anderson, S.C.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
31	New Hampshire	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	107	Burlington, N.C.	144	El Paso, Tex.
32	New Jersey	72	Anniston, Ala.	108	Burlington, Vt.	145	Elkhart, Ind.
33	New Mexico	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.	109	Caguas, P.R.	146	Elmira, N.Y.
34	New York	74	Arecibo, P.R.	110	Canton, Ohio	147	Enid, Okla.
35	North Carolina	75	Asheville, N.C.	111	Casper, Wyo.		
36	Not assigned	76	Athens, Ga.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa		
37	Ohio			113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.		
38	Oklahoma						
39	Oregon						
40	Pennsylvania						

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148	Erie, Pa.	187	Indianapolis, Ind.	227	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	265	Norfolk-Virginia Beach- Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.
149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
						272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	273	Orlando, Fla.
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.				
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.			276	Panama City, Fla.
				239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.		
165	Fresno, Calif.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
				244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
				249	Muncie, Ind.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	288	Ponce, P.R.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	212	Laredo, Tex.			289	Portland, Maine
173	Great Falls, Mont.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.		
175	Green Bay, Wis.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
				254	New Bedford, Mass.	292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.	255	New Britain, Conn.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	296	Racine, Wis.
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	220	Lima, Ohio	259	New Orleans, La.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
		221	Lincoln, Nebr.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	298	Reading, Pa.
181	Hartford, Conn.	222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.			299	Redding, Calif.
182	Hickory, N.C.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.	261	Newark, N.J.	300	Reno, Nev.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	262	Newark, Ohio		
184	Houston, Tex.	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio			264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	302	Richmond, Va.
		226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.			303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.
186	Huntsville, Ala.						

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304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.					365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.		
309	Sacramento, Calif.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
310	Saginaw, Mich.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
		329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.					370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.		
314	Salem, Oreg.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
		334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.					375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.		
318	San Angelo, Tex.	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
320	San Diego, Calif.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
		340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.			380	Yuba City, Calif.
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GENERAL

This report is part of the *Census Tracts* series and presents demographic, social, economic, and housing statistics for census tracts from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The *Census Tracts* series consists of an individual report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) and for each State in which census tracts have been delineated outside SMSA's. A listing of all the reports in this series appears on pages v-vii. The abbreviated identification for each report is PHC80-2 (i.e., *Population and Housing Census*, 1980, Series 2), followed by a number designating the SMSA or State which the report covers.

In the SMSA reports, the tract data are summarized to the following larger levels of geography: the SMSA, each State portion of multi-State SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (SMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most census designated places (CDP's) of 10,000 or more inhabitants. In the State reports, summaries are shown for the tracted portion of the State

outside SMSA's, counties or county equivalents (nonSMSA county portions in New England), incorporated places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and most CDP's of 10,000 or more inhabitants. For an explanation of CDP's not shown in the SMSA or State reports, see appendix A.

For census tracts which are split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more, the appropriate portion is shown within the place or balance of county, with the symbol "p" following the tract number. Totals for these "split" tracts appear at the end of the portion of each table for the relevant county.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between 1980 census data and 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications	A-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics.	B-1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures	C-1
D. Accuracy of the Data	D-1
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F. Publication and Computer Tape Program	F-1

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, and 39 detailed tables. Information on changes in the boundaries of census tracts between 1970 and 1980 for the area covered in this report is shown at the end of this introduction. The tract comparability table shows 1970 components of 1980 tracts and 1980 components of 1970 tracts, as relevant, for (1) 1970 tracts that were split into two or more 1980 tracts; (2) 1970 tracts that were combined into new 1980 tracts; (3) 1970 tracts in areas with new tract numbering systems for 1980; and (4) those tracts with boundary changes between 1970 and 1980 that affected 100 or more persons. A census tract will not appear in the comparability tables if no change occurred between 1970 and 1980 or boundary revisions affected fewer than 100 persons and that was the only change that occurred to that tract.

Tables P-1 through P-7 present data on general population characteristics based on tabulations of 100-percent data; tables P-8 through P-21 present data on social and economic characteristics based on sample tabulations. Tables H-1 through H-6 show 100-percent housing data and Tables H-7 through H-18 show sample housing data.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., incorporated places, standard metropolitan statistical areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and describes the editing procedures. Appendix E contains

a facsimile of the respondent instruction guide and the 1980 census questionnaire. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

Maps which show the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the area covered by this report are available for purchase but are not included with the report. State, county, county subdivision, and place names and boundaries are also shown on these maps.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- A "p" next to a tract number indicates a tract split by the boundary of a place of 10,000 or more.
- A "(pt.)" next to a place name indicates a place that is split by a county boundary.
- CDP is census designated place.

- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are five or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; charac-

teristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least five occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least five and the number of renters is also at least five. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons or 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) person or 5 (10) housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

1970-1980 CENSUS TRACT COMPARABILITY

Census tract comparability tables are not provided in this report because the area was tracted for the first time for 1980.

CORRECTION NOTE

Shown below are corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after the tabulations for this report were completed. The corrected 100-percent population and housing unit counts listed below for the affected tracts (and other areas) are not reflected in the tables of this report. County and place corrections shown here are consistent with (or revise) the information provided in the PC80-1-A and B, and HC80-1-A and PHC80-3 reports.

Any additional corrections made after this report is printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Corrections), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

	<u>1980 population</u>		<u>1980 housing</u>	
	<u>As shown in</u>		<u>As shown in</u>	
	<u>the tables</u>	<u>Corrected</u>	<u>the tables</u>	<u>Corrected</u>

The SMSA.

Sherburne County:

Remainder of county:

Tract 0301.....	5 117	5 143	1 833	1 841
Tract 0302.....	2 475	2 449	994	986

Stearns County:

Remainder of county:

Tract 0101.....	3 967	4 847	1 220	1 464
Tract 0114 (pt.).....	2 169	1 289	588	344

Totals for split tracts:

Tract 0114.....	2 173	1 293	589	345
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Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Benton County				Sherburne County			Stearns County		
	The SMSA	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder
AGE										
Total persons	163 256	25 187	4 645	20 542	29 908	4 421	25 487	108 161	33 500	74 661
Under 5 years	14 090	2 458	403	2 055	2 805	264	2 541	8 827	1 930	6 897
5 to 9 years	12 982	2 114	271	1 843	2 901	238	2 663	7 967	1 601	6 366
10 to 14 years	14 568	2 133	265	1 868	2 879	256	2 623	9 556	2 043	7 513
15 to 19 years	20 083	2 456	388	2 068	3 039	519	2 520	14 588	5 162	9 426
20 to 24 years	20 007	2 633	776	1 857	2 836	996	1 840	14 538	6 851	7 687
25 to 34 years	25 184	4 374	910	3 464	5 326	732	4 594	15 484	4 815	10 669
35 to 44 years	15 782	2 416	330	2 086	3 616	327	3 289	9 750	2 419	7 331
45 to 54 years	13 188	1 946	326	1 620	2 240	264	1 976	9 002	2 719	6 283
55 to 64 years	11 613	1 887	339	1 548	1 826	223	1 603	7 900	2 573	5 327
65 to 74 years	8 853	1 397	316	1 081	1 293	207	1 086	6 163	1 953	4 210
75 years and over	6 906	1 373	321	1 052	1 147	395	752	4 386	1 434	2 952
3 and 4 years	5 257	913	150	763	1 046	92	954	3 298	691	2 607
16 years and over	118 273	17 996	3 651	14 345	20 704	3 610	17 094	79 573	27 410	52 163
18 years and over	111 216	16 942	3 514	13 428	19 500	3 460	16 040	74 774	26 253	48 521
21 years and over	96 425	15 526	3 181	12 345	17 661	2 877	14 784	63 238	20 818	42 420
60 years and over	21 255	3 682	809	2 873	3 286	704	2 582	14 287	4 601	9 686
62 years and over	18 991	3 311	742	2 569	2 938	664	2 274	12 742	4 094	8 648
Median	25.0	26.6	26.6	26.6	25.9	24.5	26.3	24.3	24.0	24.5
Female										
Under 5 years	81 467	12 730	2 529	10 201	14 653	2 055	12 598	54 084	17 561	36 523
5 to 9 years	6 828	1 191	210	981	1 377	130	1 247	4 260	955	3 305
10 to 14 years	6 380	1 063	143	920	1 454	122	1 332	3 863	792	3 071
15 to 19 years	7 021	1 013	137	876	1 386	120	1 266	4 622	1 012	3 610
20 to 24 years	10 106	1 230	216	1 014	1 450	185	1 265	7 426	2 920	4 506
25 to 34 years	9 881	1 365	425	940	1 238	309	929	7 278	3 645	3 633
35 to 44 years	12 336	2 141	452	1 689	2 632	338	2 294	7 563	2 330	5 233
45 to 54 years	7 816	1 203	176	1 027	1 730	160	1 570	4 883	1 243	3 640
55 to 64 years	6 468	956	164	792	1 088	136	952	4 424	1 368	3 056
65 to 74 years	5 825	958	190	768	925	130	795	3 942	1 280	2 662
75 years and over	4 722	762	202	560	665	136	529	3 295	1 125	2 170
3 and 4 years	4 084	848	214	634	708	289	419	2 528	891	1 637
16 years and over	59 619	9 230	2 012	7 218	10 119	1 657	8 462	40 270	14 556	25 714
18 years and over	56 166	8 685	1 935	6 750	9 521	1 594	7 927	37 960	13 974	23 986
21 years and over	48 531	7 977	1 750	6 227	8 745	1 428	7 317	31 809	10 763	21 046
60 years and over	11 605	2 069	518	1 551	1 814	487	1 327	7 722	2 625	5 097
62 years and over	10 474	1 886	477	1 409	1 643	464	1 179	6 945	2 378	4 567
Median	25.4	27.1	27.0	27.1	26.6	28.9	26.2	24.6	23.7	25.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	163 256	25 187	4 645	20 542	29 908	4 421	25 487	108 161	33 500	74 661
In households	153 154	24 644	4 645	19 999	28 623	3 347	25 276	99 887	29 053	70 834
Householder	49 359	8 275	1 994	6 281	8 971	1 181	7 790	32 113	10 745	21 368
Family householder	37 418	6 167	1 133	5 034	7 379	816	6 563	23 872	6 621	17 251
Nonfamily householder	11 941	2 108	861	1 247	1 592	365	1 227	8 241	4 124	4 117
Living alone	8 982	1 680	640	1 040	1 207	197	1 010	6 095	2 717	3 378
Spouse	33 268	5 485	911	4 574	6 687	690	5 997	21 096	5 479	15 617
Other relatives	64 500	10 185	1 412	8 773	12 232	1 191	11 041	42 083	9 736	32 347
Nonrelatives	6 027	699	328	371	733	285	448	4 595	3 093	1 502
Inmate of institution	3 409	517	—	517	1 154	952	202	1 738	996	742
Other, in group quarters	6 693	26	—	26	131	122	9	6 536	3 451	3 085
Persons per household	3.10	2.98	2.33	3.18	3.19	2.83	3.24	3.11	2.70	3.31
Persons per family	3.61	3.54	3.05	3.65	3.56	3.31	3.60	3.65	3.30	3.78
Persons 65 years and over										
In households	15 759	2 770	637	2 133	2 440	602	1 838	10 549	3 387	7 162
Householder	13 775	2 315	637	1 678	1 906	218	1 688	9 554	3 044	6 510
Nonfamily householder	9 443	1 629	481	1 148	1 262	148	1 114	6 552	2 193	4 359
Living alone	4 161	798	304	494	486	62	424	2 877	1 177	1 700
Spouse	3 995	766	294	472	465	56	409	2 764	1 114	1 650
Other relatives	3 265	531	124	407	488	56	432	2 246	633	1 613
Nonrelatives	893	129	23	106	136	12	124	628	165	463
Inmate of institution	174	26	9	17	20	2	18	128	53	75
Other, in group quarters	1 662	454	—	454	449	300	149	759	253	506
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	37 418	6 167	1 133	5 034	7 379	816	6 563	23 872	6 621	17 251
With own children under 18 years	22 702	3 672	586	3 086	4 732	467	4 265	14 298	3 524	10 774
Number of own children under 18 years	50 377	8 019	1 082	6 937	9 973	897	9 076	32 385	6 864	25 521
Married-couple families										
With own children under 18 years	33 268	5 485	911	4 574	6 687	690	5 997	21 096	5 479	15 617
Number of own children under 18 years	20 492	3 298	456	2 842	4 286	394	3 892	12 908	2 897	10 011
Female householder, no husband present										
With own children under 18 years	46 459	7 370	878	6 492	9 195	785	8 410	29 894	5 786	24 108
Number of own children under 18 years	2 982	502	180	322	485	97	388	1 995	953	1 042
Number of own children under 18 years	1 812	313	119	194	351	65	286	1 148	562	586
Number of own children under 18 years	3 253	556	186	370	624	98	526	2 073	987	1 086
MARITAL STATUS										
Male, 15 years and over										
Single	60 378	9 019	1 667	7 352	10 887	1 980	8 907	40 472	13 124	27 348
Now married, except separated	22 869	2 817	571	2 246	3 305	1 076	2 229	16 747	6 419	10 328
Separated	34 222	5 610	934	4 676	6 867	762	6 105	21 745	5 851	15 894
Widowed	284	46	13	33	63	15	48	175	89	86
Divorced	1 218	239	51	188	216	45	171	763	240	523
Divorced	1 785	307	98	209	436	82	354	1 042	525	517
Female, 15 years and over										
Single	61 238	9 463	2 039	7 424	10 436	1 683	8 753	41 339	14 802	26 537
Now married, except separated	19 325	2 303	628	1 675	2 250	605	1 645	14 772	7 034	7 738
Separated	33 960	5 595	934	4 661	6 819	720	6 099	21 546	5 632	15 914
Widowed	315	58	30	28	80	9	71	177	88	89
Divorced	5 719	1 133	311	822	881	261	620	3 705	1 438	2 267
Divorced	1 919	374	136	238	406	88	318	1 139	610	529

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	St. Cloud city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County					Totals for split tracts in Benton County
	Tract 0212 ^a	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0211	Tract 0212 ^a	Tract 0212
AGE							
Total persons	4 645	4 509	6 820	2 485	6 377	351	4 996
Under 5 years	403	435	777	248	554	41	444
5 to 9 years	271	392	646	269	503	33	304
10 to 14 years	265	414	662	278	477	37	302
15 to 19 years	388	496	675	286	576	35	423
20 to 24 years	776	327	705	169	613	43	819
25 to 34 years	910	583	1 261	406	1 153	61	971
35 to 44 years	330	433	689	326	597	41	371
45 to 54 years	326	394	497	197	502	30	356
55 to 64 years	339	414	487	160	469	18	357
65 to 74 years	316	319	267	103	384	8	324
75 years and over	321	302	154	43	549	4	325
3 and 4 years	150	165	288	90	208	12	162
16 years and over	3 651	3 157	4 584	1 633	4 740	231	3 882
18 years and over	3 514	2 939	4 282	1 501	4 488	218	3 732
21 years and over	3 181	2 699	3 930	1 364	4 153	199	3 380
60 years and over	809	837	639	213	1 165	19	828
62 years and over	742	751	556	180	1 065	17	759
Median	26.6	28.2	24.6	24.7	28.6	23.9	26.4
Female	2 529	2 244	3 289	1 178	3 325	165	2 694
Under 5 years	210	198	383	110	268	22	232
5 to 9 years	143	217	321	122	245	15	158
10 to 14 years	137	207	305	134	216	14	151
15 to 19 years	216	229	328	144	301	12	228
20 to 24 years	425	161	359	74	329	17	442
25 to 34 years	452	278	608	205	563	35	487
35 to 44 years	176	223	320	161	303	20	196
45 to 54 years	164	191	242	83	264	12	176
55 to 64 years	190	210	226	82	238	12	202
65 to 74 years	202	163	124	45	224	4	206
75 years and over	214	167	73	18	374	2	216
3 and 4 years	79	72	132	43	102	6	85
16 years and over	2 012	1 570	2 208	782	2 546	112	2 124
18 years and over	1 935	1 465	2 051	712	2 414	108	2 043
21 years and over	1 750	1 358	1 891	650	2 227	101	1 851
60 years and over	518	441	285	96	719	10	528
62 years and over	477	397	255	80	668	9	486
Median	27.0	28.7	24.4	25.2	29.9	25.5	26.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
Total persons	4 645	4 509	6 820	2 485	6 377	351	4 996
In households	4 645	4 396	6 820	2 485	5 947	351	4 996
Householder	1 994	1 409	2 047	682	2 044	99	2 093
Family householder	1 133	1 121	1 680	611	1 532	90	1 223
Nonfamily householder	861	288	367	71	512	9	870
Living alone	640	271	304	56	403	6	646
Spouse	911	1 017	1 557	567	1 350	83	994
Other relatives	1 412	1 934	3 109	1 208	2 362	160	1 572
Nonrelatives	328	36	107	28	191	9	337
Inmate of institution	—	113	—	—	404	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Persons per household	2.33	3.12	3.33	3.64	2.91	3.55	2.39
Persons per family	3.05	3.63	3.78	3.91	3.42	3.70	3.10
Persons 65 years and over	637	621	421	146	933	12	649
In households	637	510	421	146	589	12	649
Householder	481	356	284	94	407	7	488
Nonfamily householder	304	150	111	26	206	1	305
Living alone	294	145	109	24	193	1	295
Spouse	124	127	100	36	140	4	128
Other relatives	23	22	34	15	34	1	24
Nonrelatives	9	5	3	1	8	—	9
Inmate of institution	—	111	—	—	343	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	1 133	1 121	1 680	611	1 532	90	1 223
With own children under 18 years	586	667	1 063	407	883	66	652
Number of own children under 18 years	1 082	1 532	2 466	971	1 835	133	1 215
Married-couple families	911	1 017	1 557	567	1 350	83	994
With own children under 18 years	456	614	998	385	783	62	518
Number of own children under 18 years	878	1 440	2 347	930	1 650	125	1 003
Female householder, no husband present	180	74	74	22	146	6	186
With own children under 18 years	119	45	48	12	86	3	122
Number of own children under 18 years	186	81	94	26	162	7	193
MARITAL STATUS							
Male, 15 years and over	1 667	1 646	2 455	878	2 247	126	1 793
Single	571	522	750	271	662	41	612
Now married, except separated	934	1 048	1 575	574	1 396	83	1 017
Separated	13	7	13	3	10	—	13
Widowed	51	50	43	9	85	1	52
Divorced	98	19	74	21	94	1	99
Female, 15 years and over	2 039	1 622	2 280	812	2 596	114	2 153
Single	628	334	495	193	628	25	653
Now married, except separated	934	1 042	1 569	570	1 397	83	1 017
Separated	30	2	13	2	11	—	30
Widowed	311	206	139	37	436	4	315
Divorced	136	38	64	10	124	2	138

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

AGE

	St. Cloud city (pt.), Sherburne County			Remainder of Sherburne County						Totals for split tracts in Sherburne County	
	Tract 0303*	Tract 0313*	Tract 0314	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303*	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0313*	Tract 0303	Tract 0313
Total persons	2	3 793	626	5 117	2 475	3 645	6 831	6 785	634	3 647	4 427
Under 5 years	264	—	—	569	229	348	726	608	61	348	325
5 to 9 years	238	—	—	573	252	344	739	683	72	344	310
10 to 14 years	256	—	—	541	287	343	729	660	63	343	319
15 to 19 years	364	155	—	477	260	357	636	708	82	357	446
20 to 24 years	589	407	—	389	148	251	500	509	43	251	632
25 to 34 years	679	53	—	966	435	614	1 325	1 150	104	614	783
35 to 44 years	319	8	—	673	332	450	817	927	90	450	409
45 to 54 years	261	3	—	356	205	301	457	596	61	301	322
55 to 64 years	223	—	—	293	142	319	425	385	39	319	262
65 to 74 years	205	—	—	183	117	203	296	270	17	205	222
75 years and over	395	—	—	97	68	115	181	289	2	115	397
3 and 4 years	92	—	—	222	84	139	269	211	29	139	121
16 years and over	2 984	624	—	3 320	1 642	2 542	4 486	4 688	416	2 544	3 400
18 years and over	2 846	612	—	3 120	1 528	2 394	4 217	4 396	385	2 396	3 231
21 years and over	2 544	331	—	2 881	1 421	2 202	3 923	4 010	347	2 204	2 891
60 years and over	702	—	—	426	252	458	681	734	31	460	733
62 years and over	662	—	—	361	226	394	598	668	27	396	689
Median	27.2	21.2	—	25.1	26.7	27.9	25.7	26.8	24.6	28.0	27.0
Female	2 054	—	—	2 506	1 162	1 808	3 409	3 419	294	1 809	2 348
Under 5 years	130	—	—	282	111	168	359	295	32	168	162
5 to 9 years	122	—	—	284	123	180	376	336	33	180	155
10 to 14 years	120	—	—	260	131	176	359	317	23	176	143
15 to 19 years	185	—	—	243	118	175	333	364	32	175	217
20 to 24 years	309	—	—	200	73	117	252	266	21	117	330
25 to 34 years	338	—	—	491	210	305	664	570	54	305	392
35 to 44 years	160	—	—	316	164	212	383	453	42	212	202
45 to 54 years	136	—	—	160	91	151	229	290	31	151	167
55 to 64 years	130	—	—	142	61	159	219	198	16	159	146
65 to 74 years	135	—	—	79	53	109	135	145	8	110	143
75 years and over	289	—	—	49	27	56	100	185	2	56	291
3 and 4 years	52	—	—	97	45	63	133	105	15	63	67
16 years and over	1 656	—	—	1 625	768	1 251	2 233	2 390	195	1 252	1 851
18 years and over	1 593	—	—	1 516	715	1 181	2 090	2 241	184	1 182	1 777
21 years and over	1 427	—	—	1 396	666	1 087	1 948	2 052	168	1 088	1 595
60 years and over	486	—	—	200	111	234	344	423	15	235	501
62 years and over	463	—	—	167	96	204	307	390	15	205	478
Median	28.9	—	—	24.7	26.5	27.8	25.4	27.3	27.0	27.8	28.7

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	2	3 793	626	5 117	2 475	3 645	6 831	6 785	634	3 647	4 427
In households	3 345	—	—	5 117	2 434	3 619	6 820	6 652	634	3 621	3 979
Householder	1 180	—	—	1 531	739	1 116	2 128	2 108	168	1 117	1 348
Family householder	815	—	—	1 318	625	951	1 776	1 738	155	952	970
Nonfamily householder	365	—	—	213	114	165	352	370	13	165	378
Living alone	197	—	—	172	101	131	289	307	10	131	207
Spouse	689	—	—	1 221	573	890	1 608	1 559	146	891	835
Other relatives	1 191	—	—	2 272	1 080	1 561	2 958	2 859	311	1 561	1 502
Nonrelatives	285	—	—	93	42	52	126	126	9	52	294
Inmate of institution	326	626	—	—	37	26	7	132	—	26	326
Other, in group quarters	122	—	—	—	4	—	4	1	—	—	122
Persons per household	2.83	—	—	3.34	3.29	3.24	3.20	3.16	3.77	3.24	2.95
Persons per family	3.31	—	—	3.65	3.64	3.58	3.57	3.54	3.95	3.58	3.41
Persons 65 years and over	600	—	—	280	185	318	477	559	19	320	619
In households	216	—	—	280	172	298	477	442	19	300	235
Householder	147	—	—	184	111	189	326	293	11	190	158
Nonfamily householder	62	—	—	61	42	61	127	130	3	61	65
Living alone	56	—	—	60	42	58	119	127	3	58	59
Spouse	55	—	—	73	46	87	115	104	7	88	62
Other relatives	12	—	—	22	13	19	27	42	1	19	13
Nonrelatives	2	—	—	1	2	3	9	3	—	3	2
Inmate of institution	300	—	—	—	12	20	—	117	—	20	300
Other, in group quarters	84	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	84

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	815	—	—	1 318	625	951	1 776	1 738	155	952	970
With own children under 18 years	467	—	—	900	406	574	1 156	1 115	114	574	581
Number of own children under 18 years	897	—	—	1 930	889	1 225	2 497	2 296	239	1 225	1 136
Married-couple families	689	—	—	1 221	573	890	1 608	1 559	146	891	835
With own children under 18 years	394	—	—	830	376	540	1 044	994	108	540	502
Number of own children under 18 years	785	—	—	1 791	837	1 165	2 297	2 090	230	1 165	1 015
Female householder, no husband present	97	—	—	58	29	41	125	128	7	41	104
With own children under 18 years	65	—	—	52	21	25	89	94	5	25	70
Number of own children under 18 years	98	—	—	109	37	44	166	162	8	44	106

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	1 353	626	—	1 754	910	1 326	2 322	2 363	232	1 327	1 585
Single	527	549	—	391	250	355	545	606	82	355	609
Now married, except separated	732	29	—	1 237	589	908	1 632	1 593	146	909	878
Separated	8	7	—	15	1	2	6	24	—	2	8
Widowed	42	3	—	33	21	21	37	58	1	21	43
Divorced	44	38	—	78	49	40	102	82	3	40	47
Female, 15 years and over	1 682	—	—	1 680	797	1 284	2 315	2 471	206	1 285	1 881
Single	605	—	—	286	147	260	401	505	46	260	651
Now married, except separated	719	—	—	1 236	583	907	1 628	1 599	146	908	865
Separated	9	—	—	19	5	2	14	28	3	2	12
Widowed	261	—	—	81	31	87	171	244	6	87	267
Divorced	88	—	—	58	31	28	101	95	5	28	93

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

St. Cloud city (pt.), Stearns County											
Census Tracts	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004*	Tract 0005*	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009*	Tract 0010*	Tract 0114*
AGE											
Total persons	369	3 731	8 021	1 718	600	5 996	3 344	6 287	1 858	1 572	4
Under 5 years	10	28	394	152	56	435	227	376	163	89	...
5 to 9 years	3	21	359	127	50	319	256	301	128	37	...
10 to 14 years	1	25	469	134	44	366	352	472	141	39	...
15 to 19 years	27	1 678	960	193	61	650	453	879	175	86	...
20 to 24 years	119	1 618	2 037	232	91	831	332	979	346	266	...
25 to 34 years	49	134	1 113	250	104	1 029	491	932	395	316	...
35 to 44 years	13	41	540	185	41	423	392	526	141	117	...
45 to 54 years	8	39	580	201	48	526	373	645	124	174	...
55 to 64 years	28	40	577	155	47	623	284	527	99	192	...
65 to 74 years	60	50	544	62	35	469	123	378	106	126	...
75 years and over	51	57	448	27	23	325	61	272	40	130	...
3 and 4 years	1	8	130	68	20	153	93	139	58	21	...
16 years and over	354	3 651	6 682	1 277	440	4 767	2 423	5 008	1 401	1 403	...
18 years and over	349	3 628	6 407	1 198	419	4 544	2 237	4 750	1 332	1 385	...
21 years and over	294	1 249	5 356	1 068	372	4 048	1 962	4 009	1 185	1 271	...
60 years and over	127	127	1 280	155	76	1 088	296	901	194	356	...
62 years and over	124	118	1 168	120	70	974	229	799	174	317	...
Median	27.5	20.2	24.1	25.8	24.9	27.7	26.2	26.0	24.7	33.0	...
Female											
Under 5 years	6	20	204	76	22	211	102	189	89	36	...
5 to 9 years	1	11	171	68	30	160	127	150	60	14	...
10 to 14 years	1	12	232	66	23	168	178	241	74	17	...
15 to 19 years	17	1 000	537	109	34	309	238	522	98	56	...
20 to 24 years	74	829	1 038	113	47	427	177	604	186	150	...
25 to 34 years	21	54	537	132	54	484	243	499	198	108	...
35 to 44 years	5	23	288	99	18	215	210	287	78	20	...
45 to 54 years	6	15	318	98	25	275	199	356	62	13	...
55 to 64 years	15	18	330	72	29	330	141	276	57	12	...
65 to 74 years	45	39	354	33	19	261	64	235	72	3	...
75 years and over	45	46	308	10	9	212	32	201	25	3	...
3 and 4 years	—	6	69	36	5	79	42	67	30	8	...
16 years and over	227	2 022	3 651	653	229	2 468	1 261	2 917	764	363	...
18 years and over	225	2 010	3 509	611	221	2 356	1 165	2 789	733	354	...
21 years and over	188	606	2 920	531	190	2 107	1 016	2 291	635	278	...
60 years and over	99	92	830	77	38	628	148	573	129	11	...
62 years and over	97	89	755	62	34	573	118	524	116	10	...
Median	33.5	20.0	24.8	25.5	24.9	28.6	26.3	26.0	24.8	22.7	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	369	3 731	8 021	1 718	600	5 996	3 344	6 287	1 858	1 572	4
In households	336	872	7 626	1 718	600	5 946	3 326	5 954	1 858	813	...
Householder	204	332	2 903	557	211	2 235	993	2 200	725	384	...
Family householder	35	99	1 589	438	155	1 470	833	1 412	424	165	...
Nonfamily householder	169	233	1 314	119	56	765	160	788	301	219	...
Living alone	135	118	833	65	39	556	107	506	207	151	...
Spouse	24	88	1 266	394	134	1 200	736	1 189	324	123	...
Other relatives	25	113	2 150	685	225	2 107	1 484	2 061	667	217	...
Nonrelatives	83	339	1 307	82	30	404	113	504	142	89	...
Inmate of institution	22	2	89	—	—	12	18	97	—	756	...
Other, in group quarters	11	2 857	306	—	—	38	—	236	—	3	...
Persons per household	1.65	2.63	2.63	3.08	2.84	2.66	3.35	2.71	2.56	2.12	...
Persons per family	2.40	3.03	3.15	3.46	3.32	3.25	3.67	3.30	3.34	3.06	...
Persons 65 years and over											
In households	111	107	992	89	58	794	184	650	146	256	...
Householder	111	107	992	89	58	786	184	555	146	16	...
Nonfamily householder	98	79	731	54	42	542	123	397	116	11	...
Living alone	87	63	431	15	19	232	43	201	78	8	...
Spouse	85	55	415	14	18	221	38	184	77	7	...
Other relatives	7	17	190	29	13	185	46	121	22	3	...
Nonrelatives	3	8	53	5	3	42	14	29	8	—	...
Inmate of institution	3	3	18	1	—	17	1	8	—	2	...
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	240	...
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	35	99	1 589	438	155	1 470	833	1 412	424	165	...
With own children under 18 years	11	43	783	266	87	690	520	755	260	109	...
Number of own children under 18 years	15	84	1 480	503	175	1 372	1 079	1 465	513	178	...
Married-couple families	24	88	1 266	394	134	1 200	736	1 189	324	123	...
With own children under 18 years	6	37	612	236	74	552	464	639	195	82	...
Number of own children under 18 years	10	75	1 174	463	153	1 138	960	1 274	397	142	...
Female householder, no husband present	10	9	270	34	21	223	84	189	83	30	...
With own children under 18 years	5	6	154	26	13	121	54	100	58	25	...
Number of own children under 18 years	5	9	283	36	22	210	116	167	105	34	...
MARITAL STATUS											
Male, 15 years and over	127	1 633	3 089	639	215	2 363	1 205	2 158	650	1 042	...
Single	78	1 513	1 612	214	62	963	418	820	274	463	...
Now married, except separated	27	103	1 303	399	136	1 229	746	1 227	330	350	...
Separated	7	4	12	6	1	12	4	17	7	19	...
Widowed	5	4	58	11	6	48	14	32	7	55	...
Divorced	10	9	104	9	10	111	23	62	32	155	...
Female, 15 years and over	228	2 024	3 710	666	235	2 513	1 304	2 980	776	365	...
Single	118	1 861	1 704	212	63	821	406	1 370	278	201	...
Now married, except separated	24	97	1 305	399	135	1 234	749	1 230	331	127	...
Separated	5	2	24	4	1	14	7	13	12	6	...
Widowed	69	52	490	28	24	332	84	257	93	9	...
Divorced	12	12	187	23	12	112	58	110	62	22	...

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

AGE

Total persons	2 523	4 076	357	2 064	3 967	4 141	1 624	7 823	4 558	2 352	4 815
Under 5 years	221	340	20	199	443	482	1	774	424	205	372
5 to 9 years	229	262	16	231	361	465	2	701	435	149	377
10 to 14 years	265	274	43	270	435	466	6	789	606	209	428
15 to 19 years	281	439	57	247	449	474	618	877	591	237	531
20 to 24 years	272	633	38	126	397	319	715	672	307	197	355
25 to 34 years	422	716	42	334	753	719	97	1 137	514	326	614
35 to 44 years	320	295	35	364	462	486	30	762	447	194	405
45 to 54 years	244	368	47	177	291	314	64	644	438	203	436
55 to 64 years	182	359	24	80	209	198	36	609	363	220	480
65 to 74 years	62	214	26	25	108	142	31	515	276	186	449
75 years and over	25	176	9	11	59	76	24	343	157	226	368
3 and 4 years	96	120	6	95	155	183	1	295	162	69	140
16 years and over	1 754	3 126	266	1 304	2 632	2 622	1 615	5 376	2 957	1 735	3 529
18 years and over	1 637	2 968	241	1 192	2 439	2 407	1 613	4 969	2 688	1 632	3 258
21 years and over	1 472	2 633	207	1 079	2 206	2 187	633	4 552	2 423	1 522	3 032
60 years and over	160	564	46	68	252	302	66	1 155	599	517	1 080
62 years and over	122	492	43	48	222	269	61	1 024	541	476	964
Median	24.8	26.0	25.9	23.1	23.7	23.0	20.5	25.7	23.6	29.3	30.0
Female	1 214	2 106	172	1 028	1 987	1 990	35	3 812	2 165	1 210	2 458
Under 5 years	108	164	10	95	222	235	—	385	205	99	152
5 to 9 years	114	135	5	115	188	216	—	356	199	66	177
10 to 14 years	123	146	25	135	210	233	2	372	295	94	213
15 to 19 years	129	222	25	127	217	211	1	420	274	117	241
20 to 24 years	123	331	18	70	203	157	4	312	123	105	187
25 to 34 years	211	383	20	169	380	372	8	543	253	173	307
35 to 44 years	157	138	20	183	236	228	7	378	212	103	210
45 to 54 years	132	184	21	79	138	145	6	324	221	101	228
55 to 64 years	79	180	9	37	100	92	3	296	166	116	260
65 to 74 years	30	125	17	13	58	68	4	247	134	97	252
75 years and over	8	98	2	5	35	33	—	179	83	139	231
3 and 4 years	49	54	2	44	84	94	—	163	78	33	51
16 years and over	846	1 627	129	652	1 317	1 267	33	2 615	1 400	924	1 863
18 years and over	791	1 553	117	599	1 221	1 165	33	2 421	1 271	875	1 755
21 years and over	710	1 368	98	528	1 112	1 066	32	2 215	1 162	815	1 630
60 years and over	72	307	22	30	132	144	6	585	300	295	619
62 years and over	56	271	22	22	117	131	5	513	270	274	561
Median	25.4	26.1	26.3	22.5	23.7	23.3	37.5	25.9	24.4	31.0	33.2

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	2 523	4 076	357	2 064	3 967	4 141	1 624	7 823	4 558	2 352	4 815
In households	2 523	4 004	357	2 064	3 957	4 141	94	7 752	4 558	2 268	4 600
Householder	760	1 409	109	533	1 177	1 106	33	2 312	1 235	816	1 660
Family householder	639	969	91	498	993	984	15	1 902	1 047	572	1 204
Nonfamily householder	121	440	18	35	184	122	18	410	188	244	456
Living alone	77	291	16	25	131	110	11	357	176	214	400
Spouse	563	820	83	474	895	912	11	1 732	968	513	1 086
Other relatives	1 119	1 510	155	1 034	1 785	2 076	16	3 605	2 331	890	1 750
Nonrelatives	81	265	10	23	100	47	34	103	24	49	104
Inmate of institution	—	72	—	—	4	—	10	65	—	79	211
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	6	—	1 520	6	—	5	4
Persons per household	3.32	2.84	3.28	3.87	3.36	3.74	2.85	3.35	3.69	2.78	2.77
Persons per family	3.63	3.40	3.62	4.03	3.70	4.04	2.80	3.81	4.15	3.45	3.36
Persons 65 years and over	87	390	35	36	167	218	55	858	433	412	817
In households	87	330	35	36	167	218	7	796	433	338	762
Householder	60	215	20	22	107	140	4	527	294	248	532
Nonfamily householder	20	87	6	6	37	41	1	189	107	121	254
Living alone	19	86	6	6	35	40	1	184	105	116	246
Spouse	19	91	13	8	46	54	2	212	104	77	177
Other relatives	7	17	2	6	12	23	1	55	32	8	39
Nonrelatives	1	7	—	—	2	1	—	2	3	5	14
Inmate of institution	—	60	—	—	—	—	10	61	—	73	54
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	1	—	1	1

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	639	969	91	498	993	984	15	1 902	1 047	572	1 204
With own children under 18 years	418	533	56	390	699	693	4	1 177	680	323	628
Number of own children under 18 years	877	1 075	115	865	1 496	1 708	8	2 797	1 851	708	1 394
Married-couple families	563	820	83	474	895	912	11	1 732	968	513	1 086
With own children under 18 years	364	449	53	375	633	651	4	1 109	657	298	582
Number of own children under 18 years	779	952	112	828	1 374	1 632	8	2 675	1 793	664	1 305
Female householder, no husband present	52	118	4	16	74	44	1	93	34	38	87
With own children under 18 years	37	72	3	11	56	30	—	48	15	22	42
Number of own children under 18 years	67	106	3	27	100	48	—	89	43	39	80

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	939	1 539	146	681	1 361	1 422	1 582	2 860	1 627	838	1 722
Single	313	593	54	189	404	455	1 559	989	610	253	524
Now married, except separated	577	837	86	476	904	920	20	1 766	976	533	1 110
Separated	5	9	1	2	9	2	1	9	2	—	5
Widowed	13	29	2	4	10	18	2	68	28	40	49
Divorced	31	71	3	10	34	27	—	28	11	12	34
Female, 15 years and over	869	1 661	132	683	1 367	1 306	33	2 699	1 466	951	1 916
Single	226	570	36	177	330	305	19	636	366	235	440
Now married, except separated	573	842	85	479	904	924	11	1 769	973	528	1 114
Separated	2	12	—	—	6	6	—	10	2	7	8
Widowed	34	164	8	18	63	50	1	253	112	167	311
Divorced	34	73	3	9	64	21	2	31	13	14	43

Table P-1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Stearns County—Can.							Totals for split tracts in Stearns County				
	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114 ^a	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0114
AGE												
Total persons	1 133	4 446	3 307	5 877	5 572	13 857	2 169	4 241	4 676	2 215	3 636	2 173
Under 5 years	105	395	281	625	579	1 222	209	373	396	183	288	209
5 to 9 years	115	380	233	577	501	1 104	228	356	312	144	268	228
10 to 14 years	167	432	268	658	620	1 286	291	399	318	184	309	291
15 to 19 years	155	496	299	712	618	2 059	286	474	500	232	333	286
20 to 24 years	74	350	235	430	442	1 977	148	504	724	384	392	148
25 to 34 years	132	506	401	735	858	2 012	351	672	820	437	650	353
35 to 44 years	112	404	336	528	557	1 333	261	505	336	176	481	261
45 to 54 years	119	388	282	561	477	1 058	172	445	416	171	351	173
55 to 64 years	90	379	372	437	444	745	100	337	406	123	272	101
65 to 74 years	46	413	327	375	312	622	81	124	249	132	151	81
75 years and over	18	303	273	239	164	439	42	52	199	49	141	42
3 and 4 years	38	143	108	244	223	444	85	164	140	64	116	85
16 years and over	712	3 138	2 461	3 867	3 738	9 941	1 390	3 031	3 566	1 667	2 707	1 394
18 years and over	638	2 913	2 331	3 542	3 463	9 334	1 256	2 835	3 387	1 573	2 577	1 260
21 years and over	577	2 662	2 172	3 204	3 158	7 590	1 111	2 540	3 005	1 392	2 350	1 115
60 years and over	102	912	778	816	694	1 400	175	315	640	240	424	176
62 years and over	82	826	708	741	602	1 272	155	242	562	217	365	156
Median	21.6	28.1	33.3	24.2	25.3	22.4	22.0	25.2	25.8	24.8	28.8	22.1
Female												
Under 5 years	534	2 141	1 679	2 811	2 614	7 515	1 052	2 090	2 416	1 171	1 460	1 053
5 to 9 years	41	193	131	300	269	595	101	184	186	99	131	101
10 to 14 years	46	196	121	265	224	541	107	182	165	65	129	107
15 to 19 years	99	204	114	344	271	587	143	189	169	99	152	143
20 to 24 years	82	217	132	329	285	1 335	142	238	256	123	183	142
25 to 34 years	32	154	112	189	207	1 245	61	236	378	204	220	61
35 to 44 years	62	243	214	340	407	974	174	343	437	218	277	174
45 to 54 years	55	198	168	263	261	692	131	256	156	98	203	131
55 to 64 years	48	185	152	259	228	525	80	230	209	83	92	81
65 to 74 years	41	191	199	219	222	402	50	151	209	66	49	50
75 years and over	20	207	171	180	147	361	39	63	144	89	16	39
3 and 4 years	8	153	165	123	93	258	24	18	107	27	8	24
16 years and over	331	1 501	1 286	1 827	1 789	5 632	675	1 499	1 856	893	1 015	676
18 years and over	288	1 399	1 223	1 675	1 654	5 339	607	1 402	1 774	850	953	608
21 years and over	261	1 296	1 155	1 527	1 524	4 003	544	1 241	1 558	733	806	545
60 years and over	43	465	435	401	349	803	89	149	345	151	41	89
62 years and over	37	417	392	369	304	729	77	118	305	138	32	77
Median	19.9	29.0	35.7	24.5	26.4	21.7	22.5	25.4	26.0	24.9	22.7	22.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	1 133	4 446	3 307	5 877	5 572	13 857	2 169	4 241	4 676	2 215	3 636	2 173
In households	1 133	4 384	3 206	5 846	5 530	12 248	2 169	4 241	4 604	2 215	3 636	2 173
Householder	301	1 373	1 160	1 612	1 595	3 620	557	1 317	1 620	834	917	558
Family householder	265	1 082	898	1 357	1 344	2 911	480	1 077	1 124	515	663	481
Nonfamily householder	36	291	262	255	251	709	77	240	496	319	254	77
Living alone	32	274	244	234	215	513	58	142	330	223	176	58
Spouse	238	958	814	1 234	1 232	2 640	444	957	954	407	597	445
Other relatives	588	2 017	1 201	2 948	2 627	5 573	1 122	1 804	1 735	822	1 251	1 124
Nonrelatives	6	36	31	52	76	415	46	163	295	152	112	46
Inmate of institution	—	62	101	25	42	71	—	—	72	—	756	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	6	—	1 538	—	—	—	—	3	—
Persons per household	3.76	3.19	2.76	3.63	3.47	3.38	3.89	3.22	2.84	2.66	3.14	3.89
Persons per family	4.12	3.75	3.24	4.08	3.87	3.82	4.26	3.56	3.39	3.39	3.79	4.26
Persons 65 years and over												
In households	64	716	600	614	476	1 061	123	176	448	181	292	123
Householder	64	662	512	597	455	888	123	176	388	181	52	123
Family householder	37	435	353	392	294	601	78	114	257	136	33	78
Nonfamily householder	10	181	148	134	101	234	23	35	106	84	14	23
Living alone	10	177	143	130	98	226	22	33	104	83	13	22
Spouse	12	157	130	154	109	217	31	48	104	35	11	31
Other relatives	14	66	23	47	48	55	8	12	20	10	6	8
Nonrelatives	1	4	6	4	4	15	6	2	7	—	2	6
Inmate of institution	—	54	88	17	21	68	—	—	60	—	240	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	105	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	265	1 082	898	1 357	1 344	2 911	480	1 077	1 124	515	663	481
With own children under 18 years	178	592	452	845	845	1 919	342	684	620	316	499	342
Number of own children under 18 years	489	1 492	948	2 297	2 067	4 436	898	1 380	1 250	628	1 043	898
Married-couple families	238	958	814	1 234	1 232	2 640	444	957	954	407	597	445
With own children under 18 years	172	556	404	805	803	1 770	326	600	523	248	457	326
Number of own children under 18 years	475	1 416	852	2 219	1 988	4 171	865	1 242	1 105	509	970	865
Female householder, no husband present	3	64	63	75	56	194	26	86	139	87	46	26
With own children under 18 years	3	26	38	28	27	115	13	63	85	61	36	13
Number of own children under 18 years	7	57	81	55	53	205	26	103	128	108	61	26
MARITAL STATUS												
Male, 15 years and over												
Single	398	1 691	1 212	2 115	2 022	4 453	740	1 578	1 754	796	1 723	743
Now married, except separated	146	609	298	784	677	1 604	267	527	655	328	652	269
Separated	242	987	823	1 257	1 249	2 683	448	976	973	416	826	449
Widowed	1	3	10	5	8	11	3	11	10	8	21	3
Divorced	6	58	42	42	37	69	6	24	35	9	59	6
Married	3	34	39	27	51	86	16	40	81	35	165	16
Female, 15 years and over												
Single	348	1 548	1 313	1 902	1 850	5 792	701	1 535	1 896	908	1 048	702
Now married, except separated	90	325	241	474	432	2 637	199	438	633	314	378	199
Separated	240	988	827	1 251	1 254	2 704	448	972	977	416	606	449
Widowed	1	11	5	1	3	14	1	6	13	12	6	1
Divorced	14	202	203	157	133	337	40	62	188	101	27	40
Married	3	22	37	19	28	100	13	57	85	65	31	13

Table P-2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]****AGE**

	The SMSA	Benton County			Sherburne County			Stearns County		
		Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder
Total persons	161 441	24 976	4 545	20 431	29 383	4 144	25 239	107 082	32 898	74 184
Under 5 years	13 915	2 432	389	2 043	2 756	255	2 501	8 727	1 870	6 857
5 to 9 years	12 761	2 091	261	1 830	2 825	221	2 604	7 845	1 548	6 297
10 to 14 years	14 376	2 111	256	1 855	2 833	247	2 586	9 432	1 981	7 451
15 to 19 years	19 820	2 442	383	2 059	2 961	458	2 503	14 417	5 077	9 340
20 to 24 years	19 683	2 604	757	1 847	2 703	879	1 824	14 376	6 745	7 631
25 to 34 years	24 861	4 312	884	3 428	5 246	690	4 556	15 303	4 695	10 608
35 to 44 years	15 629	2 394	320	2 074	3 584	316	3 268	9 651	2 376	7 275
45 to 54 years	13 106	1 940	323	1 617	2 226	259	1 967	8 940	2 684	6 256
55 to 64 years	11 572	1 882	336	1 546	1 816	220	1 596	7 874	2 555	5 319
65 to 74 years	8 827	1 397	316	1 081	1 288	205	1 083	6 142	1 939	4 203
75 years and over	6 891	1 371	320	1 051	1 145	394	751	4 375	1 428	2 947

3 and 4 years	5 186	904	145	759	1 025	87	938	3 257	664	2 593
16 years and over	117 079	17 858	3 585	14 273	20 357	3 371	16 986	78 864	26 993	51 871
18 years and over	110 101	16 811	3 450	13 361	19 167	3 228	15 939	74 123	25 858	48 265
21 years and over	95 546	15 405	3 122	12 283	17 423	2 732	14 691	62 718	20 502	42 216
60 years and over	21 198	3 680	808	2 872	3 277	700	2 577	14 241	4 572	9 669
62 years and over	18 942	3 309	741	2 568	2 930	661	2 269	12 703	4 069	8 634
Median	25.1	26.7	26.7	26.7	26.1	25.1	26.4	24.4	24.1	24.6

Female	80 707	12 646	2 499	10 147	14 480	2 003	12 477	53 581	17 298	36 283
Under 5 years	6 740	1 180	204	976	1 351	124	1 227	4 209	924	3 285
5 to 9 years	6 273	1 049	137	912	1 420	114	1 306	3 804	767	3 037
10 to 14 years	6 928	1 005	135	870	1 362	117	1 245	4 561	983	3 578
15 to 19 years	10 015	1 229	216	1 013	1 433	179	1 254	7 353	2 881	4 472
20 to 24 years	9 794	1 360	423	937	1 222	303	919	7 212	3 603	3 609
25 to 34 years	12 197	2 113	443	1 670	2 602	327	2 275	7 482	2 289	5 193
35 to 44 years	7 740	1 194	174	1 020	1 718	154	1 564	4 828	1 219	3 609
45 to 54 years	6 433	952	163	789	1 084	135	949	4 397	1 353	3 044
55 to 64 years	5 806	956	189	767	921	128	793	3 929	1 273	2 656
65 to 74 years	4 707	762	202	560	661	134	527	3 284	1 118	2 166
75 years and over	4 074	846	213	633	706	288	418	2 522	888	1 634

3 and 4 years	2 520	429	75	354	500	49	451	1 591	328	1 263
16 years and over	59 162	9 179	1 996	7 183	10 035	1 625	8 410	39 948	14 383	25 565
18 years and over	55 747	8 635	1 919	6 716	9 444	1 564	7 880	37 668	13 813	23 855
21 years and over	48 175	7 928	1 734	6 194	8 678	1 403	7 275	31 569	10 633	20 936
60 years and over	11 573	2 067	517	1 550	1 808	484	1 324	7 698	2 612	5 086
62 years and over	10 445	1 884	476	1 408	1 637	461	1 176	6 924	2 366	4 558
Median	25.4	27.1	27.1	27.1	26.7	29.0	26.3	24.6	23.7	25.3

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	161 441	24 976	4 545	20 431	29 383	4 144	25 239	107 082	32 898	74 184
In households	151 719	24 433	4 545	19 888	28 268	3 236	25 032	99 018	28 549	70 469
Householder	49 034	8 213	1 962	6 251	8 894	1 151	7 743	31 927	10 624	21 303
Family householder	37 204	6 131	1 115	5 016	7 320	795	6 525	23 753	6 546	17 207
Nonfamily householder	11 830	2 082	847	1 235	1 574	356	1 218	8 174	4 078	4 096
Living alone	8 909	1 664	630	1 034	1 197	192	1 005	6 048	2 687	3 361
Spouse	33 062	5 448	899	4 549	6 642	677	5 965	20 972	5 414	15 558
Other relatives	63 728	10 093	1 372	8 721	12 020	1 136	10 884	41 615	9 483	32 132
Nonrelatives	5 895	679	312	367	712	272	440	4 504	3 028	1 476
Inmate of institution	3 180	517	-	517	987	787	200	1 676	969	707
Other, in group quarters	6 542	26	-	26	128	121	7	6 388	3 380	3 008
Persons per household	3.10	2.98	2.32	3.19	3.19	2.82	3.24	3.11	2.70	3.31
Persons per family	3.61	3.54	3.04	3.65	3.56	3.29	3.59	3.64	3.29	3.78

Persons 65 years and over	15 718	2 768	636	2 132	2 433	599	1 834	10 517	3 367	7 150
In households	13 741	2 313	636	1 677	1 901	217	1 684	9 527	3 029	6 498
Householder	9 428	1 627	480	1 147	1 260	148	1 112	6 541	2 188	4 353
Nonfamily householder	4 154	796	303	493	486	62	424	2 872	1 175	1 697
Living alone	3 988	764	293	471	465	56	409	2 759	1 112	1 647
Spouse	3 259	531	124	407	486	56	430	2 242	631	1 611
Other relatives	882	129	23	106	135	11	124	618	158	460
Nonrelatives	172	26	9	17	20	2	18	126	52	74
Inmate of institution	1 655	454	-	454	447	298	149	754	248	506
Other, in group quarters	322	1	-	1	85	84	1	236	90	146

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	37 204	6 131	1 115	5 016	7 320	795	6 525	23 753	6 546	17 207
With own children under 18 years	22 547	3 652	577	3 075	4 687	451	4 236	14 208	3 472	10 736
Number of own children under 18 years	49 792	7 948	1 054	6 894	9 801	859	8 942	32 043	6 690	25 353
Married-couple families	33 106	5 458	899	4 559	6 642	677	5 965	21 006	5 425	15 581
With own children under 18 years	20 367	3 281	448	2 833	4 249	383	3 866	12 837	2 857	9 980
Number of own children under 18 years	45 962	7 312	853	6 459	9 038	755	8 283	29 612	5 651	23 961
Female householder, no husband present	2 951	500	180	320	477	93	384	1 974	938	1 036
With own children under 18 years	1 788	311	119	192	346	62	284	1 131	551	580
Number of own children under 18 years	3 181	545	184	361	615	94	521	2 021	949	1 072

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	59 623	8 930	1 616	7 314	10 622	1 773	8 849	40 071	12 875	27 196
Single	22 372	2 766	538	2 228	3 115	902	2 213	16 491	6 260	10 231
Now married, except separated	34 018	5 579	920	4 659	6 811	740	6 071	21 628	5 779	15 849
Separated	272	43	12	31	60	12	48	169	83	86
Widowed	1 210	239	51	188	213	44	169	758	238	520
Divorced	1 751	303	95	208	423	75	348	1 025	515	510
Female, 15 years and over	60 766	9 412	2 023	7 389	10 347	1 648	8 699	41 007	14 624	26 383
Single	19 146	2 295	625	1 670	2 223	591	1 632	14 628	6 951	7 677
Now married, except separated	33 722	5 557	923	4 634	6 769	704	6 065	21 396	5 558	15 838
Separated	311	58	30	28	77	8	69	176	87	89
Widowed	5 687	1 130	309	821	873	257	616	3 684	1 426	2 258
Divorced	1 900	372	136	236	405	88	317	1 123	602	521

Table P-3. **General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980**

Table P-4. **General Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table P-5. **General Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980**

[Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

AGE

	The SMSA	Benton County			Sherburne County			Stearns County		
		Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder
Total persons	646	60	33	27	131	47	84	455	282	173
Under 5 years	58	9	3	6	13	—	13	36	18	18
5 to 9 years	94	9	5	4	30	7	23	55	32	23
10 to 14 years	72	7	6	1	13	1	12	52	29	23
15 to 19 years	89	1	1	—	14	7	7	74	49	25
20 to 24 years	83	4	2	2	15	9	6	64	45	19
25 to 34 years	118	17	7	10	24	9	15	77	55	22
35 to 44 years	53	5	5	—	9	6	3	39	19	20
45 to 54 years	40	4	2	2	5	4	1	31	16	15
55 to 64 years	17	2	1	1	5	2	3	10	8	2
65 to 74 years	15	—	—	—	2	1	1	13	9	4
75 years and over	7	2	1	1	1	1	—	4	2	2
3 and 4 years	23	2	1	1	6	—	6	15	7	8
16 years and over	405	34	18	16	70	37	33	301	195	106
18 years and over	379	34	18	16	66	34	32	279	181	98
21 years and over	317	34	18	16	58	29	29	225	146	79
60 years and over	28	2	1	1	4	3	1	22	14	8
62 years and over	24	2	1	1	3	2	1	19	12	7
Median	20.6	25.0	24.8	25.5	18.2	23.5	11.7	20.8	21.6	19.7
Female	324	32	13	19	75	24	51	217	130	87
Under 5 years	30	5	2	3	8	—	8	17	8	9
5 to 9 years	52	7	3	4	17	5	12	28	16	12
10 to 14 years	34	1	—	1	8	1	7	25	13	12
15 to 19 years	37	—	—	—	8	3	5	29	21	8
20 to 24 years	34	2	1	1	7	3	4	25	19	6
25 to 34 years	61	9	3	6	15	4	11	37	23	14
35 to 44 years	31	2	2	—	5	4	1	24	11	13
45 to 54 years	21	3	1	2	2	1	1	16	8	8
55 to 64 years	8	1	—	1	2	1	1	5	3	2
65 to 74 years	11	—	—	—	2	1	1	9	7	2
75 years and over	5	2	1	1	1	1	—	2	1	1
3 and 4 years	12	1	1	—	3	—	3	8	5	3
16 years and over	199	19	8	11	39	16	23	141	88	53
18 years and over	186	19	8	11	37	15	22	130	80	50
21 years and over	163	19	8	11	31	12	19	113	69	44
60 years and over	19	2	1	1	3	2	1	14	9	5
62 years and over	17	2	1	1	3	2	1	12	8	4
Median	21.1	26.5	26.5	26.5	17.5	24.5	12.5	21.8	21.8	21.5

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	646	60	33	27	131	47	84	455	282	173
In households	597	60	33	27	128	45	83	409	258	151
Householder	114	9	5	4	24	14	10	81	54	27
Family householder	81	7	4	3	22	13	9	52	34	18
Nonfamily householder	33	2	1	1	2	1	1	29	20	9
Living alone	22	2	1	1	2	1	1	18	11	7
Spouse	103	16	7	9	21	6	15	66	37	29
Other relatives	334	31	19	12	80	24	56	223	136	87
Nonrelatives	46	4	2	2	3	1	2	39	31	8
Inmate of institution	2	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	47	—	—	—	1	—	1	46	24	22
Persons per household	3.75	3.22	4.00	2.25	3.46	3.50	3.40	3.89	3.93	3.81
Persons per family	4.46	3.86	4.75	2.67	3.64	3.62	3.67	4.88	4.88	4.89
Persons 65 years and over	22	2	1	1	3	2	1	17	11	6
In households	21	2	1	1	2	1	1	17	11	6
Householder	10	2	1	1	1	—	1	7	4	3
Nonfamily householder	5	2	1	1	—	—	—	3	1	2
Living alone	5	2	1	1	—	—	—	3	1	2
Spouse	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	1
Other relatives	6	—	—	—	1	1	—	5	4	1
Nonrelatives	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1
Inmate of institution	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	81	7	4	...	22	13	9	52	34	18
With own children under 18 years	57	3	2	...	15	9	6	39	22	17
Number of own children under 18 years	241	25	14	11	61	12	49	155	88	67
Married-couple families	58	6	3	...	14	7	7	38	24	14
With own children under 18 years	46	3	2	...	10	5	5	33	20	13
Number of own children under 18 years	217	24	13	11	55	7	48	138	80	58
Female householder, no husband present	13	—	—	...	4	3	1	9	5	4
With own children under 18 years	7	—	—	...	2	2	—	5	1	4
Number of own children under 18 years	14	1	1	—	1	1	—	12	7	5

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	214	16	11	5	33	21	12	165	110	55
Single	133	8	6	2	16	12	4	109	76	33
Now married, except separated	65	7	4	3	14	7	7	44	26	18
Separated	5	1	1	—	—	—	—	4	4	—
Widowed	5	—	—	—	2	1	1	3	—	3
Divorced	6	—	—	—	1	1	—	5	4	1
Female, 15 years and over	208	19	8	11	42	18	24	147	93	54
Single	74	—	—	—	12	7	5	62	45	17
Now married, except separated	113	17	7	10	24	8	16	72	40	32
Separated	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Widowed	15	2	1	1	5	3	2	8	7	1
Divorced	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	4

Table P-6. General Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]

AGE

	The SMSA	Benton County			Sherburne County			Stearns County		
		Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder
Total persons	605	112	27	85	136	35	101	357	124	233
Under 5 years	75	14	3	11	18	3	15	43	15	28
5 to 9 years	68	11	3	8	24	3	21	33	8	25
10 to 14 years	59	15	2	13	18	3	15	26	8	18
15 to 19 years	63	10	1	9	9	4	5	44	11	33
20 to 24 years	105	16	10	6	20	13	7	69	33	36
25 to 34 years	89	22	6	16	18	7	11	49	16	33
35 to 44 years	47	8	1	7	11	1	10	28	9	19
45 to 54 years	29	9	—	9	5	1	4	15	4	11
55 to 64 years	22	4	1	3	5	—	5	13	3	10
65 to 74 years	26	1	—	1	4	—	4	21	11	10
75 years and over	22	2	—	2	4	—	4	16	6	10
3 and 4 years	30	5	1	4	14	3	11	11	4	7
16 years and over	389	69	18	51	75	26	49	245	91	154
18 years and over	376	67	18	49	73	26	47	236	89	147
21 years and over	310	60	17	43	62	19	43	188	75	113
60 years and over	59	5	1	4	11	—	11	43	17	26
62 years and over	55	4	1	3	9	—	9	42	17	25
Median	21.4	22.1	22.4	21.3	19.8	21.4	13.8	21.7	23.2	20.8
Female	281	58	14	44	54	10	44	169	56	113
Under 5 years	28	7	2	5	9	2	7	12	3	9
5 to 9 years	29	8	2	6	6	1	5	15	2	13
10 to 14 years	27	7	1	6	8	—	8	12	4	8
15 to 19 years	28	3	—	3	6	2	4	19	3	16
20 to 24 years	48	7	6	1	3	—	3	38	17	21
25 to 34 years	42	15	3	12	7	3	4	20	6	14
35 to 44 years	26	4	—	4	6	1	5	16	4	12
45 to 54 years	14	5	—	5	3	1	2	6	2	4
55 to 64 years	12	—	—	—	3	—	3	9	3	6
65 to 74 years	13	1	—	1	1	—	1	11	6	5
75 years and over	14	1	—	1	2	—	2	11	6	5
3 and 4 years	13	2	—	2	8	2	6	3	1	2
16 years and over	190	35	9	26	30	7	23	125	47	78
18 years and over	184	34	9	25	29	7	22	121	46	75
21 years and over	155	32	8	24	24	5	19	99	42	57
60 years and over	33	2	—	2	5	—	5	26	12	14
62 years and over	31	2	—	2	4	—	4	25	12	13
Median	22.6	22.3	22.0	25.5	19.5	22.5	18.5	23.8	24.8	21.3

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Total persons	605	112	27	85	136	35	101	357	124	233
In households	540	112	27	85	120	21	99	308	105	203
Householder	140	25	7	18	27	5	22	88	34	54
Family householder	97	20	5	15	21	2	19	56	14	42
Nonfamily householder	43	5	2	3	6	3	3	32	20	12
Living alone	36	3	1	2	4	2	2	29	18	11
Spouse	95	19	3	16	15	1	14	61	18	43
Other relatives	268	59	11	48	71	11	60	138	37	101
Nonrelatives	37	9	6	3	7	4	3	21	16	5
Inmate of institution	19	—	—	—	13	13	—	6	1	5
Other, in group quarters	46	—	—	—	3	1	2	43	18	25
Persons per household	2.88	3.20	2.57	3.44	3.26	2.60	3.41	2.67	2.00	3.09
Persons per family	3.59	3.60	2.80	3.87	3.71	4.50	3.63	3.54	3.14	3.67
Persons 65 years and over	48	3	—	3	8	—	8	37	17	20
In households	47	3	—	3	8	—	8	36	16	20
Householder	35	1	—	1	6	—	6	28	13	15
Nonfamily householder	20	—	—	—	2	—	2	18	11	7
Living alone	19	—	—	—	2	—	2	17	10	7
Spouse	9	1	—	1	2	—	2	6	1	5
Other relatives	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—
Nonrelatives	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other, in group quarters	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	97	20	5	15	21	2	19	56	14	42
With own children under 18 years	63	13	3	10	13	2	11	37	10	27
Number of own children under 18 years	205	42	8	34	55	7	48	108	31	77
Married-couple families	81	14	2	12	19	1	18	48	12	36
With own children under 18 years	49	7	—	7	11	1	10	31	8	23
Number of own children under 18 years	168	33	4	29	47	5	42	88	21	67
Female householder, no husband present	12	4	2	2	2	1	1	6	1	5
With own children under 18 years	10	4	2	2	2	1	1	4	1	3
Number of own children under 18 years	26	6	2	4	4	2	2	16	9	7

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	206	36	10	26	45	19	26	125	46	79
Single	104	16	5	11	21	15	6	67	28	39
Now married, except separated	85	16	3	13	19	2	17	50	14	36
Separated	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	2	—
Widowed	3	1	1	—	1	—	1	1	—	1
Divorced	11	2	1	1	4	2	2	5	2	3
Female, 15 years and over	197	36	9	27	31	7	24	130	47	83
Single	70	12	6	6	11	5	6	47	19	28
Now married, except separated	101	19	2	17	18	1	17	64	18	46
Separated	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Widowed	15	1	—	1	—	—	—	14	6	8
Divorced	10	4	1	3	1	—	1	5	4	1

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

RACE

Total persons	163 256
White	161 441
Black	335
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	387
American Indian	380
Eskimo	5
Aleut	2
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	646
Japanese	65
Chinese	114
Filipino	53
Korean	142
Asian Indian	60
Vietnamese	198
Hawaiian	8
Guamanian	5
Samoaan	1
Other	447

SPANISH ORIGIN²

Persons of Spanish origin	605
Mexican	295
Puerto Rican	32
Cuban	38
Other Spanish	240
Persons of Spanish origin	605
White	464
Black	8
Other races	133

The SMSA	Benton County			Sherburne County			Stearns County		
	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder
163 256	25 187	4 645	20 542	29 908	4 421	25 487	108 161	33 500	74 661
161 441	24 976	4 545	20 431	29 383	4 144	25 239	107 082	32 898	74 184
335	35	24	11	141	113	28	159	87	72
387	55	2	53	134	64	70	198	85	113
380	55	2	53	130	64	66	195	83	112
5	—	—	—	4	—	4	1	1	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—
646	60	33	27	131	47	84	455	282	173
65	13	9	4	18	5	13	34	18	16
114	4	—	4	17	6	11	93	65	28
53	7	3	4	14	1	13	32	5	27
142	17	6	11	49	7	42	76	32	44
60	3	1	2	14	10	4	43	31	12
198	16	14	2	18	18	—	164	127	37
8	—	—	—	1	—	1	7	4	3
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
447	61	41	20	119	53	66	267	148	119

Census Tracts

RACE

Total persons	4 645
White	4 545
Black	24
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2
American Indian	2
Eskimo	—
Aleut	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	33
Japanese	9
Chinese	—
Filipino	3
Korean	6
Asian Indian	1
Vietnamese	14
Hawaiian	—
Guamanian	—
Samoaan	—
Other	41

SPANISH ORIGIN²

Persons of Spanish origin	27
Mexican	12
Puerto Rican	1
Cuban	1
Other Spanish	13
Persons of Spanish origin	27
White	18
Black	1
Other races	8

St. Cloud city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County					Totals for split tracts in Benton County
Tract 0212 ^a	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0211	Tract 0212 ^a	Tract 0212
4 645	4 509	6 820	2 485	6 377	351	4 996
4 545	4 488	6 796	2 477	6 324	346	4 891
24	—	—	—	8	3	27
2	17	14	1	21	—	2
2	17	14	1	21	—	2
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
33	4	4	7	12	—	33
9	—	—	4	—	—	9
—	—	—	—	4	—	—
3	—	3	—	1	—	3
6	4	1	2	4	—	6
1	—	—	1	1	—	1
14	—	—	—	2	—	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
41	—	6	—	12	2	43

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.
²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

RACE

	St. Cloud city (pt.), Sherburne County			Remainder of Sherburne County						Totals for split tracts in Sherburne County	
	Tract 0303 ^a	Tract 0313 ^a	Tract 0314	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303 ^a	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0313 ^a	Tract 0303	Tract 0313
Total persons	2	3 793	626	5 117	2 475	3 645	6 831	6 785	634	3 647	4 427
White	2	3 677	465	5 057	2 446	3 612	6 792	6 703	629	3 614	4 306
Black	—	18	95	13	4	3	3	5	—	3	18
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	—	7	57	20	10	5	6	29	—	5	7
American Indian	—	7	57	16	10	5	6	29	—	5	7
Eskima	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	—	46	1	18	8	12	23	18	5	12	51
Japanese	—	5	—	—	—	4	6	3	—	4	5
Chinese	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	1	5	5	11
Filipina	—	1	—	5	3	1	2	2	—	1	1
Korean	—	7	—	12	5	2	15	8	—	2	7
Asian Indian	—	9	1	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	9
Vietnamese	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Hawaiian	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	45	8	9	7	13	7	30	—	13	45
SPANISH ORIGIN²	—	22	13	20	10	16	24	31	—	16	22
Mexican	—	13	9	7	5	5	6	19	—	5	13
Puerto Rican	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Other Spanish	—	9	3	13	5	11	11	12	—	11	9
Persons of Spanish origin	—	22	13	20	10	16	24	31	—	16	22
White	—	11	5	17	5	11	22	20	—	11	11
Black	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	11	7	3	5	5	2	11	—	5	11

Census Tracts

RACE

	St. Cloud city (pt.), Stearns County									
	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004 ^a	Tract 0005 ^a	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0010 ^a
Total persons	369	3 731	8 021	1 718	600	5 996	3 344	6 287	1 858	1 572
White	356	3 635	7 901	1 707	586	5 849	3 298	6 195	1 826	1 541
Black	3	21	22	—	—	13	2	12	6	8
American Indian, Eskima, and Aleut	1	9	15	—	5	10	20	10	2	13
American Indian	1	8	14	—	5	10	20	10	2	13
Eskima	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	8	35	55	3	9	77	20	47	18	10
Japanese	—	6	1	—	—	2	1	3	—	5
Chinese	5	16	11	1	6	18	—	8	—	—
Filipina	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	1	—	—
Korean	—	2	7	2	3	3	4	2	9	—
Asian Indian	—	5	7	—	—	4	4	11	—	—
Vietnamese	3	6	26	—	—	50	10	18	9	5
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	1	31	28	8	—	47	4	23	6	—
SPANISH ORIGIN²	4	13	35	6	—	30	4	13	8	11
Mexican	2	8	15	6	—	15	2	6	6	—
Puerto Rican	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	1	—	—
Cuban	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Other Spanish	2	5	16	—	—	13	2	5	2	5
Persons of Spanish origin	4	13	35	6	—	30	4	13	8	11
White	4	8	26	4	—	20	4	9	8	6
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Other races	—	5	9	2	—	10	—	3	—	5

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-7. Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

RACE

Total persons	2 523	4 076	357	2 064	3 967	4 141	1 624	7 823	4 558	2 352	4 815
White	2 498	3 991	352	2 047	3 939	4 130	1 583	7 816	4 553	2 346	4 759
Black	2	7	—	6	—	2	14	1	—	—	5
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	7	13	1	1	15	—	1	2	—	3	31
American Indian	7	13	1	1	15	—	1	2	—	3	31
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	13	36	4	9	12	7	16	3	2	3	7
Japanese	1	1	—	—	2	—	4	—	—	2	—
Chinese	6	8	4	—	—	—	5	—	1	—	—
Filipino	—	3	—	5	2	—	3	—	—	—	1
Korean	4	4	—	4	5	3	—	1	1	—	6
Asian Indian	—	4	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	1	—
Vietnamese	1	15	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	1	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	3	29	—	1	1	2	10	1	3	—	13

SPANISH ORIGIN²

Persons of Spanish origin	3	22	—	6	6	1	14	13	10	7	10
Mexican	—	6	—	2	1	—	4	5	10	5	4
Puerto Rican	1	1	—	1	—	—	3	1	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	1	—	3	1	—	—	—
Other Spanish	2	15	—	3	4	1	4	6	—	2	6
Persons of Spanish origin	3	22	—	6	6	1	14	13	10	7	10
White	3	19	—	6	5	1	10	11	8	7	5
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Other races	—	3	—	—	1	—	3	1	2	—	5

Census Tracts

RACE

Total persons	1 133	4 446	3 307	5 877	5 572	13 857	2 169
White	1 128	4 437	3 289	5 869	5 546	13 738	2 163
Black	—	1	3	3	1	27	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1	3	6	3	8	13	5
American Indian	1	2	6	3	8	13	5
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	3	2	6	—	8	41	1
Japanese	—	—	—	—	1	5	—
Chinese	—	—	—	—	—	3	1
Filipino	—	1	1	—	—	11	—
Korean	—	—	—	—	6	10	—
Asian Indian	—	1	—	—	1	1	—
Vietnamese	—	—	5	—	—	11	—
Hawaiian	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	1	3	3	2	9	38	—

SPANISH ORIGIN²

Persons of Spanish origin	1	8	27	26	30	49	—
Mexican	1	2	18	17	17	24	—
Puerto Rican	—	—	—	1	3	6	—
Cuban	—	—	—	2	4	3	—
Other Spanish	—	6	9	6	6	16	—
Persons of Spanish origin	1	8	27	26	30	49	—
White	1	7	23	22	28	39	—
Black	—	—	—	2	—	1	—
Other races	—	1	4	2	2	9	—

Remainder of Stearns County

Tract 0004 ^p	Tract 0005 ^p	Tract 0009 ^p	Tract 0010 ^p	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107
2 523	4 076	357	2 064	3 967	4 141	1 624	7 823	4 558	2 352	4 815
2 498	3 991	352	2 047	3 939	4 130	1 583	7 816	4 553	2 346	4 759
2	7	—	6	—	2	14	1	—	—	5
7	13	1	1	15	—	1	2	—	3	31
7	13	1	1	15	—	1	2	—	3	31
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	36	4	9	12	7	16	3	2	3	7
1	1	—	—	2	—	4	—	—	2	—
6	8	4	—	—	—	5	—	1	—	—
—	3	—	5	2	—	3	—	—	—	1
4	4	—	4	5	3	—	1	1	—	6
—	4	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	1	—
1	15	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	29	—	1	1	2	10	1	3	—	13

Remainder of Stearns County—Con.

Totals for split tracts in Stearns County

Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114 ^p	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0114
1 133	4 446	3 307	5 877	5 572	13 857	2 169	4 241	4 676	2 215	3 636	2 173
1 128	4 437	3 289	5 869	5 546	13 738	2 163	4 205	4 577	2 178	3 588	2 167
—	1	3	3	1	27	—	2	7	6	14	—
1	3	6	3	8	13	5	7	18	3	14	5
1	2	6	3	8	13	5	7	18	3	14	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	2	6	—	8	41	1	16	45	22	19	1
—	—	—	—	1	5	—	1	1	—	5	—
—	—	—	—	—	3	1	7	14	4	—	1
—	1	1	—	—	11	—	—	3	—	5	—
—	—	—	—	6	10	—	6	7	9	4	—
—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	4	—	—	—
—	—	5	—	—	11	—	1	15	9	5	—
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1	3	3	2	9	38	—	11	29	6	1	—

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.

²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

Census Tracts		Benton County			Sherburne County			Stearns County		
	The SMSA	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder
Total persons -----	163 256	25 187	4 645	20 542	29 908	4 421	25 487	108 161	33 500	74 661
Single ancestry group -----	84 801	11 604	2 245	9 359	10 742	1 855	8 887	62 455	17 275	45 180
Dutch -----	512	59	25	34	106	20	86	347	96	251
English -----	2 858	469	135	334	550	60	490	1 839	759	1 080
French -----	998	162	28	134	216	19	197	620	324	296
German -----	59 220	6 711	1 203	5 508	5 479	1 106	4 373	47 030	10 617	36 413
Greek -----	22	13	5	8	2	—	2	7	5	2
Hungarian -----	167	12	5	7	88	—	88	67	6	61
Irish -----	2 806	427	116	311	498	143	355	1 881	905	976
Italian -----	224	23	4	19	51	11	40	150	61	89
Norwegian -----	4 240	722	144	578	1 014	75	939	2 504	1 068	1 436
Polish -----	5 154	1 651	158	1 493	422	105	317	3 081	1 124	1 957
Portuguese -----	19	12	12	—	2	—	2	5	—	5
Russian -----	94	7	—	7	19	—	19	68	50	18
Scottish -----	251	31	19	12	71	27	44	149	76	73
Swedish -----	2 907	483	128	355	945	67	878	1 479	748	731
Ukrainian -----	59	11	6	5	32	—	32	16	11	5
Other -----	5 270	811	257	554	1 247	222	1 025	3 212	1 425	1 787
Multiple ancestry group -----	65 338	11 777	2 127	9 650	16 252	2 006	14 246	37 309	13 314	23 995
Ancestry not specified -----	13 117	1 806	273	1 533	2 914	560	2 354	8 397	2 911	5 486
Not reported -----	9 081	1 142	193	949	2 004	459	1 545	5 935	2 151	3 784
Selected multiple ancestry groups:										
English and other group(s) -----	11 166	1 543	305	1 238	3 719	447	3 272	5 904	2 405	3 499
French and other group(s) -----	10 238	1 627	267	1 360	2 686	391	2 295	5 925	2 294	3 631
German and other group(s) -----	44 382	8 685	1 580	7 105	9 466	1 205	8 261	26 231	8 659	17 572
Irish and other group(s) -----	16 966	2 513	704	1 809	4 209	488	3 721	10 244	3 849	6 395
Italian and other group(s) -----	895	85	24	61	212	12	200	598	257	341
Polish and other group(s) -----	11 819	3 747	421	3 326	1 767	283	1 484	6 305	2 008	4 297

Census Tracts

	St. Cloud city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County					Totals for split tracts in Benton County
	Tract 0212 ^a	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0211	Tract 0212 ^a	Tract 0212
Total persons	4 645	4 496	6 819	2 497	6 383	347	4 992
Single ancestry group	2 245	1 853	3 091	1 186	3 048	181	2 426
Dutch	25	16	8	1	4	5	30
English	135	80	101	35	99	19	154
French	28	31	39	20	37	7	35
German	1 203	747	1 868	854	1 918	121	1 324
Greek	5	—	8	—	—	—	5
Hungarian	5	2	—	3	2	—	5
Irish	116	85	78	31	106	11	127
Italian	4	5	—	14	—	—	4
Norwegian	144	135	119	37	283	4	148
Polish	158	485	610	92	302	4	162
Portuguese	12	—	—	—	—	—	12
Russian	—	—	2	1	4	—	—
Scottish	19	—	4	—	8	—	19
Swedish	128	142	55	24	132	2	130
Ukrainian	6	5	—	—	—	—	6
Other	257	120	199	74	153	8	265
Multiple ancestry group	2 127	2 262	3 264	1 074	2 902	148	2 275
Ancestry not specified	273	381	464	237	433	18	291
Not reported	193	248	322	117	252	10	203
Selected multiple ancestry groups:							
English and other group(s)	305	302	319	89	499	29	334
French and other group(s)	267	387	367	185	404	17	284
German and other group(s)	1 580	1 529	2 570	785	2 093	128	1 708
Irish and other group(s)	704	429	556	203	590	31	735
Italian and other group(s)	24	9	38	7	5	2	26
Polish and other group(s)	421	736	1 433	315	823	19	440

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

	St. Cloud city (pt.), Sherburne County			Remainder of Sherburne County						Totals for split tracts in Sherburne County	
	Tract 0303 ^p	Tract 0313 ^p	Tract 0314	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303 ^p	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0313 ^p	Tract 0303	Tract 0313
Total persons	—	3 796	625	5 117	2 475	3 653	6 831	6 785	626	3 653	4 421
Single ancestry group	—	1 653	202	1 629	913	1 770	2 244	2 029	302	1 770	1 950
Dutch	—	20	—	8	12	17	31	18	—	17	20
English	—	54	6	87	28	90	128	145	12	90	66
French	—	12	7	61	10	17	59	41	9	17	21
German	—	1 036	70	688	390	1 080	1 024	1 007	184	1 080	1 220
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
Hungarian	—	—	—	25	2	—	12	47	2	—	—
Irish	—	130	13	83	39	75	84	59	15	75	145
Italian	—	11	—	10	4	2	6	16	2	2	17
Norwegian	—	57	18	192	182	110	230	207	18	110	7
Polish	—	99	6	32	48	105	86	40	6	105	105
Portuguese	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	4	—	2	7	6	—	2	—
Scottish	—	21	6	23	7	5	9	—	—	5	21
Swedish	—	67	—	197	89	88	301	182	21	88	88
Ukrainian	—	—	—	8	—	—	2	20	2	—	2
Other	—	146	76	209	102	177	265	241	31	177	177
Multiple ancestry group	—	1 822	184	3 034	1 349	1 557	3 799	4 253	254	1 557	2 070
Ancestry not specified	—	321	239	454	213	326	788	503	70	326	391
Not reported	—	227	232	320	162	251	425	343	44	251	271
Selected multiple ancestry groups:											
English and other group(s)	—	418	29	642	223	229	846	1 267	65	229	483
French and other group(s)	—	346	45	527	205	205	594	737	27	205	373
German and other group(s)	—	1 064	141	1 698	707	1 113	2 238	2 336	169	1 113	1 233
Irish and other group(s)	—	444	44	837	334	347	1 003	1 125	75	347	519
Italian and other group(s)	—	6	6	57	9	22	39	65	8	22	14
Polish and other group(s)	—	269	14	237	152	311	388	360	36	311	305

Census Tracts

	St. Cloud city (pt.), Stearns County									
	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004 ^p	Tract 0005 ^p	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009 ^p	Tract 0010 ^p
Total persons	311	3 789	8 005	1 711	623	5 996	3 344	6 287	1 859	1 572
Single ancestry group	199	1 771	3 972	905	269	3 628	1 808	3 174	875	671
Dutch	—	7	50	16	—	18	—	5	—	—
English	10	124	203	29	—	43	95	174	39	42
French	5	26	118	27	—	48	—	74	—	26
German	148	949	2 200	626	182	2 569	1 141	2 007	467	325
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Hungarian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Irish	6	197	223	16	5	51	132	220	30	25
Italian	—	14	17	—	—	—	13	6	—	11
Norwegian	9	103	300	51	7	212	134	156	48	48
Polish	—	31	134	34	60	303	197	227	96	42
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	6	6	10	—	7	—	6	8	7
Scottish	—	14	32	—	—	—	6	12	5	7
Swedish	10	138	265	23	15	115	52	94	25	11
Ukrainian	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	11	162	418	68	—	262	38	188	151	127
Multiple ancestry group	42	1 835	3 315	757	263	1 944	1 358	2 580	805	415
Ancestry not specified	70	183	718	49	91	424	178	533	179	486
Not reported	65	37	506	32	61	326	159	376	165	424
Selected multiple ancestry groups:										
English and other group(s)	11	341	650	135	64	258	240	436	144	126
French and other group(s)	10	244	650	117	58	324	225	507	112	47
German and other group(s)	36	1 159	2 014	533	166	1 413	907	1 750	424	257
Irish and other group(s)	6	516	840	154	111	544	503	828	205	142
Italian and other group(s)	5	44	81	41	—	—	29	52	5	—
Polish and other group(s)	—	187	390	134	32	519	223	394	76	53

Table P-8. Ancestry of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

Census Tracts	Remainder of Stearns County										
	Tract 0004 ^a	Tract 0005 ^a	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107
Total persons	2 493	4 059	347	2 113	3 975	4 141	1 647	7 823	4 559	2 351	4 815
Single ancestry group	1 329	2 215	131	885	1 779	2 084	600	5 062	3 746	1 725	3 058
Dutch	14	12	—	13	11	14	—	15	3	4	6
English	29	72	—	27	60	47	17	97	89	30	52
French	6	22	—	29	56	20	19	3	4	2	—
German	966	1 787	103	567	1 210	1 153	228	4 053	3 515	1 586	2 292
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	15	—	—	—	4	—	12	7	2	—
Irish	81	53	17	57	77	34	112	71	19	17	66
Italian	13	5	—	8	13	4	17	4	2	4	—
Norwegian	57	75	2	50	69	20	6	52	13	21	171
Polish	61	61	9	75	110	548	43	600	6	8	147
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	—	—
Scottish	—	7	—	5	7	—	—	8	2	2	14
Swedish	60	39	—	43	37	10	27	24	23	2	114
Ukrainian	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Other	42	67	—	11	126	226	131	119	63	47	196
Multiple ancestry group	1 073	1 547	168	1 093	1 902	1 630	940	2 013	545	475	1 251
Ancestry not specified	91	297	48	135	294	427	107	748	268	151	506
Not reported	86	217	32	71	229	234	81	463	191	103	310
Selected multiple ancestry groups:											
English and other group(s)	160	267	59	184	243	246	102	217	93	102	155
French and other group(s)	202	250	11	290	285	157	176	159	87	66	94
German and other group(s)	702	1 197	87	762	1 272	1 227	604	1 622	437	342	903
Irish and other group(s)	418	328	63	219	471	305	457	352	102	133	456
Italian and other group(s)	45	13	—	7	20	20	70	16	—	7	2
Polish and other group(s)	113	304	28	237	406	607	117	768	79	59	105

Census Tracts

Census Tracts	Remainder of Stearns County—Can.							Totals for split tracts in Stearns County				
	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114 ^a	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0114
Total persons	1 133	4 446	3 307	5 877	5 572	13 834	2 169	4 204	4 682	2 206	3 685	2 172
Single ancestry group	718	3 124	1 854	4 357	3 083	8 066	1 324	2 234	2 484	1 006	1 556	1 327
Dutch	2	78	15	6	25	33	—	30	12	—	13	—
English	19	75	71	69	141	152	33	58	72	39	69	33
French	—	5	8	8	27	75	12	33	22	—	55	12
German	671	2 250	1 430	4 046	2 492	6 856	1 208	1 592	1 969	570	892	1 211
Greek	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	—	—	2	2	4	11	2	—	15	6	—	2
Irish	2	31	53	40	62	165	19	97	58	47	82	19
Italian	—	2	—	—	—	12	5	13	5	—	19	5
Norwegian	15	448	139	55	96	126	21	108	82	50	98	21
Polish	4	15	14	16	52	177	11	95	121	105	117	11
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	2	2	3	2	4	10	—	8	7	4
Scottish	—	2	10	4	2	10	—	—	7	5	12	—
Swedish	3	55	84	39	83	86	2	83	54	25	54	2
Ukrainian	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	5	—	—	—	—
Other	2	163	66	70	96	355	7	110	67	151	138	7
Multiple ancestry group	342	1 016	1 220	1 103	2 040	4 943	694	1 830	1 810	973	1 508	694
Ancestry not specified	73	306	193	417	449	825	151	140	388	227	621	151
Not reported	51	222	131	356	332	556	119	118	278	197	495	119
Selected multiple ancestry groups:												
English and other group(s)	41	163	287	146	314	660	60	295	331	203	310	60
French and other group(s)	80	71	163	208	240	895	197	319	308	123	337	197
German and other group(s)	264	634	827	935	1 508	3 662	587	1 235	1 363	511	1 019	587
Irish and other group(s)	92	147	304	331	602	1 499	116	572	439	268	361	116
Italian and other group(s)	—	9	6	5	23	60	38	86	13	5	7	38
Polish and other group(s)	13	77	76	88	201	822	197	247	336	104	290	197

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Benton County				Sherburne County			Stearns County		
	The SMSA	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remoinder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remoinder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remoinder
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	163 256	25 187	4 645	20 542	29 908	4 421	25 487	108 161	33 500	74 661
Native	161 227	24 858	4 526	20 332	29 385	4 301	25 084	106 984	32 916	74 068
Born in State of residence	139 129	21 808	3 718	18 090	24 117	3 271	20 846	93 204	27 233	65 971
Born in different State	21 627	2 968	792	2 176	5 214	1 030	4 184	13 445	5 497	7 948
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	471	82	16	66	54	—	54	335	186	149
Foreign born	2 029	329	119	210	523	120	403	1 177	584	593
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 to 17 years	38 177	5 842	744	5 098	7 580	701	6 879	24 755	5 422	19 333
Speak a language other than English at home	805	114	31	83	160	23	137	531	150	381
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	9.6	—	—	—	11.3	43.5	5.8	11.1	35.3	1.6
Persons 18 years and over	110 984	16 887	3 498	13 389	19 523	3 456	16 067	74 574	26 143	48 431
Speak a language other than English at home	9 209	1 053	337	716	835	310	525	7 321	1 383	5 938
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	4.5	5.0	8.0	3.6	7.9	10.3	6.5	4.0	7.7	3.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	54 566	7 075	1 245	5 830	9 011	1 339	7 672	38 480	13 662	24 818
Nursery school	1 457	204	72	132	304	66	238	949	395	554
Private	629	118	43	75	169	40	129	342	174	168
Kindergarten	2 582	402	46	356	559	43	516	1 621	345	1 276
Private	475	55	7	48	92	25	67	328	121	207
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	22 081	3 376	393	2 983	4 640	381	4 259	14 065	2 991	11 074
Private	4 109	779	54	725	363	78	285	2 967	695	2 272
High school (1 to 4 years)	13 741	1 993	292	1 701	2 327	293	2 034	9 421	2 358	7 063
Private	815	168	33	135	92	49	43	555	242	313
College	14 705	1 100	442	658	1 181	556	625	12 424	7 573	4 851
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	81 526	13 393	2 542	10 851	15 448	2 148	13 300	52 685	15 913	36 772
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 095	262	51	211	172	46	126	661	143	518
5 to 7 years	3 938	668	69	599	472	82	390	2 798	581	2 217
8 years	13 833	2 333	354	1 979	1 723	277	1 446	9 777	2 031	7 746
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 207	1 242	239	1 003	1 812	151	1 661	4 153	1 306	2 847
4 years	31 868	5 351	949	4 402	6 576	557	6 019	19 941	5 521	14 420
College: 1 to 3 years	12 041	1 841	356	1 485	2 492	429	2 063	7 708	3 203	4 505
4 or more years	11 544	1 696	524	1 172	2 201	606	1 595	7 647	3 128	4 519
Percent high school graduates	68.0	66.4	72.0	65.1	72.9	74.1	72.8	67.0	74.5	63.8
FERTILITY										
Women 35 to 44 years	7 838	1 203	176	1 027	1 730	160	1 570	4 905	1 265	3 640
Children ever born	26 475	3 959	435	3 524	5 364	489	4 875	17 152	3 712	13 440
Per 1,000 women	3 378	3 291	2 472	3 431	3 101	3 056	3 105	3 497	2 934	3 692
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	149 182	22 772	4 250	18 522	27 010	4 147	22 863	99 400	31 467	67 933
Same house	80 380	12 906	1 896	11 010	12 101	1 408	10 693	55 373	14 452	40 921
Different house in United States	67 730	9 637	2 225	7 412	14 702	2 591	12 111	43 391	16 686	26 705
Central city of this SMSA	13 136	2 694	845	1 849	1 584	1 076	508	8 858	4 517	4 341
Remoinder of this SMSA	23 007	3 948	515	3 433	3 745	343	3 402	15 314	2 639	12 675
Outside this SMSA	31 587	2 995	865	2 130	9 373	1 172	8 201	19 219	9 530	9 689
Different SMSA	19 231	1 562	463	1 099	7 361	675	6 686	10 308	5 086	5 222
Not in on SMSA	12 356	1 433	402	1 031	2 012	497	1 515	8 911	4 444	4 467
Abroad	1 072	229	129	100	207	148	59	636	329	307
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	68 700	10 778	2 293	8 485	12 157	1 774	10 383	45 765	15 872	29 893
Private vehicle: Drive alone	39 352	6 581	1 512	5 069	7 559	1 144	6 415	25 212	8 926	16 286
Carpool	13 231	2 183	432	1 751	3 321	362	2 959	7 727	2 355	5 372
Public transportation	1 265	153	108	45	149	127	22	963	742	221
Bus or streetcar	1 219	153	108	45	149	127	22	917	696	221
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7 927	670	130	540	446	94	352	6 811	3 158	3 653
Other means	1 237	184	33	151	135	24	111	918	358	560
Worked at home	5 688	1 007	78	929	547	23	524	4 134	333	3 801
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.17	1.14	1.17	1.23	1.15	1.24	1.15	1.13	1.16
Mean travel time to work	16.9	17.1	15.1	17.7	25.4	15.2	27.2	14.4	12.1	15.8
Worked in SMSA of residence	56 568	9 625	2 112	7 513	6 565	1 666	4 899	40 378	14 431	25 947
St. Cloud city—central business district	3 250	580	287	293	172	101	71	2 498	1 527	971
Remoinder of St. Cloud city (pt.)	22 653	3 505	930	2 575	1 953	1 222	731	17 195	10 477	6 718
Remoinder of Stearns County	19 079	826	153	673	203	119	84	18 050	1 198	16 852
St. Cloud city (pt.)	1 787	728	467	261	178	104	74	881	409	472
Remoinder of Benton County	5 260	3 753	236	3 517	151	34	117	1 356	614	742
St. Cloud city (pt.)	496	128	11	117	100	49	51	268	155	113
Elk River city	1 954	10	—	10	1 925	—	1 925	19	—	19
Remoinder of Sherburne County	2 089	95	28	67	1 883	37	1 846	111	51	60
Worked outside SMSA of residence	8 216	680	97	583	4 932	33	4 899	2 604	614	1 990
Minneapolis city	1 176	41	—	41	963	12	951	172	80	92
Remoinder of Hennepin County	1 713	78	30	48	1 359	—	1 359	276	81	195
St. Paul city	311	11	—	11	234	—	234	66	—	66
Remoinder of Ramsey County	186	17	12	5	124	—	124	45	14	31
Anoka County	1 182	82	16	66	1 023	—	1 023	77	15	62
Wright County	1 035	46	11	35	602	10	592	387	27	360
Remoinder of Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wis. SMSA ..	130	24	—	24	22	—	22	84	23	61
Mille Lacs County	639	174	—	174	448	—	448	17	—	17
Morrison County	190	96	—	96	8	—	8	86	28	58
Meeker County	397	—	—	—	—	—	—	397	48	349
Worked elsewhere	1 257	111	28	83	149	11	138	997	298	699
Place of work not reported	4 003	385	82	303	701	29	672	2 917	961	1 956

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	St. Cloud city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County					Totals for split tracts in Benton County
	Tract 0212 ^a	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0211	Tract 0212 ^a	Tract 0212
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH							
Total persons	4 645	4 496	6 819	2 497	6 383	347	4 992
Native	4 526	4 444	6 777	2 479	6 290	342	4 868
Born in State of residence	3 718	3 938	6 116	2 289	5 456	291	4 009
Born in different State	792	488	631	188	820	49	841
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	16	18	30	2	14	2	18
Foreign born	119	52	42	18	93	5	124
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 to 17 years	744	1 152	1 765	733	1 360	88	832
Speak a language other than English at home	31	19	14	15	33	2	33
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	3 498	2 915	4 279	1 502	4 466	227	3 725
Speak a language other than English at home	337	170	153	71	302	20	357
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	8.0	7.1	9.2	—	—	—	7.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	1 245	1 192	1 914	812	1 792	120	1 365
Nursery school	72	6	23	13	90	—	72
Private	43	—	8	7	60	—	43
Kindergarten	46	68	125	63	94	6	52
Private	7	19	21	8	—	—	7
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	393	632	1 070	416	807	58	451
Private	54	111	153	119	317	25	79
High school (1 to 4 years)	292	423	557	248	443	30	322
Private	33	10	30	21	65	9	42
College	442	63	139	72	358	26	468
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 25 years old and over	2 542	2 463	3 354	1 229	3 643	162	2 704
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	51	67	28	21	95	—	51
5 to 7 years	69	195	141	48	212	3	72
8 years	354	569	645	197	553	15	369
High school: 1 to 3 years	239	290	299	96	307	11	250
4 years	949	907	1 516	561	1 364	54	1 003
College: 1 to 3 years	356	227	425	167	624	42	398
4 or more years	524	208	300	139	488	37	561
Percent high school graduates	72.0	54.5	66.8	70.5	68.0	82.1	72.6
FERTILITY							
Women 35 to 44 years	176	214	328	164	306	15	191
Children ever born	435	810	1 218	553	903	40	475
Per 1,000 women	2 472	3 785	3 713	3 372	2 951	2 667	2 487
RESIDENCE IN 1975							
Persons 5 years and over	4 250	4 088	6 012	2 273	5 829	320	4 570
Same house	1 896	2 905	3 415	1 557	2 918	215	2 111
Different house in United States	2 225	1 170	2 578	712	2 847	105	2 330
Central city of this SMSA	845	90	466	119	1 124	50	895
Remainder of this SMSA	515	705	1 303	433	959	33	548
Outside this SMSA	865	375	809	160	764	22	887
Different SMSA	463	185	477	118	319	—	463
Not in an SMSA	402	190	332	42	445	22	424
Abroad	129	13	19	4	64	—	129
JOURNEY TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	2 293	1 651	2 885	1 083	2 710	156	2 449
Private vehicle: Drive alone	1 512	796	1 639	662	1 867	105	1 617
Carpool	432	382	612	188	536	33	465
Public transportation	108	—	6	2	35	2	110
Bus or streetcar	108	—	6	2	35	2	110
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	130	191	153	65	117	14	144
Other means	33	35	48	18	48	2	35
Worked at home	78	247	427	148	107	—	78
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.24	1.19	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.14
Mean travel time to work	15.1	21.2	20.7	16.4	13.7	12.5	14.9
Worked in SMSA of residence	2 112	1 179	2 681	1 020	2 508	125	2 237
St. Cloud city—central business district	287	6	93	61	121	12	299
Remainder of St. Cloud city (pt.)	930	160	869	349	1 151	46	976
Remainder of Stearns County	153	34	320	70	220	29	182
St. Cloud city (pt.)	467	20	107	42	77	15	482
Remainder of Benton County	236	910	1 248	476	860	23	259
St. Cloud city (pt.)	11	16	32	18	51	—	11
Elk River city	—	4	6	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Sherburne County	28	29	6	4	28	—	28
Worked outside SMSA of residence	97	305	130	44	99	5	102
Minneapolis city	—	27	10	4	—	—	—
Remainder of Hennepin County	30	16	32	—	—	—	30
St. Paul city	—	5	—	6	—	—	—
Remainder of Ramsey County	12	5	—	—	—	—	12
Anoka County	16	38	5	8	15	—	16
Wright County	11	7	9	4	15	—	11
Remainder of Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis. SMSA ..	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
Mille Lacs County	—	156	8	10	—	—	—
Morrison County	—	15	58	—	23	—	—
Meeker County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	28	12	8	12	46	5	33
Place of work not reported	82	93	98	52	51	9	91

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	St. Cloud city (pt.), Sherburne County			Remainder of Sherburne County						Totals for split tracts in Sherburne County	
	Tract 0303*	Tract 0313*	Tract 0314	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303*	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0313*	Tract 0303	Tract 0313
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	—	3 796	625	5 117	2 475	3 653	6 831	6 785	626	3 653	4 422
Native	—	3 694	607	5 019	2 462	3 590	6 756	6 633	624	3 590	4 318
Born in State of residence	—	2 855	416	4 138	2 123	3 082	5 645	5 325	533	3 082	3 388
Born in different State	—	839	191	866	335	504	1 099	1 291	89	504	928
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	—	—	15	4	4	12	17	2	4	2
Foreign born	—	102	18	98	13	63	75	152	2	63	104
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 to 17 years	—	686	15	1 418	713	920	1 896	1 765	167	920	853
Speak a language other than English at home	—	23	—	24	9	34	11	53	6	34	29
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	43.5	—	33.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	34.5
Persons 18 years and over	—	2 846	610	3 130	1 533	2 395	4 209	4 412	388	2 395	3 234
Speak a language other than English at home	—	278	32	81	52	117	91	155	29	117	307
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	11.5	—	9.9	—	8.5	11.0	3.9	—	8.5	10.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	—	1 245	94	1 522	740	1 152	2 033	2 012	213	1 152	1 458
Nursery school	—	66	—	31	13	48	79	52	15	48	81
Private	—	40	—	21	7	20	44	27	10	20	50
Kindergarten	—	43	—	105	59	70	138	130	14	70	57
Private	—	25	—	2	—	6	12	41	6	6	31
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	—	381	—	890	433	570	1 200	1 078	88	570	469
Private	—	78	—	18	16	41	66	126	18	41	96
High school (1 to 4 years)	—	248	45	399	205	291	482	605	52	291	300
Private	—	29	20	2	2	21	18	—	—	21	29
College	—	507	49	97	30	173	134	147	44	173	551
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	—	2 095	53	2 568	1 299	1 995	3 501	3 617	320	1 995	2 415
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—	46	—	13	11	15	24	61	2	15	48
5 to 7 years	—	82	—	64	68	65	117	73	3	65	85
8 years	—	277	—	260	174	246	351	405	10	246	287
High school: 1 to 3 years	—	146	5	392	179	206	472	398	14	206	160
4 years	—	520	37	1 285	608	840	1 664	1 525	97	840	617
College: 1 to 3 years	—	418	11	368	174	328	540	556	97	328	515
4 or more years	—	606	—	186	85	295	333	599	97	295	703
Percent high school graduates	—	73.7	90.6	71.6	66.7	73.3	72.5	74.1	90.9	73.3	76.0
FERTILITY											
Women 35 to 44 years	—	160	—	316	164	216	383	453	38	216	198
Children ever born	—	489	—	1 027	580	709	1 155	1 303	101	709	590
Per 1,000 women	—	3 056	—	3 250	3 537	3 282	3 016	2 876	2 658	3 282	2 980
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	—	3 536	611	4 547	2 255	3 315	6 055	6 113	578	3 315	4 114
Same house	—	1 310	98	1 888	1 033	1 835	2 712	2 827	398	1 835	1 708
Different house in United States	—	2 101	490	2 612	1 222	1 472	3 339	3 286	180	1 472	2 281
Central city of this SMSA	—	910	166	14	24	318	32	61	59	318	969
Remainder of this SMSA	—	343	—	553	369	526	1 021	849	84	526	427
Outside this SMSA	—	848	324	2 045	829	628	2 286	2 376	37	628	885
Different SMSA	—	397	278	1 609	665	554	1 902	1 923	33	554	430
Not in an SMSA	—	451	46	436	164	74	384	453	4	74	455
Abroad	—	125	23	47	—	8	4	—	—	8	125
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	—	1 774	—	2 001	987	1 510	2 672	2 896	317	1 510	2 091
Private vehicle: Drive alone	—	1 144	—	1 155	553	993	1 603	1 883	228	993	1 372
Carpool	—	362	—	724	338	326	769	730	72	326	434
Public transportation	—	127	—	—	6	—	10	6	—	—	127
Bus or streetcar	—	127	—	—	6	—	10	6	—	—	127
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	94	—	30	21	62	124	113	2	62	96
Other means	—	24	—	26	10	15	35	23	2	15	26
Worked at home	—	23	—	66	59	114	131	141	13	114	36
Persons per private vehicle	—	1.15	—	1.32	1.33	1.17	1.25	1.21	1.15	1.17	1.15
Mean travel time to work	—	15.2	—	32.3	36.2	24.1	28.5	22.4	13.4	24.1	14.9
Worked in SMSA of residence	—	1 666	—	535	453	1 106	1 054	1 500	251	1 106	1 917
St. Cloud city—central business district	—	101	—	—	5	54	4	—	8	54	109
Remainder of St. Cloud city (pt.)	—	1 222	—	6	36	431	69	—	189	431	1 411
Remainder of Stearns County	—	119	—	2	—	57	5	12	8	57	127
St. Cloud city (pt.)	—	104	—	—	4	43	4	15	8	43	112
Remainder of Benton County	—	34	—	4	13	80	8	—	12	80	46
St. Cloud city (pt.)	—	49	—	—	—	39	—	—	12	39	61
Elk River city	—	—	—	158	67	15	252	1 433	—	15	—
Remainder of Sherburne County	—	37	—	365	328	387	712	40	14	387	51
Worked outside SMSA of residence	—	33	—	1 327	513	214	1 480	1 357	8	214	41
Minneapolis city	—	12	—	229	105	52	300	265	—	52	12
Remainder of Hennepin County	—	—	—	289	110	32	361	563	4	32	4
St. Paul city	—	—	—	56	60	18	48	52	—	18	—
Remainder of Ramsey County	—	—	—	34	21	—	30	39	—	—	—
Anoka County	—	—	—	277	84	2	292	368	—	2	—
Wright County	—	10	—	16	46	83	422	25	—	83	10
Remainder of Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis. SMSA	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	10	—	7	—
Mille Lacs County	—	—	—	376	72	—	—	—	—	—	—
Marathon County	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	4	—
Meeker County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	—	11	—	45	15	16	23	35	4	16	15
Place of work not reported	—	29	—	116	70	151	181	92	62	151	91

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	St. Cloud city (pt.), Stearns County										
	Troct 0001	Troct 0002	Troct 0003	Troct 0004 ^a	Troct 0005 ^a	Troct 0006	Troct 0007	Troct 0008	Troct 0009 ^a	Troct 0010 ^a	Troct 0114 ^a
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	311	3 789	8 005	1 711	623	5 996	3 344	6 287	1 859	1 572	3
Native	311	3 754	7 874	1 698	623	5 830	3 307	6 193	1 780	1 543	...
Born in State of residence	280	3 087	6 266	1 352	539	5 331	2 763	5 070	1 291	1 251	...
Born in different State	31	634	1 557	339	84	474	522	1 087	481	288	...
Born abroad, of seo, etc.	—	33	51	7	—	25	22	36	8	4	...
Foreign born	—	35	131	13	—	166	37	94	79	29	...
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 to 17 years	4	55	1 222	434	151	1 033	879	1 186	366	92	...
Speak a language other than English at home	—	—	30	13	—	50	20	15	22	—	...
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	26.7	—	—	56.0	—	33.3	54.5	—	...
Persons 18 years and over	307	3 691	6 379	1 149	402	4 528	2 238	4 725	1 322	1 399	...
Speak a language other than English at home	8	229	294	61	5	322	70	225	110	59	...
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	2.6	10.5	—	—	10.6	7.1	9.8	8.2	—	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	71	3 372	3 544	622	230	1 667	1 142	2 229	600	185	...
Nursery school	—	25	84	33	29	50	53	47	63	11	...
Private	—	18	54	11	—	—	23	21	42	5	...
Kindergarten	—	—	57	34	17	70	50	71	33	13	...
Private	—	—	13	34	6	8	18	42	—	—	...
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	—	45	618	267	74	573	485	666	213	50	...
Private	—	7	72	58	18	149	79	283	20	9	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	4	21	561	152	43	500	395	542	119	21	...
Private	—	—	65	12	—	23	36	106	—	—	...
College	67	3 281	2 224	136	67	474	159	903	172	90	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	191	379	3 844	845	291	3 395	1 724	3 280	949	1 012	...
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	—	—	33	—	7	49	8	22	—	24	...
5 to 7 years	—	—	137	28	15	188	37	100	18	58	...
8 years	82	12	405	47	41	642	204	363	57	176	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	12	20	286	83	28	337	174	216	67	83	...
4 years	55	135	1 213	237	148	1 197	844	957	305	429	...
College: 1 to 3 years	31	57	831	174	39	652	265	788	213	153	...
4 or more years	11	155	939	276	13	330	192	834	289	89	...
Percent high school graduates	50.8	91.6	77.6	81.3	68.7	64.2	75.5	78.6	85.0	66.3	...
FERTILITY											
Women 35 to 44 years	10	40	252	141	12	215	210	287	79	19	...
Children ever born	36	66	775	403	41	690	626	839	185	51	...
Per 1,000 women	3 600	1 650	3 075	2 858	3 417	3 209	2 981	2 923	2 342	2 684	...
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	313	3 711	7 485	1 606	563	5 541	3 167	5 946	1 655	1 480	...
Some house	71	409	3 190	801	381	3 481	2 186	3 144	369	420	...
Different house in United States	242	3 221	4 281	805	182	1 980	981	2 768	1 217	1 009	...
Central city of this SMSA	56	243	1 128	316	13	758	390	975	405	233	...
Remainder of this SMSA	15	166	586	172	117	469	164	586	238	126	...
Outside this SMSA	171	2 812	2 567	317	52	753	427	1 207	574	650	...
Different SMSA	52	1 473	1 515	282	—	312	220	601	246	385	...
Not in on SMSA	119	1 339	1 052	35	52	441	207	606	328	265	...
Abroad	—	81	14	—	—	80	—	34	69	51	...
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	129	1 883	3 847	814	285	2 869	1 650	3 081	835	476	...
Private vehicle: Drive alone	51	360	2 095	620	178	1 767	1 140	1 854	544	317	...
Carpool	9	132	477	129	49	524	259	541	164	71	...
Public transportation	—	35	199	—	7	126	90	163	58	64	...
Bus or streetcar	—	28	183	—	7	115	90	151	58	64	...
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Walked only	48	1 277	879	14	44	325	123	394	37	17	...
Other means	—	33	109	5	7	74	31	90	9	—	...
Worked at home	21	46	88	46	—	53	7	39	23	7	...
Persons per private vehicle	1.11	1.16	1.12	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.12	...
Mean travel time to work	6.6	7.0	13.5	11.7	14.1	12.5	13.5	11.9	12.6	13.9	...
Worked in SMSA of residence	90	1 545	3 328	765	274	2 697	1 595	2 918	797	422	...
St. Cloud city—central business district	43	48	529	59	13	286	120	304	94	31	...
Remainder of St. Cloud city (pt.)	47	1 413	2 336	603	219	1 822	1 216	1 980	599	242	...
Remainder of Stearns County	—	47	181	35	42	339	137	264	68	85	...
St. Cloud city (pt.)	—	37	78	9	—	115	41	84	12	33	...
Remainder of Benton County	—	—	108	40	—	122	61	240	12	31	...
St. Cloud city (pt.)	—	—	68	19	—	—	20	36	12	—	...
Elk River city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Remainder of Sherburne County	—	—	28	—	—	13	—	10	—	—	...
Worked outside SMSA of residence	—	130	176	47	—	42	87	97	35	—	...
Minneapolis city	—	15	—	15	—	—	38	12	—	—	...
Remainder of Hennepin County	—	20	25	—	—	12	12	—	12	—	...
St. Paul city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Remainder of Ramsey County	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Anako County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	...
Wright County	—	—	12	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	...
Remainder of Minneapolis—St. Paul, Minn.—Wis. SMSA ..	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	...
Millie Locs County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Morrison County	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	13	—	—	...
Meeker County	—	15	13	9	—	—	—	—	11	—	...
Worked elsewhere	—	65	112	23	—	—	37	49	12	—	...
Place of work not reported	60	102	217	52	15	186	128	126	38	37	...

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Remainder of Stearns County										
	Tract 0004 ^p	Tract 0005 ^p	Tract 0009 ^p	Tract 0010 ^p	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	2 493	4 059	347	2 113	3 975	4 141	1 647	7 823	4 559	2 351	4 815
Native	2 464	4 051	347	2 095	3 944	4 114	1 584	7 806	4 539	2 327	4 780
Born in State of residence	2 038	3 468	264	1 639	3 366	3 766	1 019	7 291	4 404	2 110	4 228
Born in different State	421	578	74	451	572	338	553	501	131	217	546
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5	5	9	5	6	10	12	14	4	—	6
Foreign born	29	8	—	18	31	27	63	17	20	24	35
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 to 17 years	633	800	71	680	1 107	1 250	6	2 089	1 445	514	1 208
Speak a language other than English at home	7	8	—	22	18	10	—	32	37	7	36
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	—	5.6	—	—	—	—	—	5.6
Persons 18 years and over	1 634	2 929	256	1 224	2 430	2 409	1 641	4 960	2 689	1 633	3 235
Speak a language other than English at home	68	166	2	30	106	180	180	930	690	307	169
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	22.1	—	—	10.0	3.8	2.8	3.3	2.5	1.6	2.0	4.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	930	1 100	84	884	1 333	1 386	1 443	2 238	1 502	582	1 269
Nursery school	58	33	—	36	41	40	—	26	11	5	—
Private	36	4	—	25	29	14	—	8	5	—	—
Kindergarten	79	41	—	44	71	73	—	163	60	47	104
Private	20	17	—	18	10	6	—	4	4	2	47
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	317	447	52	425	651	775	—	1 123	850	271	615
Private	87	114	19	39	173	91	—	151	283	140	192
High school (1 to 4 years)	264	334	28	212	388	404	—	773	525	200	483
Private	30	39	4	12	45	27	—	13	6	2	7
College	212	245	4	167	182	94	1 443	153	56	59	67
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	1 250	2 092	197	1 020	1 880	1 935	276	4 010	2 200	1 350	2 752
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6	11	—	3	10	25	—	71	22	45	54
5 to 7 years	15	110	6	7	44	76	11	275	187	140	192
8 years	118	390	34	37	129	402	14	1 016	676	329	590
High school: 1 to 3 years	88	190	4	39	119	104	5	313	194	104	259
4 years	492	845	72	397	780	860	—	1 603	910	448	1 037
College: 1 to 3 years	265	283	17	226	361	224	38	395	109	104	326
4 or more years	266	263	64	311	437	244	208	337	102	180	294
Percent high school graduates	81.8	66.5	77.7	91.6	83.9	68.6	89.1	58.2	51.0	54.2	60.2
FERTILITY											
Women 35 to 44 years	141	127	18	206	242	228	4	378	210	105	210
Children ever born	474	435	46	564	834	858	—	1 460	1 120	372	821
Per 1,000 women	3 362	3 425	2 556	2 738	3 446	3 763	—	3 862	5 333	3 543	3 910
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	2 261	3 775	333	1 913	3 475	3 683	1 658	7 105	4 154	2 115	4 456
Same house	792	2 029	193	854	1 865	2 524	435	5 092	3 050	1 271	2 829
Different house in United States	1 469	1 719	140	1 059	1 580	1 159	1 175	2 013	1 104	835	1 627
Central city of this SMSA	781	491	33	385	530	222	68	203	39	20	18
Remainder of this SMSA	395	674	18	320	532	669	118	1 442	921	567	842
Outside this SMSA	293	554	89	354	518	268	989	368	144	248	767
Different SMSA	168	404	89	199	268	112	578	180	61	108	284
Not in an SMSA	125	150	—	155	250	156	411	188	83	140	483
Abroad	—	27	—	—	30	—	48	—	—	9	—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	1 225	2 029	164	995	1 812	1 615	615	2 893	1 655	891	1 837
Private vehicle: Drive alone	897	1 123	137	833	1 268	1 031	164	1 358	605	494	1 072
Carpool	206	450	12	101	387	328	84	652	202	122	293
Public transportation	7	129	—	6	3	2	—	2	—	2	6
Bus or streetcar	7	129	—	6	3	2	—	2	—	2	6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	10	212	2	15	83	87	300	303	332	244	292
Other means	41	17	—	34	22	14	7	40	17	20	56
Worked at home	64	98	13	6	49	153	60	538	499	9	118
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.20	1.06	1.07	1.15	1.15	1.23	1.24	1.16	1.13	1.14
Mean travel time to work	14.3	15.9	10.9	11.2	16.2	19.3	12.2	16.9	12.6	8.9	10.8
Worked in SMSA of residence	1 026	1 938	148	925	1 578	1 459	369	2 711	1 520	781	1 498
St. Cloud city—central business district	128	166	7	91	127	32	13	76	23	3	—
Remainder of St. Cloud city (pt.)	543	1 028	56	571	677	562	12	446	51	23	20
Remainder of Stearns County	220	564	35	150	482	673	344	2 149	1 442	750	1 478
St. Cloud city (pt.)	61	96	—	74	80	40	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Benton County	61	76	50	39	172	128	—	34	4	5	—
St. Cloud city (pt.)	—	8	—	—	30	12	—	6	—	—	—
Elk River city	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Sherburne County	13	—	—	—	10	8	—	—	—	—	—
Worked outside SMSA of residence	36	48	—	56	57	56	210	53	45	13	105
Minneapolis city	—	—	—	—	6	4	12	—	4	—	—
Remainder of Hennepin County	12	—	—	—	14	8	35	5	—	—	—
St. Paul city	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	8	2	—	—
Remainder of Ramsey County	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Anoka County	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	13
Wright County	—	14	—	19	7	20	12	9	4	—	—
Remainder of Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis. SMSA ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	4	—	—	—
Mille Lacs County	—	11	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	4
Morrison County	—	16	—	12	4	7	—	11	8	—	—
Meeker County	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	12	7	—	25	26	15	78	16	27	13	88
Place of work not reported	178	69	7	42	147	51	91	214	164	104	134

Table P-9. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Stearns County—Con.							Totals for split tracts in Stearns County				
	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114 ^a	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0114
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	1 133	4 446	3 307	5 877	5 572	13 834	2 169	4 204	4 682	2 206	3 685	2 172
Native	1 129	4 381	3 275	5 852	5 541	13 677	2 162	4 162	4 674	2 127	3 638	2 165
Born in State of residence	1 041	3 881	2 850	5 512	5 049	12 087	1 958	3 390	4 007	1 555	2 890	1 961
Born in different State	88	482	422	332	484	1 554	204	760	662	555	739	204
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	18	3	8	8	36	—	12	5	17	9	—
Foreign born	4	65	32	25	31	157	7	42	8	79	47	7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Persons 5 to 17 years	382	1 140	701	1 728	1 527	3 356	696	1 067	951	437	772	696
Speak a language other than English at home	3	11	16	72	10	89	3	20	8	22	22	3
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	—	4.2	—	—	—	—	—	54.5	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	646	2 911	2 325	3 524	3 466	9 255	1 264	2 783	3 331	1 578	2 623	1 267
Speak a language other than English at home	70	552	242	892	220	1 053	81	129	171	112	89	81
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	7.1	2.2	3.3	4.0	6.8	2.8	2.5	11.6	—	8.0	3.4	2.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school ..	398	1 201	810	1 817	1 724	5 348	769	1 552	1 330	684	1 069	769
Nursery school	7	12	31	31	56	143	24	91	62	63	47	24
Private	3	2	5	—	11	26	—	47	4	42	30	—
Kindergarten	23	71	36	99	97	225	43	113	58	33	57	43
Private	7	—	—	3	3	45	21	54	23	—	18	21
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	236	645	412	992	911	1 940	412	584	521	265	475	412
Private	47	11	2	135	101	514	173	145	132	39	48	173
High school (1 to 4 years)	125	417	264	632	536	1 238	240	416	377	147	233	240
Private	—	—	2	6	14	97	9	42	39	4	12	9
College	7	56	67	63	124	1 802	50	348	312	176	257	50
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	517	2 393	1 991	2 875	2 812	6 215	1 007	2 095	2 383	1 146	2 032	1 010
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2	54	38	39	64	69	5	6	18	—	27	5
5 to 7 years	19	251	153	250	150	285	46	43	125	24	65	46
8 years	151	696	442	849	535	1 155	183	165	431	91	213	185
High school: 1 to 3 years	55	209	161	258	299	385	61	171	218	71	122	61
4 years	204	800	648	1 158	1 246	2 442	478	729	993	377	826	479
College: 1 to 3 years	70	245	307	225	316	841	153	439	322	230	379	153
4 or more years	16	138	242	96	202	1 038	81	542	276	353	400	81
Percent high school graduates	56.1	49.4	60.1	51.4	62.7	69.5	70.7	81.6	66.8	83.8	79.0	70.6
FERTILITY												
Women 35 to 44 years	55	198	168	263	261	695	131	282	139	97	225	131
Children ever born	246	833	515	1 132	1 061	2 210	459	877	476	231	615	459
Per 1,000 women	4 473	4 207	3 065	4 304	4 065	3 180	3 504	3 110	3 424	2 381	2 733	3 504
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	1 050	4 064	3 009	5 264	4 909	12 744	1 965	3 867	4 338	1 988	3 393	1 965
Same house	833	2 935	1 801	3 834	2 882	6 391	1 311	1 593	2 410	562	1 274	1 311
Different house in United States	217	1 125	1 208	1 422	2 008	6 199	646	2 274	1 901	1 357	2 068	646
Central city of this SMSA	—	4	24	49	182	1 118	174	1 097	504	438	618	174
Remainder of this SMSA	112	650	710	944	870	2 645	246	567	791	256	446	246
Outside this SMSA	105	471	474	429	956	2 436	226	610	606	663	1 004	226
Different SMSA	18	119	209	206	764	1 320	135	450	404	335	584	135
Not in on SMSA	87	352	265	223	192	1 116	91	160	202	328	420	91
Abroad	—	4	—	8	19	154	8	—	27	69	51	8
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	456	1 600	1 333	2 036	2 127	5 769	841	2 039	2 314	999	1 471	844
Private vehicle: Drive alone	135	613	792	847	1 127	3 222	568	1 517	1 301	681	1 150	568
Carpool	24	149	246	348	430	1 192	146	335	499	176	172	146
Public transportation	—	2	—	12	2	42	6	—	7	136	58	70
Bus or streetcar	—	2	—	12	2	42	6	7	136	58	70	6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	68	263	212	252	172	772	34	24	256	39	32	34
Other means	11	38	11	40	25	153	14	46	24	9	34	14
Worked at home	218	535	72	537	371	388	73	110	98	36	13	76
Persons per private vehicle	1.09	1.14	1.16	1.21	1.19	1.18	1.13	1.11	1.19	1.13	1.08	1.13
Mean travel time to work	13.2	14.7	11.8	18.5	26.1	16.3	17.5	13.2	15.7	12.4	12.0	17.5
Worked in SMSA of residence	418	1 373	1 118	1 765	1 463	5 092	765	1 791	2 212	945	1 347	765
St. Cloud city—central business district	—	10	6	19	41	197	32	187	179	101	122	32
Remainder of St. Cloud city (pt.)	—	—	19	152	450	1 743	365	1 146	1 247	655	813	365
Remainder of Stearns County	418	1 363	1 093	1 571	876	2 952	292	255	606	103	235	292
St. Cloud city (pt.)	—	—	—	13	23	78	7	70	96	12	107	7
Remainder of Benton County	—	—	—	4	41	98	30	101	76	62	70	30
St. Cloud city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	7	16	34	19	8	12	—	34
Elk River city	—	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Sherburne County	—	—	—	6	18	—	5	13	—	—	—	5
Worked outside SMSA of residence	7	181	167	196	477	238	45	83	48	35	56	45
Minneapolis city	—	—	5	15	21	22	3	15	—	—	—	3
Remainder of Hennepin County	—	4	—	15	82	20	—	12	—	12	—	—
St. Paul city	—	—	4	3	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Ramsey County	—	—	—	—	8	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Anoka County	—	—	—	2	17	6	—	12	—	—	—	—
Wright County	—	5	3	4	206	31	26	—	14	—	19	26
Remainder of Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.—Wis. SMSA ..	—	4	6	10	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mille Lacs County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Morrison County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	12	—
Meeker County	—	—	68	136	104	20	8	9	—	11	—	8
Worked elsewhere	7	168	81	11	27	90	8	35	7	12	25	8
Place of work not reported	34	77	75	95	137	302	35	230	84	45	79	35

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	The SMSA	Benton County			Sherburne County			Stearns County		
		Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder
Persons 16 years and over	118 138	17 964	3 653	14 311	20 703	3 611	17 092	79 471	27 377	52 094
Labor force	74 740	11 588	2 430	9 158	13 276	1 894	11 382	49 876	17 175	32 701
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.3	64.5	66.5	64.0	64.1	52.5	66.6	62.8	62.7	62.8
Civilian labor force	74 682	11 580	2 430	9 150	13 265	1 894	11 371	49 837	17 164	32 673
Employed	70 313	10 996	2 321	8 675	12 440	1 816	10 624	46 877	16 236	30 641
Unemployed	4 369	584	109	475	825	78	747	2 960	928	2 032
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	5.0	4.5	5.2	6.2	4.1	6.6	5.9	5.4	6.2
Female, 16 years and over	59 613	9 240	2 010	7 230	10 162	1 660	8 502	40 211	14 549	25 662
Labor force	31 229	4 798	1 168	3 630	5 268	840	4 428	21 163	8 368	12 795
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.4	51.9	58.1	50.2	51.8	50.6	52.1	52.6	57.5	49.9
Civilian labor force	31 227	4 798	1 168	3 630	5 268	840	4 428	21 161	8 368	12 793
Employed	29 849	4 580	1 109	3 471	5 047	814	4 233	20 222	8 028	12 194
Unemployed	1 378	218	59	159	221	26	195	939	340	599
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	4.5	5.1	4.4	4.2	3.1	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.7
With own children under 6 years	11 368	2 022	309	1 713	2 383	250	2 133	6 963	1 601	5 362
In labor force	5 687	1 074	186	888	1 088	110	978	3 525	855	2 670
Married, husband present	33 694	5 626	924	4 702	6 696	699	5 997	21 372	5 583	15 789
In labor force	17 477	2 958	515	2 443	3 566	412	3 154	10 953	2 950	8 003
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	16 634	1 938	335	1 603	2 419	467	1 952	12 277	4 613	7 664
Not enrolled in school	3 152	480	92	388	736	202	534	1 936	587	1 349
Not high school graduate	859	131	19	112	290	117	173	438	135	303
Employed	389	72	14	58	87	6	81	230	66	164
Unemployed	110	17	-	17	26	-	26	67	34	33
Not in labor force	360	42	5	37	177	111	66	141	35	106

OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES

Employed persons 16 years and over	70 313	10 996	2 321	8 675	12 440	1 816	10 624	46 877	16 236	30 641
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 680	1 986	588	1 398	2 545	546	1 999	9 149	3 589	5 560
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5 565	805	218	587	1 096	148	948	3 664	1 303	2 361
Professional specialty occupations	8 115	1 181	370	811	1 449	398	1 051	5 485	2 286	3 199
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 758	2 620	751	1 869	3 170	618	2 552	12 968	5 975	6 993
Technicians and related support occupations	1 713	244	65	179	371	66	305	1 098	504	594
Sales occupations	6 791	945	269	676	1 088	238	850	4 758	2 189	2 569
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 254	1 431	417	1 014	1 711	314	1 397	7 112	3 282	3 830
Service occupations	10 515	1 525	336	1 189	1 589	307	1 282	7 401	3 136	4 265
Private household occupations	290	40	5	35	74	30	44	176	27	149
Protective service occupations	804	121	27	94	111	7	104	572	403	169
Service occupations, except protective and household	9 421	1 364	304	1 060	1 404	270	1 134	6 653	2 706	3 947
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 289	1 182	27	1 155	597	13	584	4 510	135	4 375
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 877	1 455	206	1 249	1 916	131	1 785	5 506	1 171	4 335
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 194	2 228	413	1 815	2 623	201	2 422	7 343	2 230	5 113
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5 902	1 155	183	972	1 377	72	1 305	3 370	989	2 381
Transportation and material moving occupations	3 183	546	134	412	654	91	563	1 983	541	1 442
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 109	527	96	431	592	38	554	1 990	700	1 290
Manufacturing	12 702	2 394	388	2 006	2 823	157	2 666	7 485	2 023	5 462
Wholesale and retail trade	16 088	2 388	595	1 793	2 599	456	2 143	11 101	4 527	6 574
Professional and related services	17 484	2 353	615	1 738	2 602	660	1 942	12 529	5 557	6 972

CLASS OF WORKER

Private wage and salary workers	48 704	7 764	1 725	6 039	9 229	1 266	7 963	31 711	11 234	20 477
Government workers	12 041	1 599	445	1 154	2 001	464	1 537	8 441	4 274	4 167
Local government workers	5 525	790	181	609	1 132	137	995	3 603	1 289	2 314
Self-employed workers	8 034	1 375	151	1 224	1 081	60	1 021	5 578	612	4 966

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	86 077	12 730	2 712	10 018	15 110	2 553	12 557	58 237	20 939	37 298
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.9	70.9	74.2	70.0	73.0	70.7	73.5	73.3	76.5	71.6
Worked in 1979	85 275	12 592	2 690	9 902	14 976	2 527	12 449	57 707	20 647	37 060
40 or more weeks	57 900	9 303	1 963	7 340	10 312	1 529	8 783	38 285	12 595	25 690
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	46 613	7 882	1 561	6 321	8 628	1 150	7 478	30 103	9 114	20 989
50 to 52 weeks	47 193	7 698	1 503	6 195	8 319	1 156	7 163	31 176	9 783	21 393
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	39 203	6 642	1 218	5 424	7 121	888	6 233	25 440	7 494	17 946
With unemployment in 1979	15 143	2 247	547	1 700	2 806	556	2 250	10 090	4 049	6 041
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.6	17.7	20.2	17.0	18.6	21.8	17.9	17.3	19.3	16.2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 069	596	90	506	898	150	748	2 575	886	1 689
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.1	11.2	9.8	11.7	12.8	12.3	13.0	10.6	9.8	11.1

DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS

Male, 16 to 64 years	50 201	7 546	1 422	6 124	8 819	1 140	7 679	33 836	10 880	22 956
With a work disability	3 751	556	75	481	722	92	630	2 473	795	1 678
Not in labor force	1 561	222	30	192	279	37	242	1 060	385	675
Prevented from working	1 207	173	25	148	236	32	204	798	280	518
Female, 16 to 64 years	50 608	7 609	1 594	6 015	8 753	1 230	7 523	34 246	12 455	21 791
With a work disability	2 925	526	142	384	563	73	490	1 836	734	1 102
Not in labor force	1 842	318	70	248	387	61	326	1 137	434	703
Prevented from working	1 286	228	46	182	278	50	228	780	300	480
Persons 16 to 64 years	100 809	15 155	3 016	12 139	17 572	2 370	15 202	68 082	23 335	44 747
With a public transportation disability	887	124	30	94	136	8	128	627	237	390
With a work disability	811	104	24	80	135	8	127	572	237	335
Persons 65 years and over	14 099	2 292	637	1 655	2 020	310	1 710	9 787	3 126	6 661
With a public transportation disability	1 429	299	82	217	274	46	228	856	408	448

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers	3 631	591	131	460	619	58	561	2 421	779	1 642
Mean family income	\$9 166	\$9 290	\$11 209	\$8 744	\$9 500	\$14 006	\$9 034	\$9 051	\$9 799	\$8 695
1 worker	10 857	1 798	327	1 471	2 134	186	1 948	6 925	1 898	5 027
Mean family income	\$17 315	\$15 235	\$14 161	\$15 474	\$18 657	\$21 038	\$18 429	\$17 442	\$17 524	\$17 411
2 workers	17 540	2 972	546	2 426	3 599	431	3 168	10 969	2 952	8 017
Mean family income	\$22 537	\$21 050	\$20 891	\$21 086	\$24 206	\$21 264	\$24 606	\$22 392	\$23 561	\$21 962
3 or more workers	5 856	862	139	723	1 060	162	898	3 934	1 160	2 774
Mean family income	\$31 485	\$28 784	\$27 149	\$29 099	\$32 277	\$32 705	\$32 200	\$31 863	\$34 244	\$30 868

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	St. Cloud city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County					Totals for split tracts in Benton County
	Tract 0212 ^a	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0211	Tract 0212 ^a	Tract 0212
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	3 653	3 141	4 584	1 635	4 715	236	3 889
Labor force	2 430	1 775	3 137	1 162	2 913	171	2 601
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.5	56.5	68.4	71.1	61.8	72.5	66.9
Civilian labor force	2 430	1 775	3 134	1 162	2 908	171	2 601
Employed	2 321	1 672	2 958	1 096	2 786	163	2 484
Unemployed	109	103	176	66	122	8	117
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	5.8	5.6	5.7	4.2	4.7	4.5
Female, 16 years and over	2 010	1 561	2 225	789	2 549	106	2 116
Labor force	1 168	654	1 152	446	1 317	61	1 229
Percent of female, 16 years and over	58.1	41.9	51.8	56.5	51.7	57.5	58.1
Civilian labor force	1 168	654	1 152	446	1 317	61	1 229
Employed	1 109	626	1 101	430	1 255	59	1 168
Unemployed	59	28	51	16	62	2	61
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	4.3	4.4	3.6	4.7	3.3	5.0
With own children under 6 years	309	317	631	195	543	27	336
In labor force	186	148	296	103	327	14	200
Morried, husband present	924	1 015	1 633	575	1 397	82	1 006
In labor force	515	460	845	319	773	46	561
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	335	373	516	227	460	27	362
Not enrolled in school	92	102	136	42	104	4	96
Not high school graduate	19	54	40	4	14	—	19
Employed	14	26	26	2	4	—	14
Unemployed	—	7	4	—	6	—	—
Not in labor force	5	21	10	2	4	—	5
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES							
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 321	1 672	2 958	1 096	2 786	163	2 484
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	588	238	397	161	560	42	630
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	218	80	204	59	231	13	231
Professional specialty occupations	370	158	193	102	329	29	399
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	751	247	554	251	770	47	798
Technicians and related support occupations	65	28	57	30	62	2	67
Sales occupations	269	99	180	88	291	18	287
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	417	120	317	133	417	27	444
Service occupations	336	235	361	96	481	16	352
Private household occupations	5	—	12	2	21	—	5
Protective service occupations	27	6	21	6	61	—	27
Service occupations, except protective and household	304	229	328	88	399	16	320
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	368	544	202	41	—	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	206	209	428	170	421	21	227
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	413	375	674	216	513	37	450
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	183	193	381	97	287	14	197
Transportation and material moving occupations	134	98	149	62	88	15	149
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	96	84	144	57	138	8	104
Manufacturing	388	349	743	201	683	30	418
Wholesale and retail trade	595	245	559	217	731	41	636
Professional and related services	615	368	458	188	683	41	656
CLASS OF WORKER							
Private wage and salary workers	1 725	1 005	2 049	745	2 105	135	1 860
Government workers	445	232	300	110	493	19	464
Local government workers	181	167	142	42	245	13	194
Self-employed workers	151	377	459	214	165	9	160
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979							
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	2 712	1 981	3 391	1 264	3 188	194	2 906
Percent of persons 16 years and over	74.2	63.1	74.0	77.3	67.6	82.2	74.7
Worked in 1979	2 690	1 953	3 363	1 255	3 137	194	2 884
40 or more weeks	1 963	1 427	2 565	979	2 221	148	2 111
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 561	1 225	2 260	794	1 919	123	1 684
50 to 52 weeks	1 503	1 191	2 170	855	1 851	128	1 631
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 218	1 033	1 949	690	1 641	111	1 329
With unemployment in 1979	547	356	568	151	610	15	562
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.2	18.0	16.8	11.9	19.1	7.7	19.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	90	123	157	56	163	7	97
Mean weeks of unemployment	9.8	12.5	11.4	14.0	10.8	12.8	9.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS							
Male, 16 to 64 years	1 422	1 283	2 144	764	1 811	122	1 544
With a work disability	75	139	177	55	107	3	78
Not in labor force	30	69	57	12	51	3	33
Prevented from working	25	58	48	10	32	—	25
Female, 16 to 64 years	1 594	1 226	2 023	728	1 937	101	1 695
With a work disability	142	80	129	32	136	7	149
Not in labor force	70	62	79	11	89	7	77
Prevented from working	46	46	54	9	68	5	51
Persons 16 to 64 years	3 016	2 509	4 167	1 492	3 748	223	3 239
With a public transportation disability	30	27	37	11	17	2	32
With a work disability	24	22	35	9	12	2	26
Persons 65 years and over	637	517	417	143	565	13	650
With a public transportation disability	82	61	65	18	73	—	82
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979							
No workers	131	143	103	27	180	7	138
Mean family income	\$11 209	\$7 756	\$9 135	\$6 239	\$9 719	\$7 765	\$11 034
1 worker	327	384	514	160	397	16	343
Mean family income	\$14 161	\$14 853	\$15 472	\$17 940	\$14 940	\$18 993	\$14 386
2 workers	546	440	826	311	792	57	603
Mean family income	\$20 891	\$19 282	\$20 811	\$24 218	\$21 059	\$22 281	\$21 023
3 or more workers	139	148	244	116	202	13	152
Mean family income	\$27 149	\$28 494	\$29 896	\$30 218	\$27 280	\$39 264	\$28 185

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	St. Cloud city (pt.), Sherburne County			Remainder of Sherburne County						Totals for split tracts in Sherburne County	
	Tract 0303*	Tract 0313*	Tract 0314	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303*	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0313*	Tract 0303	Tract 0313
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	—	2 986	625	3 329	1 645	2 539	4 474	4 691	414	2 539	3 400
Labor force	—	1 894	—	2 229	1 089	1 615	2 971	3 153	325	1 615	2 219
Percent of persons 16 years and over	—	63.4	—	67.0	66.2	63.6	66.4	67.2	78.5	63.6	65.3
Civilian labor force	—	1 894	—	2 225	1 087	1 615	2 966	3 153	325	1 615	2 219
Employed	—	1 816	—	2 047	1 010	1 541	2 739	2 970	317	1 541	2 133
Unemployed	—	78	—	178	77	74	227	183	8	74	86
Percent of civilian labor force	—	4.1	—	8.0	7.1	4.6	7.7	5.8	2.5	4.6	3.9
Female, 16 years and over	—	1 660	—	1 636	775	1 258	2 238	2 410	185	1 258	1 845
Labor force	—	840	—	840	407	589	1 177	1 298	117	589	957
Percent of female, 16 years and over	—	50.6	—	51.3	52.5	46.8	52.6	53.9	63.2	46.8	51.9
Civilian labor force	—	840	—	840	407	589	1 177	1 298	117	589	957
Employed	—	814	—	781	395	570	1 120	1 253	114	570	928
Unemployed	—	26	—	59	12	19	57	45	3	19	29
Percent of civilian labor force	—	3.1	—	7.0	2.9	3.2	4.8	3.5	2.6	3.2	3.0
With own children under 6 years	—	250	—	460	193	297	614	508	61	297	311
In labor force	—	110	—	197	80	121	277	259	44	121	154
Married, husband present	—	699	—	1 220	581	909	1 602	1 526	159	909	858
In labor force	—	412	—	626	300	435	834	862	97	435	509
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	—	323	144	372	198	288	473	565	56	288	379
Not enrolled in school	—	87	115	101	62	66	155	134	16	66	103
Not high school graduate	—	25	92	21	23	32	54	38	5	32	30
Employed	—	6	—	16	9	18	25	8	5	18	11
Unemployed	—	—	—	2	6	10	8	—	—	10	—
Not in labor force	—	19	92	3	8	4	21	30	—	4	19
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES											
Employed persons 16 years and over	—	1 816	—	2 047	1 010	1 541	2 739	2 970	317	1 541	2 133
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	546	—	316	122	330	460	671	100	330	646
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	148	—	161	65	154	225	306	37	154	185
Professional specialty occupations	—	398	—	155	57	176	235	365	63	176	461
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	618	—	523	199	366	537	834	93	366	711
Technicians and related support occupations	—	66	—	65	22	39	64	93	22	39	88
Sales occupations	—	238	—	156	73	137	170	278	36	137	274
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	314	—	302	104	190	303	463	35	190	349
Service occupations	—	307	—	215	149	192	365	314	47	192	354
Private household occupations	—	30	—	4	8	6	12	12	2	6	32
Protective service occupations	—	7	—	17	7	27	29	21	3	27	10
Service occupations, except protective and household	—	270	—	194	134	159	324	281	42	159	312
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	13	—	68	74	185	176	75	6	185	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	131	—	380	169	233	510	457	36	233	167
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	201	—	545	297	235	691	619	35	235	236
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—	72	—	289	168	118	376	344	10	118	82
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	91	—	140	53	54	156	149	11	54	102
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	38	—	116	76	63	159	126	14	63	52
Manufacturing	—	157	—	670	290	253	660	775	18	253	175
Wholesale and retail trade	—	456	—	399	206	289	607	561	81	289	537
Professional and related services	—	660	—	280	106	350	430	647	129	350	789
CLASS OF WORKER											
Private wage and salary workers	—	1 266	—	1 645	800	1 014	2 105	2 191	208	1 014	1 474
Government workers	—	464	—	251	101	292	321	482	90	292	554
Local government workers	—	137	—	153	67	117	248	360	50	117	187
Self-employed workers	—	60	—	138	97	196	297	277	16	196	76
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	—	2 135	418	2 481	1 189	1 779	3 274	3 496	338	1 779	2 473
Percent of persons 16 years and over	—	71.5	66.9	74.5	72.3	70.1	73.2	74.5	81.6	70.1	72.7
Worked in 1979	—	2 115	412	2 457	1 175	1 767	3 230	3 482	338	1 767	2 453
40 or more weeks	—	1 411	118	1 711	848	1 289	2 291	2 409	235	1 289	1 646
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	—	1 038	112	1 486	730	1 063	1 960	2 062	177	1 063	1 215
50 to 52 weeks	—	1 076	80	1 414	682	1 057	1 898	1 936	176	1 057	1 252
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	—	814	74	1 248	594	885	1 645	1 718	143	885	957
With unemployment in 1979	—	386	170	477	264	255	645	569	40	255	426
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	—	18.1	40.7	19.2	22.2	14.3	19.7	16.3	11.8	14.3	17.2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	—	87	63	150	82	97	254	150	15	97	102
Mean weeks of unemployment	—	11.1	14.8	13.6	12.1	13.5	14.4	11.0	13.2	13.5	11.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	—	1 140	—	1 547	752	1 122	1 994	2 040	224	1 122	1 364
With a work disability	—	92	—	131	69	99	183	132	16	99	108
Not in labor force	—	37	—	43	27	28	79	63	2	28	39
Prevented from working	—	32	—	35	23	17	70	57	2	17	34
Female, 16 to 64 years	—	1 230	—	1 502	690	1 082	2 003	2 066	180	1 082	1 410
With a work disability	—	73	—	104	60	68	123	130	5	68	78
Not in labor force	—	61	—	78	29	50	76	90	3	50	64
Prevented from working	—	50	—	44	23	33	47	78	3	33	53
Persons 16 to 64 years	—	2 370	—	3 049	1 442	2 204	3 997	4 106	404	2 204	2 774
With a public transportation disability	—	8	—	22	21	22	24	36	3	22	11
With a work disability	—	8	—	22	21	21	24	36	3	21	11
Persons 65 years and over	—	310	—	280	179	308	477	456	10	308	320
With a public transportation disability	—	46	—	35	18	31	56	88	—	31	46
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
No workers	—	58	—	110	55	95	188	108	5	95	63
Mean family income	—	\$14 006	—	\$8 228	\$8 480	\$9 274	\$8 138	\$11 302	\$13 026	\$9 274	\$13 928
1 worker	—	186	—	398	185	306	576	449	34	306	220
Mean family income	—	\$21 038	—	\$17 619	\$17 023	\$18 168	\$18 696	\$19 129	\$24 159	\$18 168	\$21 521
2 workers	—	431	—	653	295	433	821	870	96	433	527
Mean family income	—	\$21 264	—	\$23 448	\$23 411	\$25 913	\$23 647	\$25 921	\$26 538	\$25 913	\$22 225
3 or more workers	—	162	—	167	86	121	196	307	21	121	183
Mean family income	—	\$32 705	—	\$31 633	\$27 790	\$27 123	\$31 304	\$35 770	\$40 204	\$27 123	\$33 565

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	St. Cloud city (pt.), Stearns County										
Census Tracts	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004 ^a	Tract 0005 ^a	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0114 ^a
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over -----	311	3 701	6 741	1 229	417	4 747	2 449	4 983	1 377	1 419	...
Labor force -----	158	2 011	4 156	881	304	3 044	1 850	3 307	934	527	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	50.8	54.3	61.7	71.7	72.9	64.1	75.5	66.4	67.8	37.1	...
Civilian labor force -----	158	2 011	4 156	881	304	3 044	1 850	3 302	928	527	...
Employed -----	129	1 916	3 944	824	285	2 944	1 704	3 108	883	496	...
Unemployed -----	29	95	212	57	19	100	146	194	45	31	...
Percent of civilian labor force -----	18.4	4.7	5.1	6.5	6.3	3.3	7.9	5.9	4.8	5.9	...
Female, 16 years and over -----	134	2 124	3 654	668	219	2 457	1 270	2 891	739	392	...
Labor force -----	64	1 164	1 989	429	132	1 333	860	1 670	432	294	...
Percent of female, 16 years and over -----	47.8	54.8	54.4	64.2	60.3	54.3	67.7	57.8	58.5	75.0	...
Civilian labor force -----	64	1 164	1 989	429	132	1 333	860	1 670	432	294	...
Employed -----	58	1 132	1 940	383	127	1 294	811	1 576	421	285	...
Unemployed -----	6	32	49	46	5	39	49	94	11	9	...
Percent of civilian labor force -----	9.4	2.7	2.5	10.7	3.8	2.9	5.7	5.6	2.5	3.1	...
With own children under 6 years -----	-	42	345	121	74	291	182	311	178	57	...
In labor force -----	-	42	174	58	27	171	128	131	101	23	...
Married, husband present -----	18	118	1 326	383	118	1 205	737	1 210	345	122	...
In labor force -----	8	73	714	203	61	585	471	599	179	56	...
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years -----	27	1 678	815	176	56	521	393	724	130	93	...
Not enrolled in school -----	10	7	80	45	21	118	72	127	45	62	...
Not high school graduate -----	10	-	15	-	-	57	20	16	5	12	...
Employed -----	-	-	7	-	-	38	10	6	5	-	...
Unemployed -----	-	-	8	-	-	8	-	10	-	8	...
Not in labor force -----	10	-	-	-	-	11	10	-	-	4	...
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES											
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	129	1 916	3 944	824	285	2 944	1 704	3 108	883	496	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	31	314	943	319	43	422	271	905	244	97	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	25	160	258	110	25	179	130	320	62	34	...
Professional specialty occupations -----	6	154	685	209	18	243	141	585	182	63	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	24	906	1 467	319	92	953	588	1 100	324	202	...
Technicians and related support occupations -----	-	33	134	17	8	88	48	125	34	17	...
Sales occupations -----	5	185	576	159	40	358	230	465	124	47	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	19	688	757	143	44	507	310	510	166	138	...
Service occupations -----	31	533	861	48	38	589	333	540	98	65	...
Private household occupations -----	-	-	6	6	-	10	5	-	-	-	...
Protective service occupations -----	-	65	137	6	6	68	48	54	13	6	...
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	31	468	718	36	32	511	280	486	85	59	...
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	-	63	12	5	-	6	7	6	28	5	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	10	33	236	44	45	317	165	230	64	27	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	33	67	425	89	67	657	340	327	125	100	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	-	32	168	41	31	307	163	116	78	53	...
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	16	-	117	36	-	156	76	107	22	11	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	17	35	140	12	36	194	101	104	25	36	...
Manufacturing -----	9	60	393	90	59	525	325	293	175	94	...
Wholesale and retail trade -----	67	406	1 012	293	94	957	548	758	196	196	...
Professional and related services -----	20	1 138	1 430	268	52	706	354	1 236	231	122	...
CLASS OF WORKER											
Private wage and salary workers -----	76	687	2 603	620	217	2 352	1 382	2 214	675	408	...
Government workers -----	43	1 141	1 180	158	55	466	279	708	156	88	...
Local government workers -----	8	52	449	78	18	190	107	277	60	50	...
Self-employed workers -----	10	45	146	41	13	122	43	138	52	-	...
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 -----	210	3 446	5 082	970	334	3 396	1 936	3 769	1 089	705	...
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	67.5	93.1	75.4	78.9	80.1	71.5	79.1	75.6	79.1	49.7	...
Worked in 1979 -----	201	3 372	5 056	970	329	3 354	1 920	3 727	1 021	695	...
40 or more weeks -----	95	1 036	2 938	660	252	2 617	1 353	2 522	628	492	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	65	288	2 127	511	201	2 043	1 067	1 854	545	411	...
50 to 52 weeks -----	68	639	2 141	522	202	2 207	1 136	1 993	483	390	...
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	55	237	1 675	435	151	1 764	919	1 491	437	328	...
With unemployment in 1979 -----	92	805	1 021	97	67	557	364	647	236	163	...
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 -----	43.8	23.4	20.1	10.0	20.1	16.4	18.8	17.2	21.7	23.1	...
Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----	40	36	202	26	8	138	144	152	93	47	...
Mean weeks of unemployment -----	17.0	4.1	8.7	9.0	8.3	12.3	15.8	10.1	14.6	12.8	...
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years -----	121	1 564	2 711	518	174	1 969	1 091	1 865	597	268	...
With a work disability -----	10	73	137	38	16	181	106	136	83	15	...
Not in labor force -----	6	40	85	20	8	76	41	57	42	10	...
Prevented from working -----	6	6	69	7	8	53	29	50	42	10	...
Female, 16 to 64 years -----	87	1 990	2 958	631	208	1 984	1 174	2 400	636	386	...
With a work disability -----	5	45	183	23	6	187	83	100	62	40	...
Not in labor force -----	5	26	105	6	6	119	52	58	50	7	...
Prevented from working -----	-	6	71	-	-	106	31	46	33	7	...
Persons 16 to 64 years -----	208	3 554	5 669	1 149	382	3 953	2 265	4 265	1 233	654	...
With a public transportation disability -----	6	-	35	4	-	95	23	61	13	-	...
With a work disability -----	6	-	35	4	-	95	23	61	13	-	...
Persons 65 years and over -----	71	147	1 024	80	35	791	184	644	144	6	...
With a public transportation disability -----	23	13	98	10	-	121	-	82	61	-	...
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
No workers -----	-	24	252	28	11	249	40	132	29	14	...
Mean family income -----	-	\$26 866	\$8 034	\$15 385	\$5 035	\$10 500	\$9 013	\$7 902	\$10 253	\$11 644	...
1 worker -----	10	66	444	127	51	398	199	409	135	59	...
Mean family income -----	\$22 090	\$21 378	\$14 692	\$30 610	\$12 021	\$13 196	\$16 429	\$22 812	\$14 435	\$13 622	...
2 workers -----	17	30	705	192	52	545	431	671	233	76	...
Mean family income -----	\$9 315	\$13 244	\$22 308	\$30 020	\$16 643	\$22 467	\$23 025	\$25 728	\$23 802	\$21 879	...
3 or more workers -----	-	11	239	89	33	304	193	236	41	13	...
Mean family income -----	-	\$27 556	\$32 701	\$47 234	\$24 878	\$32 396	\$32 286	\$35 749	\$40 658	\$27 589	...

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Stearns County										
	Tract 0004 ^a	Tract 0005 ^a	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over -----	1 739	3 082	265	1 350	2 627	2 615	1 647	5 367	2 965	1 726	3 531
Labor force -----	1 300	2 151	182	1 036	1 935	1 765	753	3 186	1 788	1 025	2 024
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	74.8	69.8	68.7	76.7	73.7	67.5	45.7	59.4	60.3	59.4	57.3
Civilian labor force -----	1 300	2 137	182	1 036	1 933	1 763	753	3 182	1 788	1 025	2 024
Employed -----	1 278	2 056	172	1 000	1 837	1 649	729	2 958	1 668	930	1 878
Unemployed -----	22	81	10	36	96	114	24	224	120	95	146
Percent of civilian labor force -----	1.7	3.8	5.5	3.5	5.0	6.5	3.2	7.0	6.7	9.3	7.2
Female, 16 years and over -----	849	1 584	126	671	1 316	1 254	21	2 619	1 392	920	1 853
Labor force -----	546	1 021	82	417	822	655	—	1 169	586	458	845
Percent of female, 16 years and over -----	64.3	64.5	65.1	62.1	62.5	52.2	—	44.6	42.1	49.8	45.6
Civilian labor force -----	546	1 021	82	417	822	655	—	1 167	586	458	845
Employed -----	540	998	80	411	790	634	—	1 105	532	412	792
Unemployed -----	6	23	2	6	32	21	—	62	54	46	53
Percent of civilian labor force -----	1.1	2.3	2.4	1.4	3.9	3.2	—	5.3	9.2	10.0	6.3
With own children under 6 years -----	189	265	19	133	359	353	—	625	335	163	287
In labor force -----	83	177	19	65	197	182	—	287	146	96	144
Married, husband present -----	565	795	94	475	901	935	17	1 733	974	523	1 089
In labor force -----	321	461	50	293	541	483	—	820	428	279	577
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years -----	226	343	29	207	353	361	645	694	461	178	424
Not enrolled in school -----	30	108	9	34	71	89	—	142	108	38	89
Not high school graduate -----	—	33	2	5	5	31	—	19	16	10	50
Employed -----	—	33	—	5	4	14	—	8	4	4	18
Unemployed -----	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	2	7	—	—
Not in labor force -----	—	—	—	—	1	15	—	9	5	6	32
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES											
Employed persons 16 years and over -----	1 278	2 056	172	1 000	1 837	1 649	729	2 958	1 668	930	1 878
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	274	364	86	345	524	314	177	401	148	260	368
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	128	172	65	164	213	139	33	173	73	91	155
Professional specialty occupations -----	146	192	21	181	311	175	144	228	75	169	213
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	434	631	25	352	523	359	165	571	231	198	519
Technicians and related support occupations -----	26	56	3	5	53	41	17	56	29	17	53
Sales occupations -----	232	219	4	147	167	114	42	183	86	72	237
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	176	356	18	200	303	204	106	332	116	109	229
Service occupations -----	209	286	7	110	242	153	223	389	151	136	346
Private household occupations -----	4	—	—	6	13	13	—	22	2	4	15
Protective service occupations -----	19	5	—	12	27	4	12	10	2	7	7
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	186	281	7	92	202	136	211	357	147	125	324
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	35	42	3	6	47	203	46	571	686	16	149
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	152	356	11	100	224	277	61	451	240	139	221
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	174	377	40	87	277	343	57	575	212	181	275
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	79	222	27	20	164	204	7	332	74	66	79
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	64	85	6	23	45	81	25	124	82	58	116
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	31	70	7	44	68	58	25	119	56	57	80
Manufacturing -----	202	430	30	127	420	456	31	709	224	187	101
Wholesale and retail trade -----	377	628	20	329	407	275	112	475	268	177	592
Professional and related services -----	286	453	49	255	499	358	419	597	175	297	414
CLASS OF WORKER											
Private wage and salary workers -----	924	1 621	136	763	1 366	1 219	654	1 787	848	591	1 140
Government workers -----	213	302	23	156	328	184	29	421	114	217	403
Local government workers -----	100	69	11	95	142	87	18	287	90	175	294
Self-employed workers -----	134	128	10	81	122	214	26	622	593	119	267
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 -----	1 466	2 308	191	1 129	2 130	1 903	1 507	3 505	1 977	1 118	2 375
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	84.3	74.9	72.1	83.6	81.1	72.8	91.5	65.3	66.7	64.8	67.3
Worked in 1979 -----	1 461	2 296	191	1 102	2 111	1 894	1 501	3 482	1 968	1 110	2 367
40 or more weeks -----	1 033	1 681	139	880	1 588	1 465	305	2 616	1 492	727	1 550
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	816	1 375	118	708	1 293	1 242	154	2 277	1 195	583	1 209
50 to 52 weeks -----	863	1 416	110	739	1 351	1 257	170	2 252	1 330	565	1 285
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	710	1 182	93	603	1 131	1 089	99	1 993	1 074	455	1 049
With unemployment in 1979 -----	170	511	25	165	305	230	385	488	246	191	455
Percent of those in labor force in 1979 -----	11.6	22.1	13.1	14.6	14.3	12.1	25.5	13.9	12.4	17.1	19.2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----	41	150	8	46	97	46	26	160	86	77	147
Mean weeks of unemployment -----	10.1	12.0	15.5	11.8	12.5	9.7	4.1	12.1	12.2	13.5	11.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years -----	840	1 316	123	670	1 237	1 244	1 567	2 313	1 350	625	1 287
With a work disability -----	46	151	10	7	71	95	59	219	94	49	106
Not in labor force -----	8	88	—	—	23	35	31	103	31	21	43
Prevented from working -----	8	88	—	—	12	29	—	90	21	17	26
Female, 16 to 64 years -----	819	1 358	106	648	1 223	1 153	15	2 191	1 178	684	1 330
With a work disability -----	55	75	—	—	28	46	5	142	51	34	102
Not in labor force -----	18	49	—	—	18	32	5	102	33	26	69
Prevented from working -----	12	31	—	—	7	24	—	62	24	20	62
Persons 16 to 64 years -----	1 659	2 674	229	1 318	2 460	2 397	1 582	4 504	2 528	1 309	2 617
With a public transportation disability -----	28	40	—	—	12	23	—	43	21	3	74
With a work disability -----	13	33	—	—	8	18	—	41	19	3	72
Persons 65 years and over -----	80	339	36	32	166	218	65	800	437	338	744
With a public transportation disability -----	6	20	—	11	7	34	—	36	41	34	50
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
No workers -----	34	110	18	5	40	62	—	203	106	82	164
Mean family income -----	\$7 649	\$8 930	\$11 653	\$9 020	\$13 073	\$6 194	—	\$8 066	\$8 296	\$7 458	\$9 103
1 worker -----	153	261	27	126	270	279	15	592	327	155	287
Mean family income -----	\$21 401	\$15 527	\$27 940	\$24 997	\$23 303	\$16 198	\$27 225	\$16 513	\$14 508	\$18 511	\$16 602
2 workers -----	340	449	49	283	513	508	—	856	429	255	664
Mean family income -----	\$25 929	\$20 358	\$33 096	\$29 685	\$26 269	\$22 723	—	\$21 013	\$19 733	\$23 112	\$19 620
3 or more workers -----	111	160	15	126	173	142	5	266	194	71	142
Mean family income -----	\$35 490	\$29 250	\$39 345	\$38 107	\$38 541	\$33 723	\$87 720	\$32 615	\$28 803	\$29 821	\$27 776

Table P-10. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Stearns County—Con.							Totals for split tracts in Stearns County				
	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114 ^a	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0114
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	714	3 144	2 465	3 848	3 744	9 884	1 381	2 968	3 499	1 642	2 769	1 384
Labor force	480	1 733	1 441	2 264	2 376	6 328	934	2 181	2 455	1 116	1 563	937
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.2	55.1	58.5	58.8	63.5	64.0	67.6	73.5	70.2	68.0	56.4	67.7
Civilian labor force	480	1 733	1 439	2 264	2 376	6 326	932	2 181	2 441	1 110	1 563	935
Employed	458	1 630	1 369	2 080	2 178	5 909	862	2 102	2 341	1 055	1 496	865
Unemployed	22	103	70	184	198	417	70	79	100	55	67	70
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	5.9	4.9	8.1	8.3	6.6	7.5	3.6	4.1	5.0	4.3	7.5
Female, 16 years and over	334	1 510	1 291	1 819	1 795	5 627	681	1 517	1 803	865	1 063	682
Labor force	161	571	609	752	873	2 866	362	975	1 153	514	711	363
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.2	37.8	47.2	41.3	48.6	50.9	53.2	64.3	63.9	59.4	66.9	53.2
Civilian labor force	161	571	609	752	873	2 866	362	975	1 153	514	711	363
Employed	150	547	584	709	826	2 740	344	923	1 125	501	696	345
Unemployed	11	24	25	43	47	126	18	52	28	13	15	18
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	4.2	4.1	5.7	5.4	4.4	5.0	5.3	2.4	2.5	2.1	5.0
With own children under 6 years	79	321	226	448	453	929	178	310	339	197	190	178
In labor force	30	140	127	199	199	496	83	141	204	120	88	83
Married, husband present	241	1 013	800	1 261	1 236	2 671	466	948	913	439	597	467
In labor force	111	384	392	538	611	1 480	234	524	522	229	349	235
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	123	401	239	546	490	1 718	226	402	399	159	300	226
Not enrolled in school	32	103	34	118	101	191	52	75	129	54	96	52
Not high school graduate	8	27	6	17	22	46	6	—	33	7	17	6
Employed	3	14	2	8	14	29	4	—	33	5	5	4
Unemployed	1	9	1	5	2	2	—	—	—	2	8	—
Not in labor force	4	4	3	4	6	15	2	—	—	—	4	2
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES												
Employed persons 16 years and over	458	1 630	1 369	2 080	2 178	5 909	862	2 102	2 341	1 055	1 496	865
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25	220	295	179	276	1 205	99	593	407	330	442	99
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	9	108	109	109	113	462	45	238	197	127	198	45
Professional specialty occupations	16	112	186	70	163	743	54	355	210	203	244	54
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	43	204	325	266	389	1 571	187	753	723	349	554	187
Technicians and related support occupations	16	22	31	20	34	102	13	43	64	37	22	13
Sales occupations	19	91	153	86	130	522	65	391	259	128	194	65
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8	91	141	160	225	947	109	319	400	184	338	109
Service occupations	48	214	195	261	249	884	162	257	324	105	175	162
Private household occupations	5	8	4	11	4	35	3	10	—	—	6	3
Protective service occupations	—	—	11	7	2	34	10	25	11	13	18	10
Service occupations, except protective and household	43	206	180	243	243	815	149	222	313	92	151	149
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	293	634	128	633	450	355	78	40	42	31	11	81
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22	149	195	309	374	875	179	196	401	75	127	179
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27	209	231	432	440	1 019	157	263	444	165	187	157
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	14	71	70	187	241	446	78	120	253	105	73	78
Transportation and material moving occupations	4	75	86	142	102	272	52	100	85	28	34	52
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9	63	75	103	97	301	27	43	106	32	80	27
Manufacturing	17	166	169	428	451	1 159	155	292	489	205	221	155
Wholesale and retail trade	55	328	285	339	437	1 275	195	670	722	216	525	195
Professional and related services	40	237	386	250	304	1 774	179	554	505	280	377	179
CLASS OF WORKER												
Private wage and salary workers	181	743	879	1 210	1 418	4 369	628	1 544	1 838	811	1 171	628
Government workers	30	186	278	183	210	785	105	371	357	179	244	105
Local government workers	19	128	201	101	102	367	28	178	87	71	145	28
Self-employed workers	214	584	195	549	439	557	112	175	141	62	81	114
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	490	2 002	1 600	2 483	2 611	7 499	1 004	2 436	2 642	1 280	1 834	1 006
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.6	63.7	64.9	64.5	69.7	75.9	72.7	82.1	75.5	78.0	66.2	72.7
Worked in 1979	484	1 992	1 582	2 470	2 588	7 462	999	2 431	2 625	1 212	1 797	1 001
40 or more weeks	384	1 420	1 128	1 825	1 884	4 843	730	1 693	1 933	767	1 372	732
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	321	1 141	913	1 556	1 601	3 898	589	1 327	1 576	663	1 119	591
50 to 52 weeks	350	1 208	896	1 560	1 573	3 852	616	1 385	1 618	593	1 129	618
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	293	999	756	1 354	1 370	3 196	500	1 145	1 333	530	931	502
With unemployment in 1979	47	244	244	367	479	1 305	184	267	578	261	328	184
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	9.6	12.2	15.3	14.8	18.3	17.4	18.3	11.0	21.9	20.4	17.9	18.3
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	16	88	66	145	149	284	57	67	158	101	93	57
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.1	14.0	11.9	14.1	12.2	9.4	12.1	9.7	11.6	14.6	12.3	12.1
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	344	1 271	903	1 709	1 702	3 815	640	1 358	1 490	720	938	642
With a work disability	36	94	59	113	200	221	48	84	167	93	22	48
Not in labor force	10	52	23	41	81	65	20	28	96	42	10	20
Prevented from working	6	43	13	28	68	49	20	15	96	42	10	20
Female, 16 to 64 years	306	1 143	949	1 513	1 543	5 014	618	1 450	1 566	742	1 034	619
With a work disability	12	69	61	87	101	195	39	78	81	62	40	39
Not in labor force	—	52	27	65	73	101	33	24	55	50	7	33
Prevented from working	—	36	21	50	46	68	17	12	31	33	7	17
Persons 16 to 64 years	650	2 414	1 852	3 222	3 245	8 829	1 258	2 808	3 056	1 462	1 972	1 261
With a public transportation disability	7	28	10	25	28	44	4	32	40	13	—	4
With a work disability	7	24	7	25	25	38	2	17	33	13	—	2
Persons 65 years and over	64	668	512	598	456	985	123	160	374	180	38	123
With a public transportation disability	9	50	29	61	20	29	11	16	20	61	11	11
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
No workers	25	134	125	164	124	215	31	62	121	47	19	31
Mean family income	\$8 834	\$8 450	\$8 070	\$9 543	\$7 726	\$9 726	\$8 921	\$11 142	\$8 576	\$10 789	\$10 954	\$8 921
1 worker	80	355	269	454	408	816	153	280	312	162	185	153
Mean family income	\$18 799	\$15 243	\$19 297	\$14 236	\$16 270	\$18 302	\$18 165	\$25 578	\$14 954	\$16 685	\$21 369	\$18 165
2 workers	103	422	402	547	585	1 417	195	532	501	282	359	195
Mean family income	\$16 686	\$18 209	\$20 637	\$19 855	\$21 214	\$22 836	\$22 408	\$27 405	\$19 972	\$25 417	\$28 032	\$22 408
3 or more workers	47	172	112	222	246	473	97	200	193	56	139	98
Mean family income	\$23 210	\$25 466	\$28 140	\$28 061	\$29 391	\$30 676	\$28 905	\$40 716	\$28 503	\$40 306	\$37 124	\$28 998

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

	Benton County				Sherburne County			Stearns County		
	The SMSA	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	49 533	8 317	2 004	6 313	8 966	1 181	7 785	32 250	10 809	21 441
Less than \$5,000	5 993	1 188	376	812	833	121	712	3 972	1 408	2 564
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 122	671	231	440	531	60	471	2 920	1 121	1 799
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 929	697	151	546	575	101	474	2 657	1 067	1 590
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 087	1 456	340	1 116	1 162	183	979	5 469	1 677	3 792
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 264	1 377	308	1 069	1 546	216	1 330	5 341	1 722	3 619
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 920	1 194	211	983	1 430	146	1 284	4 296	1 318	2 978
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 550	1 176	282	894	1 834	221	1 613	4 540	1 547	2 993
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 217	397	92	305	811	106	705	2 009	616	1 393
\$50,000 or more	1 451	161	13	148	244	27	217	1 046	333	713
Median	\$16 554	\$15 517	\$13 431	\$16 058	\$19 437	\$17 760	\$19 707	\$16 020	\$15 388	\$16 308
Mean	\$18 759	\$17 182	\$15 372	\$17 757	\$20 804	\$19 458	\$21 008	\$18 597	\$18 121	\$18 837
Owner-occupied households	38 265	6 270	1 005	5 265	7 458	713	6 745	24 537	6 771	17 766
Median income	\$18 648	\$17 389	\$18 643	\$17 091	\$21 059	\$22 781	\$20 890	\$18 211	\$19 777	\$17 656
Mean income	\$20 598	\$18 573	\$18 770	\$18 536	\$22 338	\$23 683	\$22 196	\$20 587	\$22 004	\$20 047
Renter-occupied households	11 268	2 047	999	1 048	1 508	468	1 040	7 713	4 038	3 675
Median income	\$10 718	\$10 553	\$9 937	\$11 089	\$11 851	\$11 739	\$11 897	\$10 586	\$9 859	\$11 282
Mean income	\$12 512	\$12 921	\$11 953	\$13 843	\$13 217	\$13 022	\$13 305	\$12 266	\$11 608	\$12 989
Families	37 884	6 223	1 143	5 080	7 412	837	6 575	24 249	6 789	17 460
Median income	\$18 971	\$17 877	\$17 981	\$17 843	\$21 189	\$21 127	\$21 195	\$18 599	\$19 410	\$18 268
Mean income	\$21 142	\$19 324	\$18 617	\$19 484	\$22 534	\$22 925	\$22 485	\$21 183	\$22 120	\$20 819
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	23 482	2 731	1 129	1 602	2 261	708	1 553	18 490	10 239	8 251
Median income	\$4 077	\$6 493	\$6 765	\$6 363	\$6 379	\$3 493	\$8 243	\$3 639	\$3 585	\$3 717
Mean income	\$6 216	\$8 352	\$8 395	\$8 323	\$8 804	\$5 668	\$10 234	\$5 584	\$5 381	\$5 836
Per capita income	\$5 862	\$5 743	\$6 625	\$5 543	\$6 338	\$5 836	\$6 426	\$5 759	\$6 248	\$5 539
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	49 533	8 317	2 004	6 313	8 966	1 181	7 785	32 250	10 809	21 441
With earnings	42 154	6 982	1 569	5 413	7 963	1 072	6 891	27 209	8 878	18 331
Mean earnings	\$18 920	\$17 548	\$15 997	\$17 997	\$20 654	\$18 168	\$21 040	\$18 765	\$18 311	\$18 985
With Social Security income	12 345	2 031	589	1 442	1 778	199	1 579	8 536	2 897	5 639
Mean Social Security income	\$3 751	\$3 727	\$3 686	\$3 744	\$3 908	\$4 682	\$3 810	\$3 724	\$3 823	\$3 674
With public assistance income	2 724	419	146	273	585	124	461	1 720	719	1 001
Mean public assistance income	\$2 461	\$2 037	\$1 940	\$2 089	\$2 740	\$3 639	\$2 498	\$2 469	\$2 622	\$2 359
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families	\$21 142	\$19 324	\$18 617	\$19 484	\$22 534	\$22 925	\$22 485	\$21 183	\$22 120	\$20 819
With own children under 18 years	\$22 518	\$20 370	\$20 564	\$20 333	\$23 684	\$23 838	\$23 667	\$22 691	\$23 588	\$22 391
Without own children under 18 years	\$18 987	\$17 729	\$16 420	\$18 094	\$20 466	\$21 762	\$20 256	\$18 902	\$20 407	\$18 178
Married-couple families	\$22 032	\$20 047	\$19 914	\$20 073	\$23 532	\$24 546	\$23 410	\$22 079	\$23 914	\$21 425
With own children under 18 years	\$23 649	\$21 195	\$22 881	\$20 926	\$25 040	\$26 100	\$24 934	\$23 829	\$26 332	\$23 092
Without own children under 18 years	\$19 411	\$18 227	\$16 864	\$18 594	\$20 786	\$22 671	\$20 488	\$19 328	\$21 200	\$18 451
Female householder, no husband present	\$11 969	\$11 557	\$12 039	\$11 318	\$11 322	\$13 870	\$10 727	\$12 261	\$12 067	\$12 453
With own children under 18 years	\$10 440	\$10 608	\$11 059	\$10 309	\$9 860	\$12 497	\$9 220	\$10 599	\$10 003	\$11 199
Without own children under 18 years	\$14 600	\$13 153	\$15 061	\$12 622	\$14 944	\$17 696	\$14 365	\$14 859	\$15 364	\$14 373
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	37 884	6 223	1 143	5 080	7 412	837	6 575	24 249	6 789	17 460
Householder worked in 1979	32 166	5 282	930	4 352	6 473	745	5 728	20 411	5 528	14 883
With related children under 18 years	23 357	3 786	617	3 169	4 822	476	4 346	14 749	3 704	11 045
Female householder, no husband present	2 903	456	151	305	560	106	454	1 887	938	949
Householder worked in 1979	2 047	294	118	176	420	91	329	1 333	660	673
With related children under 18 years	1 924	300	119	181	421	78	343	1 203	608	595
With related children under 6 years	731	115	54	61	165	16	149	451	232	219
Householder 65 years and over	5 406	830	167	663	828	105	723	3 748	1 081	2 667
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	17 497	2 731	1 129	1 602	2 261	708	1 553	12 505	7 283	5 222
65 years and over	4 451	830	331	499	572	129	443	3 049	1 283	1 766
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	153 680	24 657	4 645	20 012	28 699	3 479	25 220	100 324	29 517	70 807
Under 18 years	51 735	8 287	1 147	7 140	10 265	934	9 331	33 183	7 179	26 004
Related children under 18 years	51 573	8 251	1 131	7 120	10 231	928	9 303	33 091	7 130	25 961
Related children 5 to 17 years	37 558	5 797	728	5 069	7 445	664	6 781	24 316	5 219	19 097
18 to 59 years	82 727	13 238	2 683	10 555	15 613	2 124	13 489	53 876	18 094	35 782
60 years and over	19 218	3 132	815	2 317	2 821	421	2 400	13 265	4 244	9 021
65 years and over	13 974	2 292	637	1 655	2 020	310	1 710	9 662	3 126	6 536
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	3 135	565	78	487	510	16	494	2 060	456	1 604
Percent below poverty level	8.3	9.1	6.8	9.6	6.9	1.9	7.5	8.5	6.7	9.2
Householder worked in 1979	2 083	383	50	333	323	16	307	1 377	249	1 128
With related children under 18 years	2 124	383	60	323	348	16	332	1 393	304	1 089
Female householder, no husband present	681	127	54	73	135	—	135	419	227	192
Householder worked in 1979	364	63	33	30	72	—	72	229	125	104
With related children under 18 years	588	114	48	66	124	—	124	350	188	162
With related children under 6 years	355	68	39	29	90	—	90	197	118	79
Householder 65 years and over	637	80	—	80	100	—	100	457	99	358
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	5 933	727	291	436	722	385	337	4 484	2 945	1 539
Percent below poverty level	33.9	26.6	25.8	27.2	31.9	54.4	21.7	35.9	40.4	29.5
65 years and over	1 608	301	95	206	213	78	135	1 094	410	684
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	17 729	2 776	524	2 252	2 518	438	2 080	12 435	4 342	8 093
Percent below poverty level	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.3	8.8	12.6	8.2	12.4	14.7	11.4
Under 18 years	5 672	967	125	842	841	28	813	3 864	685	3 179
Related children under 18 years	5 575	950	125	825	822	22	800	3 803	657	3 146
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 920	614	69	545	510	—	510	2 796	467	2 329
18 to 59 years	8 804	1 230	280	950	1 231	323	908	6 343	3 016	3 327
60 years and over	3 253	579	119	460	446	87	359	2 228	641	1 587
65 years and over	2 692	448	95	353	384	78	306	1 860	560	1 300
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.4	7.1	7.0	7.1	5.6	9.4	5.1	8.0	9.7	7.3
Below 125 percent of poverty level	16.1	16.5	16.6	16.5	12.2	16.5	11.6	17.1	18.7	16.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	21.1	21.7	21.3	21.8	16.4	21.8	15.7	22.3	22.7	22.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	34.3	35.6	31.6	36.5	25.8	31.2	25.1	36.4	34.6	37.1

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	St. Cloud city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County					Totals for split tracts in Benton County
	Tract 0212*	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0211	Tract 0212*	Tract 0212
INCOME IN 1979							
Households	2 004	1 414	2 036	673	2 081	109	2 113
Less than \$5,000	376	249	231	57	269	6	382
\$5,000 to \$7,499	231	161	150	29	95	5	236
\$7,500 to \$9,999	151	116	158	32	233	7	158
\$10,000 to \$14,999	340	278	351	95	378	14	354
\$15,000 to \$19,999	308	224	340	114	372	19	327
\$20,000 to \$24,999	211	147	358	117	340	21	232
\$25,000 to \$34,999	282	165	301	147	258	23	305
\$35,000 to \$49,999	92	43	106	49	98	9	101
\$50,000 or more	13	31	41	33	38	5	18
Median	\$13 431	\$12 891	\$16 693	\$20 335	\$15 848	\$20 625	\$13 886
Mean	\$15 372	\$15 366	\$18 121	\$22 094	\$17 409	\$21 809	\$15 704
Owner-occupied households	1 005	1 243	1 755	595	1 582	90	1 095
Median income	\$18 643	\$13 291	\$17 652	\$21 035	\$17 713	\$21 667	\$18 872
Mean income	\$18 770	\$15 714	\$18 913	\$22 878	\$18 437	\$23 175	\$19 132
Renter-occupied households	999	171	281	78	499	19	1 018
Median income	\$9 937	\$10 208	\$11 146	\$15 417	\$10 692	\$16 094	\$10 023
Mean income	\$11 953	\$12 841	\$13 179	\$16 111	\$14 149	\$15 338	\$12 016
Families	1 143	1 115	1 687	614	1 571	93	1 236
Median income	\$17 981	\$15 493	\$18 408	\$20 868	\$17 541	\$21 518	\$18 198
Mean income	\$18 617	\$17 501	\$19 786	\$22 925	\$19 013	\$22 997	\$18 947
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 129	334	423	88	730	27	1 156
Median income	\$6 765	\$5 423	\$6 986	\$5 333	\$6 533	\$7 833	\$6 816
Mean income	\$8 395	\$6 579	\$8 278	\$8 370	\$9 126	\$8 721	\$8 402
Per capita income	\$6 625	\$4 856	\$5 444	\$5 993	\$5 890	\$6 781	\$6 636
INCOME TYPE IN 1979							
Households	2 004	1 414	2 036	673	2 081	109	2 113
With earnings	1 569	1 141	1 821	641	1 711	99	1 668
Mean earnings	\$15 997	\$15 709	\$17 941	\$21 098	\$18 215	\$21 542	\$16 326
With Social Security income	589	452	383	116	473	18	607
Mean Social Security income	\$3 686	\$3 434	\$3 761	\$3 708	\$4 018	\$4 212	\$3 702
With public assistance income	146	59	72	23	119	—	146
Mean public assistance income	\$1 940	\$2 285	\$2 405	\$2 302	\$1 760	—	\$1 940
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE							
Families	\$18 617	\$17 501	\$19 786	\$22 925	\$19 013	\$22 997	\$18 947
With own children under 18 years	\$20 564	\$19 105	\$20 510	\$22 792	\$19 689	\$23 648	\$20 858
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 420	\$15 276	\$18 476	\$23 187	\$17 985	\$21 558	\$16 683
Married-couple families	\$19 914	\$17 879	\$20 160	\$22 938	\$20 159	\$24 062	\$20 262
With own children under 18 years	\$22 881	\$19 764	\$20 886	\$22 940	\$20 644	\$24 264	\$23 037
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 864	\$15 164	\$18 799	\$22 933	\$19 363	\$23 580	\$17 212
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 039	\$10 374	\$12 374	\$14 442	\$10 638	\$11 671	\$12 021
With own children under 18 years	\$11 059	\$10 493	\$11 139	\$13 612	\$8 997	\$14 420	\$11 172
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 061	\$10 454	\$14 845	\$15 160	\$12 649	\$8 923	\$14 462
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979							
Families	1 143	1 115	1 687	614	1 571	93	1 236
Householder worked in 1979	930	900	1 500	557	1 313	82	1 012
With related children under 18 years	617	652	1 091	407	955	64	681
Female householder, no husband present	151	71	60	28	138	8	159
Householder worked in 1979	118	43	32	20	77	4	122
With related children under 18 years	119	39	42	13	83	4	123
With related children under 6 years	54	16	10	—	35	—	54
Householder 65 years and over	167	209	174	70	205	5	172
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 129	334	423	88	730	27	1 156
65 years and over	331	167	110	16	203	3	334
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 645	4 381	6 815	2 497	5 972	347	4 992
Under 18 years	1 147	1 581	2 536	995	1 908	120	1 267
Related children under 18 years	1 131	1 579	2 530	995	1 896	120	1 251
Related children 5 to 17 years	728	1 150	1 755	733	1 343	88	816
18 to 59 years	2 683	2 063	3 644	1 292	3 350	206	2 889
60 years and over	815	737	635	210	714	21	836
65 years and over	637	517	417	143	565	13	650
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	78	146	183	41	114	3	81
Percent below poverty level	6.8	13.1	10.8	6.7	7.3	3.2	6.6
Householder worked in 1979	50	96	142	33	59	3	53
With related children under 18 years	60	85	137	31	67	3	63
Female householder, no husband present	54	20	20	—	33	—	54
Householder worked in 1979	33	9	6	—	15	—	33
With related children under 18 years	48	15	18	—	33	—	48
With related children under 6 years	39	9	5	—	15	—	39
Householder 65 years and over	—	33	24	4	19	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	291	115	99	29	188	5	296
Percent below poverty level	25.8	34.4	23.4	33.0	25.8	18.5	25.6
65 years and over	95	64	49	7	86	—	95
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	524	628	892	208	506	18	542
Percent below poverty level	11.3	14.3	13.1	8.3	8.5	5.2	10.9
Under 18 years	125	203	410	86	135	8	133
Related children under 18 years	125	201	407	86	123	8	133
Related children 5 to 17 years	69	131	288	45	73	8	77
18 to 59 years	280	257	362	99	222	10	290
60 years and over	119	168	120	23	149	—	119
65 years and over	95	119	94	15	125	—	95
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL							
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:							
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.0	9.3	8.4	3.8	5.4	4.6	6.9
Below 125 percent of poverty level	16.6	20.7	19.0	12.7	12.7	9.2	16.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	21.3	28.3	24.2	19.1	15.9	13.5	20.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	31.6	44.6	36.0	31.2	34.4	18.7	30.7

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	St. Cloud city (pt.), Sherburne County			Remainder of Sherburne County						Totals for split tracts in Sherburne County	
	Tract 0303*	Tract 0313*	Tract 0314	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303*	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0313*	Tract 0303	Tract 0313
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	1 181	—	—	1 542	734	1 119	2 125	2 095	170	1 119	1 351
Less than \$5,000	121	—	—	131	82	102	222	171	4	102	125
\$5,000 to \$7,499	60	—	—	88	46	73	139	121	4	73	64
\$7,500 to \$9,999	101	—	—	94	61	84	94	135	6	84	107
\$10,000 to \$14,999	183	—	—	202	72	186	292	218	9	186	192
\$15,000 to \$19,999	216	—	—	285	140	154	407	326	18	154	234
\$20,000 to \$24,999	146	—	—	278	115	173	390	296	32	173	178
\$25,000 to \$34,999	221	—	—	323	156	219	378	474	63	219	284
\$35,000 to \$49,999	106	—	—	107	53	101	146	274	24	101	130
\$50,000 or more	27	—	—	34	9	27	57	80	10	27	37
Median	\$17 760	—	—	\$19 455	\$18 803	\$18 589	\$18 851	\$21 173	\$26 429	\$18 589	\$18 971
Mean	\$19 458	—	—	\$20 514	\$19 245	\$20 389	\$19 797	\$23 043	\$27 232	\$20 389	\$20 437
Owner-occupied households	713	—	—	1 419	663	992	1 824	1 684	163	992	876
Median income	\$22 781	—	—	\$20 242	\$19 629	\$20 236	\$20 050	\$23 373	...	\$20 236	\$23 939
Mean income	\$23 683	—	—	\$21 249	\$20 027	\$21 514	\$20 821	\$25 190	...	\$21 514	\$24 462
Renter-occupied households	468	—	—	123	71	127	301	411	7	127	475
Median income	\$11 739	—	—	\$10 446	\$9 896	\$10 781	\$12 214	\$12 468	...	\$10 781	\$11 712
Mean income	\$13 022	—	—	\$12 042	\$11 949	\$11 602	\$13 592	\$14 247	...	\$11 602	\$13 014
Families	837	—	—	1 328	621	955	1 781	1 734	156	955	993
Median income	\$21 127	—	—	\$20 522	\$20 165	\$20 557	\$20 199	\$23 383	\$26 711	\$20 557	\$22 319
Mean income	\$22 925	—	—	\$21 470	\$20 792	\$21 929	\$21 252	\$24 996	\$27 426	\$21 929	\$23 632
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	708	—	—	305	142	202	447	432	25	202	733
Median income	\$3 493	—	—	\$7 844	\$7 364	\$7 167	\$6 974	\$9 273	\$9 625	\$7 167	\$3 637
Mean income	\$5 668	—	—	\$10 265	\$9 273	\$9 195	\$9 645	\$11 380	\$14 445	\$9 195	\$5 967
Per capita income	\$6 307	\$2 974	—	\$6 147	\$5 805	\$6 349	\$6 171	\$7 062	\$7 487	\$6 349	\$6 474
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	1 181	—	—	1 542	734	1 119	2 125	2 095	170	1 119	1 351
With earnings	1 072	—	—	1 378	642	987	1 864	1 857	163	987	1 235
Mean earnings	\$18 168	—	—	\$20 661	\$19 614	\$20 457	\$19 903	\$22 831	\$26 007	\$20 457	\$19 202
With Social Security income	199	—	—	307	156	247	432	424	13	247	212
Mean Social Security income	\$4 682	—	—	\$3 709	\$3 767	\$3 826	\$3 812	\$3 873	\$4 295	\$3 826	\$4 658
With public assistance income	124	—	—	99	42	48	180	92	—	48	124
Mean public assistance income	\$3 639	—	—	\$2 693	\$2 580	\$1 977	\$2 525	\$2 472	—	\$1 977	\$3 639
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE											
Families	\$22 925	—	—	\$21 470	\$20 792	\$21 929	\$21 252	\$24 996	\$27 426	\$21 929	\$23 632
With own children under 18 years	\$23 838	—	—	\$22 256	\$21 524	\$23 797	\$22 336	\$26 378	\$28 862	\$23 797	\$24 834
Without own children under 18 years	\$21 762	—	—	\$19 740	\$19 409	\$18 976	\$19 220	\$22 505	\$23 262	\$18 976	\$21 909
Married-couple families	\$24 546	—	—	\$22 147	\$21 212	\$22 646	\$22 341	\$26 372	\$27 657	\$22 646	\$25 092
With own children under 18 years	\$26 100	—	—	\$23 234	\$22 364	\$24 628	\$23 717	\$28 272	\$29 066	\$24 628	\$26 770
Without own children under 18 years	\$22 671	—	—	\$19 837	\$18 889	\$19 440	\$19 781	\$22 753	\$23 428	\$19 440	\$22 751
Female householder, no husband present	\$13 870	—	—	\$8 157	\$14 920	\$10 652	\$10 300	\$11 171	\$18 655	\$10 652	\$14 044
With own children under 18 years	\$12 497	—	—	\$8 111	\$9 905	\$10 261	\$9 994	\$8 523	\$17 220	\$10 261	\$12 615
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 696	—	—	\$9 550	\$26 622	\$11 226	\$11 053	\$15 839	\$20 090	\$11 226	\$17 855
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	837	—	—	1 328	621	955	1 781	1 734	156	955	993
Householder worked in 1979	745	—	—	1 167	545	813	1 512	1 544	147	813	892
With related children under 18 years	476	—	—	922	411	587	1 189	1 121	116	587	592
Female householder, no husband present	106	—	—	63	30	42	152	163	4	42	110
Householder worked in 1979	91	—	—	44	25	32	97	129	2	32	93
With related children under 18 years	78	—	—	61	23	27	120	110	2	27	80
With related children under 6 years	16	—	—	29	6	10	56	48	—	10	16
Householder 65 years and over	105	—	—	113	76	140	208	181	5	140	110
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	703	—	—	305	142	202	447	432	25	202	733
65 years and over	129	—	—	77	36	55	126	149	—	55	129
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	3 479	—	—	5 109	2 417	3 622	6 812	6 634	626	3 622	4 105
Under 18 years	934	—	—	1 979	906	1 254	2 603	2 351	238	1 254	1 172
Related children under 18 years	928	—	—	1 979	906	1 254	2 581	2 345	238	1 254	1 166
Related children 5 to 17 years	664	—	—	1 412	685	918	1 862	1 737	167	918	831
18 to 59 years	2 124	—	—	2 721	1 271	1 933	3 524	3 680	360	1 933	2 484
60 years and over	421	—	—	409	240	435	685	603	28	435	449
65 years and over	310	—	—	280	179	308	477	456	10	308	320
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	16	—	—	103	45	72	135	133	6	72	22
Percent below poverty level	1.9	—	—	7.8	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.7	3.8	7.5	2.2
Householder worked in 1979	16	—	—	53	36	41	71	100	6	41	22
With related children under 18 years	16	—	—	63	32	40	91	102	4	40	20
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	—	32	4	12	45	42	—	12	—
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	—	17	2	8	20	25	—	8	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	32	4	8	43	37	—	8	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	26	2	8	27	27	—	8	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	—	23	10	24	28	15	—	24	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	385	—	—	62	33	46	107	87	2	46	387
Percent below poverty level	54.4	—	—	20.3	23.2	22.8	23.9	20.1	8.0	22.8	52.8
65 years and over	78	—	—	17	16	16	39	47	—	16	78
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	438	—	—	401	197	290	554	613	25	290	463
Percent below poverty level	12.6	—	—	7.8	8.2	8.0	8.1	9.2	4.0	8.0	11.3
Under 18 years	28	—	—	154	69	100	217	265	8	100	36
Related children under 18 years	22	—	—	154	69	100	204	265	8	100	30
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	—	—	110	56	72	127	141	4	72	4
18 to 59 years	323	—	—	179	91	128	223	270	17	128	340
60 years and over	87	—	—	68	37	62	114	78	—	62	87
65 years and over	78	—	—	59	35	56	84	72	—	56	78
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.4	—	—	4.6	5.8	5.9	5.4	4.6	2.7	5.9	8.4
Below 125 percent of poverty level	16.5	—	—	11.2	12.2	12.4	11.6	11.9	4.0	12.4	14.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	21.8	—	—	15.8	17.3	17.2	15.6	15.3	5.3	17.2	19.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	31.2	—	—	28.4	28.6	29.4	25.2	20.2	8.6	29.4	27.8

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

	St. Cloud city (pt.), Stearns County										
Census Tracts	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004 ^a	Tract 0005 ^a	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0114 ^a
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	170	371	2 957	529	212	2 230	1 020	2 215	732	372	1
Less than \$5,000	99	51	482	20	36	272	39	246	134	29	—
\$5,000 to \$7,499	17	26	389	41	20	248	61	201	85	33	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	25	84	319	46	22	250	59	159	30	73	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	72	422	33	51	339	161	338	163	94	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	50	470	54	17	399	222	354	96	56	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16	7	283	83	34	283	146	349	79	38	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	61	436	93	32	252	244	319	80	30	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5	20	105	98	—	151	56	126	35	19	1
\$50,000 or more	—	—	51	61	—	36	32	123	30	—	—
Median	\$4 478	\$12 356	\$13 517	\$24 306	\$13 598	\$15 075	\$19 355	\$16 884	\$12 745	\$12 850	\$35 472
Mean	\$7 329	\$15 094	\$15 890	\$29 156	\$14 079	\$16 985	\$21 282	\$20 662	\$17 315	\$14 954	\$38 025
Owner-occupied households	4	120	1 733	383	154	1 669	922	1 420	267	98	1
Median income	...	\$26 429	\$18 425	\$30 947	\$13 676	\$16 664	\$20 373	\$21 636	\$22 218	\$19 773	\$35 472
Mean income	...	\$20 922	\$19 866	\$34 862	\$14 711	\$18 806	\$22 126	\$24 961	\$26 918	\$19 934	\$38 025
Renter-occupied households	166	251	1 224	146	58	561	98	795	465	274	—
Median income	...	\$10 187	\$8 646	\$11 154	\$13 214	\$9 832	\$11 905	\$11 112	\$10 259	\$11 534	—
Mean income	...	\$12 307	\$10 260	\$14 187	\$12 403	\$11 565	\$13 348	\$12 984	\$11 802	\$13 173	—
Families	27	131	1 640	436	147	1 496	863	1 448	438	162	1
Median income	\$7 361	\$17 292	\$18 135	\$28 800	\$14 861	\$17 967	\$20 914	\$21 147	\$16 700	\$18 125	\$35 472
Mean income	\$14 046	\$21 039	\$19 567	\$32 766	\$16 020	\$20 026	\$22 925	\$24 913	\$21 596	\$18 445	\$38 025
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	226	3 423	2 877	156	87	1 097	244	1 436	380	313	...
Median income	\$3 600	\$2 339	\$3 564	\$7 250	\$7 214	\$6 485	\$6 323	\$6 163	\$5 958	\$7 732	...
Mean income	\$3 825	\$2 873	\$5 553	\$7 226	\$7 222	\$7 391	\$8 148	\$7 513	\$8 470	\$8 182	...
Per capita income	\$4 537	\$3 333	\$6 019	\$9 013	\$4 783	\$6 303	\$6 500	\$7 483	\$6 859	\$5 936	...
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	170	371	2 957	529	212	2 230	1 020	2 215	732	372	1
With earnings	90	276	2 308	484	181	1 750	937	1 894	604	353	1
Mean earnings	\$10 228	\$12 321	\$16 546	\$28 334	\$14 751	\$17 666	\$20 191	\$20 190	\$17 719	\$13 844	\$8 015
With Social Security income	75	176	912	95	29	646	199	571	176	18	—
Mean Social Security income	\$3 329	\$3 106	\$3 639	\$3 582	\$3 035	\$4 325	\$4 374	\$3 982	\$3 199	\$1 737	—
With public assistance income	13	18	195	8	30	136	71	154	70	24	—
Mean public assistance income	\$474	\$2 908	\$3 062	\$3 865	\$4 749	\$2 649	\$1 951	\$2 107	\$2 511	\$2 384	—
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE											
Families	\$14 046	\$21 039	\$19 567	\$32 766	\$16 020	\$20 026	\$22 925	\$24 913	\$21 596	\$18 445	\$38 025
With own children under 18 years	\$5 610	\$21 310	\$21 259	\$33 287	\$16 807	\$21 898	\$22 869	\$27 245	\$22 137	\$18 584	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$15 513	\$20 665	\$17 936	\$31 973	\$13 840	\$18 341	\$23 031	\$22 329	\$20 742	\$18 233	\$38 025
Married-couple families	\$17 891	\$22 799	\$21 309	\$35 516	\$18 056	\$21 212	\$24 273	\$26 928	\$24 100	\$18 681	\$38 025
With own children under 18 years	—	\$24 771	\$24 640	\$36 739	\$19 541	\$23 860	\$24 854	\$30 045	\$24 564	\$20 570	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$17 891	\$20 665	\$18 291	\$33 723	\$14 387	\$18 900	\$23 248	\$23 558	\$23 343	\$15 415	\$38 025
Female householder, no husband present	\$6 357	\$9 297	\$11 164	\$11 046	\$7 734	\$12 670	\$13 412	\$13 784	\$10 114	\$17 002	—
With own children under 18 years	\$5 610	\$9 297	\$7 944	\$9 224	\$7 238	\$10 788	\$10 179	\$13 233	\$10 463	\$7 595	—
Without own children under 18 years	\$6 955	—	\$15 662	\$14 802	\$10 115	\$14 513	\$25 051	\$14 657	\$9 524	\$37 160	—
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	27	131	1 640	436	147	1 496	863	1 448	438	162	1
Householder worked in 1979	22	101	1 256	380	136	1 118	761	1 233	372	148	1
With related children under 18 years	4	76	814	269	108	714	563	782	268	106	—
Female householder, no husband present	9	17	266	49	29	190	92	186	78	22	—
Householder worked in 1979	4	17	163	30	29	126	80	137	54	20	—
With related children under 18 years	4	17	164	39	24	99	72	125	49	15	—
With related children under 6 years	—	12	47	22	18	20	18	67	18	10	—
Householder 65 years and over	5	12	364	44	17	330	69	191	43	6	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	226	549	2 795	156	87	1 097	244	1 436	380	313	...
65 years and over	61	88	424	11	12	241	49	325	72	—	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	279	915	7 815	1 711	623	5 984	3 344	6 177	1 859	807	...
Under 18 years	4	98	1 514	562	221	1 459	1 106	1 511	537	167	...
Related children under 18 years	4	98	1 490	562	221	1 455	1 098	1 502	537	163	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	4	55	1 107	434	151	1 023	871	1 126	366	82	...
18 to 59 years	183	646	4 951	1 012	354	3 507	1 962	3 760	1 102	615	...
60 years and over	92	171	1 350	137	48	1 018	276	906	220	25	...
65 years and over	71	147	1 024	80	35	791	184	644	144	6	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	5	—	119	26	31	103	29	94	44	5	—
Percent below poverty level	18.5	—	7.3	6.0	21.1	6.9	3.4	6.5	10.0	3.1	—
Householder worked in 1979	5	—	51	12	25	59	16	58	20	3	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	55	26	25	56	29	73	35	5	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	—	61	20	18	32	15	52	24	5	—
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	35	6	18	26	10	27	—	3	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	49	20	18	19	15	47	15	5	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	22	14	18	12	5	36	6	5	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	42	6	6	32	8	5	—	—	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	118	313	1 458	31	30	264	94	477	108	52	...
Percent below poverty level	52.2	57.0	52.2	19.9	34.5	24.1	38.5	33.2	28.4	16.6	...
65 years and over	37	13	168	—	5	56	16	78	37	—	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	127	313	1 787	140	114	579	244	737	240	61	...
Percent below poverty level	45.5	34.2	22.9	8.2	18.3	9.7	7.3	11.9	12.9	7.6	...
Under 18 years	—	—	159	69	42	131	92	123	65	4	...
Related children under 18 years	—	—	135	69	42	127	92	123	65	4	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	—	109	50	29	65	83	83	48	—	...
18 to 59 years	90	300	1 371	65	55	319	121	513	125	57	...
60 years and over	37	13	257	6	17	129	31	101	50	—	...
65 years and over	37	13	231	6	17	112	24	83	37	—	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	26.2	22.5	17.1	2.7	8.2	6.6	2.4	9.5	3.8	3.8	...
Below 125 percent of poverty level	54.1	39.8	28.7	11.0	18.3	14.8	10.9	13.9	16.1	8.1	...
Below 150 percent of poverty level	72.4	42.3	33.0	15.4	18.3	18.1	12.9	18.2	20.9	16.5	...
Below 200 percent of poverty level	79.6	54.1	42.9	22.7	40.1	31.4	22.7	29.6	40.3	36.9	...

Table P-11. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1979

	Tract 0004 ^a	Tract 0005 ^a	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107
Households	769	1 382	123	560	1 180	1 113	25	2 304	1 245	809	1 700
Less than \$5,000	41	103	1	4	33	131	—	315	233	123	246
\$5,000 to \$7,499	69	96	2	7	65	63	—	207	123	96	194
\$7,500 to \$9,999	36	113	7	9	50	44	5	182	122	65	148
\$10,000 to \$14,999	117	280	38	54	168	146	5	471	206	167	363
\$15,000 to \$19,999	119	279	15	41	233	219	—	380	146	119	267
\$20,000 to \$24,999	97	243	11	90	178	194	—	300	161	102	206
\$25,000 to \$34,999	153	188	2	204	214	225	5	284	131	68	174
\$35,000 to \$49,999	106	54	35	106	149	58	5	104	70	43	65
\$50,000 or more	31	26	12	45	90	33	5	61	53	26	37
Median	\$20 118	\$16 684	\$19 712	\$28 125	\$20 995	\$18 789	\$26 250	\$14 758	\$13 563	\$13 736	\$13 497
Mean	\$23 646	\$17 773	\$27 097	\$29 880	\$25 279	\$20 049	\$39 410	\$17 896	\$17 158	\$16 767	\$15 837
Owner-occupied households	630	851	119	544	945	1 004	5	1 986	1 117	629	1 347
Median income	\$23 352	\$19 771	...	\$28 580	\$23 153	\$19 615	...	\$15 298	\$14 019	\$15 025	\$15 064
Mean income	\$26 290	\$19 233	...	\$30 366	\$27 527	\$20 810	...	\$18 581	\$17 630	\$18 312	\$17 340
Renter-occupied households	139	531	4	16	235	109	20	318	128	180	353
Median income	\$10 341	\$12 936	...	\$11 818	\$14 777	\$11 458	...	\$11 649	\$10 536	\$10 481	\$8 385
Mean income	\$11 665	\$15 434	...	\$13 344	\$16 241	\$13 034	...	\$13 622	\$13 042	\$11 367	\$10 098
Families	638	980	109	540	996	991	20	1 917	1 056	563	1 257
Median income	\$22 312	\$19 143	\$23 036	\$28 352	\$22 607	\$19 987	\$33 750	\$16 712	\$15 214	\$17 091	\$16 084
Mean income	\$25 532	\$19 240	\$29 138	\$30 365	\$27 067	\$21 428	\$42 349	\$19 862	\$18 633	\$20 411	\$18 480
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	231	598	14	20	272	143	1 588	479	209	303	531
Median income	\$5 271	\$7 500	\$11 333	\$10 667	\$8 917	\$5 722	\$2 267	\$5 833	\$4 638	\$5 643	\$6 273
Mean income	\$8 345	\$9 589	\$11 213	\$16 791	\$10 875	\$7 541	\$3 063	\$6 768	\$8 072	\$6 781	\$7 060
Per capita income	\$7 361	\$6 163	\$9 575	\$7 839	\$7 485	\$5 417	\$3 475	\$5 321	\$4 648	\$5 793	\$5 586

INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	769	1 382	123	560	1 180	1 113	25	2 304	1 245	809	1 700
With earnings	716	1 206	105	547	1 103	1 017	20	1 907	1 045	622	1 301
Mean earnings	\$22 539	\$17 746	\$25 049	\$29 112	\$24 326	\$20 086	\$43 018	\$18 263	\$17 631	\$17 726	\$15 986
With Social Security income	143	320	28	49	142	182	15	706	338	274	611
Mean Social Security income	\$4 077	\$4 327	\$3 123	\$3 315	\$4 377	\$3 380	\$3 672	\$3 581	\$3 437	\$3 864	\$3 562
With public assistance income	35	86	8	—	34	39	—	92	53	42	127
Mean public assistance income	\$2 687	\$2 384	\$4 705	—	\$3 375	\$1 768	—	\$1 949	\$1 735	\$1 993	\$2 383

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$25 532	\$19 240	\$29 138	\$30 365	\$27 067	\$21 428	\$42 349	\$19 862	\$18 633	\$20 411	\$18 480
With own children under 18 years	\$24 375	\$20 628	\$29 953	\$30 867	\$27 599	\$22 683	—	\$21 571	\$20 376	\$23 731	\$20 733
Without own children under 18 years	\$27 875	\$17 672	\$28 021	\$28 331	\$25 747	\$18 550	\$42 349	\$17 060	\$15 206	\$16 431	\$15 892
Married-couple families	\$27 479	\$20 475	\$31 242	\$30 868	\$27 997	\$21 702	\$27 225	\$20 466	\$18 673	\$21 093	\$19 049
With own children under 18 years	\$26 349	\$22 744	\$34 091	\$31 251	\$28 705	\$22 955	—	\$22 204	\$20 599	\$24 140	\$21 796
Without own children under 18 years	\$29 675	\$18 116	\$28 021	\$29 138	\$26 186	\$18 780	\$27 225	\$17 348	\$14 380	\$17 071	\$15 951
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 025	\$12 142	\$10 391	\$21 118	\$16 290	\$13 426	\$12 242	\$13 982	\$10 746	\$9 574	\$9 574
With own children under 18 years	\$8 907	\$11 791	\$10 391	\$18 462	\$14 923	\$13 202	—	\$9 851	\$15 196	\$11 583	\$8 318
Without own children under 18 years	\$9 388	\$13 014	—	\$24 573	\$19 708	\$14 035	—	\$15 143	\$12 982	\$10 048	\$16 970

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	638	980	109	540	996	991	20	1 917	1 056	563	1 257
Householder worked in 1979	596	776	85	535	916	895	10	1 569	897	448	1 045
With related children under 18 years	427	531	63	442	712	690	—	1 211	705	309	674
Female householder, no husband present	57	122	11	23	63	26	—	104	31	22	62
Householder worked in 1979	42	90	11	23	52	24	—	64	19	10	60
With related children under 18 years	43	87	11	13	45	19	—	60	14	10	53
With related children under 6 years	26	37	9	—	15	6	—	16	3	2	22
Householder 65 years and over	32	142	16	9	75	97	5	344	191	134	266
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	231	598	14	20	272	143	16	479	209	303	531
65 years and over	27	81	—	8	42	37	5	186	109	118	281
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 493	3 990	347	2 113	3 959	4 127	75	7 744	4 556	2 270	4 586
Under 18 years	859	1 130	91	889	1 530	1 718	—	2 847	1 867	716	1 446
Related children under 18 years	852	1 130	91	889	1 527	1 718	—	2 842	1 865	716	1 446
Related children 5 to 17 years	626	800	71	680	1 091	1 249	—	2 077	1 443	512	1 078
18 to 59 years	1 477	2 331	192	1 175	2 193	2 124	49	3 795	2 096	1 119	2 163
60 years and over	157	529	64	49	236	285	26	1 102	593	435	977
65 years and over	80	339	36	32	166	218	16	800	437	338	744

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	39	60	1	—	30	93	—	210	198	34	102
Percent below poverty level	6.1	6.1	0.9	—	3.0	9.4	—	11.0	18.8	6.0	8.1
Householder worked in 1979	24	16	—	—	17	66	—	140	154	18	81
With related children under 18 years	26	32	—	—	24	58	—	148	140	18	59
Female householder, no husband present	13	31	—	—	8	7	—	30	4	4	21
Householder worked in 1979	5	7	—	—	2	7	—	18	4	2	19
With related children under 18 years	10	25	—	—	8	6	—	27	2	2	21
With related children under 6 years	5	17	—	—	6	4	—	8	—	—	8
Householder 65 years and over	3	22	—	—	4	32	—	57	43	12	15
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	97	120	—	4	40	45	5	143	59	96	152
Percent below poverty level	42.0	20.1	—	20.0	14.7	31.5	31.3	29.9	28.2	31.7	28.6
65 years and over	7	9	—	4	8	15	—	73	45	63	104
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	223	299	4	4	155	378	5	1 007	884	233	512
Percent below poverty level	8.9	7.5	1.2	0.2	3.9	9.2	6.7	13.0	19.4	10.3	11.2
Under 18 years	57	52	—	—	59	136	—	421	420	64	154
Related children under 18 years	50	52	—	—	56	136	—	416	418	64	154
Related children 5 to 17 years	44	21	—	—	38	99	—	303	314	52	110
18 to 59 years	149	191	4	—	80	164	5	370	333	72	191
60 years and over	17	56	—	4	16	78	—	216	131	97	167
65 years and over	10	37	—	4	14	74	—	169	111	81	129

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.5	5.4	1.2	0.2	2.4	6.0	6.7	7.7	11.8	4.8	6.8
Below 125 percent of poverty level	12.8	10.8	3.2	4.1	6.3	15.0	6.7	20.4	26.0	13.9	14.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	15.4	15.7	4.3	4.1	9.6	19.3	6.7	27.1	33.3	20.3	20.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	22.7	29.8	6.3	7.8	20.2	35.6	6.7	41.8	49.8	37.4	39.3

Table P-11. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

INCOME IN 1979

	Remainder of Stearns County—Con.							Totals for split tracts in Stearns County				
	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114 ^a	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0114
Households	291	1 377	1 170	1 641	1 610	3 592	550	1 298	1 594	855	932	551
Less than \$5,000	64	289	180	259	207	293	42	61	139	135	33	42
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15	170	111	175	121	237	48	110	116	87	40	48
\$7,500 to \$9,999	25	139	107	152	114	229	43	82	135	37	82	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999	74	267	222	307	268	574	65	150	331	201	148	65
\$15,000 to \$19,999	27	177	193	262	307	723	112	173	296	111	97	112
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17	132	128	198	236	597	88	180	277	90	128	88
\$25,000 to \$34,999	40	102	139	165	227	579	93	246	220	82	234	93
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9	71	63	65	86	266	38	204	54	70	125	39
\$50,000 or more	20	30	27	58	44	94	21	92	26	42	45	21
Median	\$12 862	\$11 605	\$14 142	\$13 733	\$16 422	\$17 910	\$18 491	\$22 005	\$16 195	\$13 575	\$22 463	\$18 513
Mean	\$17 040	\$15 151	\$16 797	\$16 494	\$18 496	\$19 895	\$20 153	\$25 892	\$17 282	\$18 723	\$23 922	\$20 186

Owner-occupied households

Median income	\$13 750	\$12 566	\$15 908	\$14 311	\$17 081	\$19 527	\$19 434	\$26 106	\$19 223	\$22 000	\$27 179	\$19 458
Mean income	\$18 301	\$16 140	\$18 396	\$17 104	\$19 306	\$21 350	\$21 251	\$29 531	\$18 540	\$27 168	\$28 774	\$21 286
Renter-occupied households	45	255	231	181	240	616	74	285	589	469	290	74
Median income	\$10 104	\$7 944	\$8 450	\$9 769	\$11 250	\$12 254	\$12 083	\$10 571	\$12 975	\$10 279	\$11 591	\$12 083
Mean income	\$10 145	\$10 796	\$10 299	\$11 576	\$13 876	\$12 865	\$13 094	\$12 957	\$15 135	\$11 772	\$13 182	\$13 094

Families

Median income	\$13 447	\$13 467	\$16 837	\$15 305	\$17 572	\$19 724	\$19 461	\$24 222	\$18 964	\$18 250	\$26 143	\$19 485
Mean income	\$17 782	\$17 182	\$19 436	\$18 110	\$19 983	\$21 874	\$21 490	\$28 469	\$18 820	\$23 099	\$27 614	\$21 525
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	42	322	288	287	313	2 497	114	387	685	394	333	114
Median income	\$4 800	\$5 087	\$5 571	\$5 259	\$6 019	\$2 256	\$6 524	\$6 229	\$7 443	\$6 139	\$7 828	\$6 524
Mean income	\$10 029	\$7 079	\$6 986	\$6 985	\$8 140	\$4 112	\$7 316	\$7 894	\$9 288	\$8 568	\$8 699	\$7 316

Per capita income

	\$4 383	\$4 759	\$5 957	\$4 644	\$5 369	\$5 412	\$5 151	\$8 034	\$5 980	\$7 286	\$7 027	\$5 154
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INCOME TYPE IN 1979

Households	291	1 377	1 170	1 641	1 610	3 592	550	1 298	1 594	855	932	551
With earnings	264	1 092	933	1 368	1 408	3 167	510	1 200	1 387	709	900	511
Mean earnings	\$16 536	\$15 019	\$17 021	\$16 787	\$18 178	\$20 075	\$19 498	\$24 876	\$17 355	\$18 805	\$23 124	\$19 476
With Social Security income	54	502	452	495	456	763	109	238	349	204	67	109
Mean Social Security income	\$3 164	\$3 629	\$3 614	\$3 275	\$3 559	\$3 899	\$4 003	\$3 879	\$4 220	\$3 189	\$2 891	\$4 003
With public assistance income	5	80	74	54	94	160	18	43	116	78	24	18
Mean public assistance income	\$4 191	\$2 463	\$3 036	\$2 108	\$2 318	\$2 278	\$2 468	\$2 906	\$2 996	\$2 736	\$2 384	\$2 468

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$17 782	\$17 182	\$19 436	\$18 110	\$19 983	\$21 874	\$21 490	\$28 469	\$18 820	\$23 099	\$27 614	\$21 525
With own children under 18 years	\$18 400	\$18 920	\$21 734	\$20 533	\$21 210	\$22 757	\$22 822	\$27 772	\$19 971	\$23 625	\$28 600	\$22 822
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 453	\$14 990	\$17 188	\$13 892	\$17 892	\$20 167	\$18 126	\$29 721	\$17 372	\$22 292	\$24 552	\$18 273
Married-couple families	\$17 911	\$17 404	\$20 009	\$18 596	\$20 357	\$22 598	\$22 042	\$30 746	\$20 173	\$25 691	\$28 389	\$22 077
With own children under 18 years	\$18 400	\$19 185	\$22 862	\$20 761	\$21 586	\$23 580	\$23 153	\$30 312	\$22 211	\$26 441	\$29 489	\$23 153
Without own children under 18 years	\$16 443	\$14 856	\$17 271	\$14 308	\$17 988	\$20 627	\$18 879	\$31 496	\$17 827	\$24 566	\$24 467	\$19 042
Female householder, no husband present	—	\$12 215	\$11 472	\$12 632	\$14 980	\$11 849	\$11 787	\$9 959	\$11 295	\$10 148	\$19 106	\$11 787
With own children under 18 years	—	\$9 941	\$8 897	\$14 819	\$10 801	\$10 695	\$9 041	\$9 045	\$10 806	\$10 449	\$12 640	\$9 041
Without own children under 18 years	—	\$13 676	\$15 001	\$11 125	\$18 175	\$13 777	\$13 784	\$12 276	\$12 651	\$9 524	\$29 756	\$13 784

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	255	1 083	908	1 387	1 363	2 921	476	1 074	1 127	547	702	477
Householder worked in 1979	224	887	722	1 143	1 145	2 570	420	976	912	457	683	421
With related children under 18 years	176	611	456	887	869	1 938	344	696	639	331	548	344
Female householder, no husband present	—	46	64	76	60	163	19	106	151	89	45	19
Householder worked in 1979	—	32	41	51	36	106	12	72	119	65	43	12
With related children under 18 years	—	19	39	35	30	109	8	82	111	60	28	8
With related children under 6 years	—	3	14	14	8	42	2	48	55	27	10	2
Householder 65 years and over	25	250	199	266	202	362	52	76	159	59	15	52
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	42	322	288	287	313	1 040	114	387	685	394	333	114
65 years and over	8	186	159	131	98	264	26	38	93	72	8	26
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 133	4 376	3 205	5 849	5 523	12 292	2 169	4 204	4 613	2 206	2 920	2 172
Under 18 years	487	1 527	981	2 353	2 100	4 558	905	1 421	1 351	628	1 056	905
Related children under 18 years	486	1 523	977	2 349	2 099	4 548	903	1 414	1 351	628	1 052	903
Related children 5 to 17 years	381	1 128	697	1 724	1 520	3 326	694	1 060	951	437	762	694
18 to 59 years	545	1 996	1 514	2 692	2 747	6 491	1 083	2 489	2 685	1 294	1 790	1 085
60 years and over	101	853	710	804	676	1 243	181	294	577	284	74	182
65 years and over	64	668	512	598	456	909	123	160	374	180	38	123

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	64	187	64	198	140	153	31	65	91	45	5	31
Percent below poverty level	25.1	17.3	7.0	14.3	10.3	5.2	6.5	6.1	8.1	8.2	0.7	6.5
Householder worked in 1979	57	147	35	137	104	106	26	36	41	20	3	26
With related children under 18 years	49	133	34	128	99	115	26	52	57	35	5	26
Female householder, no husband present	—	8	18	8	12	22	6	33	49	24	5	6
Householder worked in 1979	—	4	8	6	8	11	3	11	25	—	3	3
With related children under 18 years	—	8	16	4	12	18	3	30	43	15	5	3
With related children under 6 years	—	2	12	4	4	9	—	19	35	6	5	—
Householder 65 years and over	4	34	24	53	25	27	3	9	28	—	—	3
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	16	106	84	101	94	351	26	128	150	108	56	26
Percent below poverty level	38.1	32.9	29.2	35.2	30.0	33.8	22.8	33.1	21.9	27.4	16.8	22.8
65 years and over	2	66	57	63	46	112	10	7	14	37	4	10
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	326	914	289	998	678	1 019	165	363	413	244	65	165
Percent below poverty level	28.8	20.9	9.0	17.1	12.3	8.3	7.6	8.6	9.0	11.1	2.2	7.6
Under 18 years	150	380	94	466	288	361	77	126	94	65	4	77
Related children under 18 years	149	378	93	464	288	353	75	119	94	65	4	75
Related children 5 to 17 years	111	279	62	337	225	270	64	94	50	48	—	64
18 to 59 years	160	372	87	355	265	459	64	214	246	129	57	64
60 years and over	16	162	108	177	125	199	24	23	73	50	4	24
65 years and over	13	131	97	160	97	158	15	16	54	37	4	15

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	16.7	13.7	5.5	12.3	8.0	5.7	7.0	3.2	5.8	3.4	1.2	7.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level	37.8	27.7	16.4	23.4	17.4	11.6	12.6	12.1	11.8	14.1	5.2	12.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	41.9	38.7	19.9	31.4	23.5	16.4	20.4	15.4	16.1	18.3	7.5	20.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	53.1	54.2	35.8	49.4	39.9	31.3	39.0	22.7	31.2	35.0	15.8	38.9

Table P-12. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

NATIVITY										
Total persons	161 652	24 995	4 568	20 427	29 419	4 240	25 179	107 238	32 952	74 286
Native	160 294	24 740	4 484	20 256	29 064	4 165	24 899	106 490	32 649	73 841
Foreign born	1 358	255	84	171	355	75	280	748	303	445
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 to 17 years	37 704	5 780	721	5 059	7 444	684	6 760	24 480	5 288	19 192
Speak a language other than English at home	702	111	31	80	133	13	120	458	86	372
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	3.0	—	—	—	1.5	—	1.7	4.1	15.1	1.6
Persons 18 years and over	110 006	16 777	3 454	13 323	19 240	3 292	15 948	73 989	25 755	48 234
Speak a language other than English at home	8 775	1 000	314	686	764	263	501	7 011	1 148	5 863
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	3.6	4.4	5.7	3.8	5.0	6.1	4.4	3.4	4.3	3.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	53 786	6 996	1 225	5 771	8 861	1 310	7 551	37 929	13 332	24 597
Nursery school	1 417	204	72	132	281	66	215	932	378	554
Kindergarten	2 551	402	46	356	545	43	502	1 604	331	1 273
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	21 825	3 336	386	2 950	4 561	371	4 190	13 928	2 931	10 997
High school (1 to 4 years)	13 593	1 981	284	1 697	2 309	286	2 023	9 303	2 294	7 009
College	14 400	1 073	437	636	1 165	544	621	12 162	7 398	4 764
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	80 960	13 294	2 498	10 796	15 316	2 114	13 202	52 350	15 708	36 642
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 039	258	47	211	151	30	121	630	116	514
5 to 7 years	3 933	665	69	596	472	82	390	2 796	581	2 215
8 years	13 771	2 327	354	1 973	1 717	271	1 446	9 727	2 004	7 723
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 123	1 236	239	997	1 791	151	1 640	4 096	1 264	2 832
4 years	31 730	5 333	939	4 394	6 532	557	5 975	19 865	5 477	14 388
College: 1 to 3 years	11 921	1 812	348	1 464	2 471	423	2 048	7 638	3 159	4 479
4 or more years	11 443	1 663	502	1 161	2 182	600	1 582	7 598	3 107	4 491
FERTILITY										
Women 35 to 44 years	7 766	1 190	169	1 021	1 720	160	1 560	4 856	1 254	3 602
Children ever born	26 253	3 928	414	3 514	5 334	489	4 845	16 991	3 687	13 304
Per 1,000 women	3 381	3 301	2 450	3 442	3 101	3 056	3 106	3 499	2 940	3 694
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	147 658	22 561	4 141	18 420	26 498	3 869	22 629	98 599	31 066	67 533
Same house	80 129	12 871	1 896	10 975	12 062	1 408	10 654	55 196	14 342	40 854
Different house in United States	66 829	9 510	2 143	7 367	14 335	2 396	11 939	42 984	16 501	26 483
Central city of this SMSA	12 966	2 673	845	1 828	1 511	1 003	508	8 782	4 495	4 287
Remainder of this SMSA	22 916	3 934	515	3 419	3 726	343	3 383	15 256	2 610	12 646
Outside this SMSA	30 947	2 903	783	2 120	9 098	1 050	8 048	18 946	9 396	9 550
Different SMSA	18 719	1 481	392	1 089	7 119	565	6 554	10 119	4 973	5 146
Abroad	700	180	102	78	101	65	36	419	223	196
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	68 333	10 722	2 266	8 456	12 077	1 762	10 315	45 534	15 720	29 814
Private vehicle: Drive alone	39 194	6 556	1 504	5 052	7 517	1 138	6 379	25 121	8 869	16 252
Carpool	13 145	2 163	417	1 746	3 292	356	2 936	7 690	2 338	5 352
Public transportation	1 260	148	108	40	149	127	22	963	742	221
Other means or worked at home	14 734	1 855	237	1 618	1 119	141	978	11 760	3 771	7 989
Mean travel time to work	16.8	16.9	14.5	17.7	25.4	15.3	27.2	14.4	12.2	15.8
Worked in SMSA of residence	56 280	9 583	2 101	7 482	6 508	1 641	4 867	40 189	14 316	25 873
Central city	28 010	4 925	1 695	3 230	2 370	1 451	919	20 715	12 465	8 250
Outside central city	28 270	4 658	406	4 252	4 138	190	3 948	19 474	1 851	17 623
Worked outside SMSA of residence	8 164	665	82	583	4 895	33	4 862	2 604	614	1 990
Place of work not reported	3 974	377	74	303	695	29	666	2 902	951	1 951
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	117 067	17 848	3 609	14 239	20 410	3 440	16 970	78 809	26 956	51 853
Labor force	74 335	11 524	2 403	9 121	13 185	1 882	11 303	49 626	17 011	32 615
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.5	64.6	66.6	64.1	64.6	54.7	66.6	63.0	63.1	62.9
Employed	69 929	10 940	2 294	8 646	12 355	1 804	10 551	46 634	16 072	30 562
Unemployed	4 348	576	109	467	819	78	741	2 953	928	2 025
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	5.0	4.5	5.1	6.2	4.1	6.6	6.0	5.5	6.2
Female, 16 years and over	59 197	9 185	1 988	7 197	10 081	1 638	8 443	39 931	14 389	25 542
Labor force	31 076	4 773	1 158	3 615	5 238	840	4 398	21 065	8 308	12 757
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.5	52.0	58.2	50.2	52.0	51.3	52.1	52.8	57.7	49.9
Employed	29 702	4 557	1 099	3 458	5 019	814	4 205	20 126	7 968	12 158
Unemployed	1 372	216	59	157	219	26	193	937	340	597
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	4.5	5.1	4.3	4.2	3.1	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.7
With own children under 6 years	11 280	2 009	298	1 711	2 355	250	2 105	6 916	1 568	5 348
In labor force	5 662	1 070	182	888	1 080	110	970	3 512	844	2 668
Married, husband present	33 524	5 590	907	4 683	6 658	699	5 959	21 276	5 534	15 742
In labor force	17 387	2 935	505	2 430	3 548	412	3 136	10 904	2 928	7 976
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	16 433	1 930	335	1 595	2 374	430	1 944	12 129	4 537	7 592
Not enrolled in school	3 108	476	92	384	706	172	534	1 926	583	1 343
Not high school graduate	834	127	19	108	275	102	173	432	135	297
Employed	389	72	14	58	87	6	81	230	66	164
Unemployed	106	13	—	13	26	—	26	67	34	33
Not in labor force	339	42	5	37	162	96	66	135	35	100
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	85 380	12 651	2 680	9 971	14 924	2 450	12 474	57 805	20 678	37 127
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.9	70.9	74.3	70.0	73.1	71.2	73.5	73.3	76.7	71.6
Worked in 1979	84 608	12 513	2 658	9 855	14 796	2 430	12 366	57 299	20 410	36 889
40 or more weeks	57 665	9 269	1 946	7 323	10 242	1 509	8 733	38 154	12 539	25 615
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	46 420	7 852	1 544	6 308	8 563	1 130	7 433	30 005	9 075	20 930
50 to 52 weeks	47 029	7 673	1 491	6 182	8 277	1 142	7 135	31 079	9 739	21 340
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	39 070	6 621	1 206	5 415	7 084	874	6 210	25 365	7 467	17 898
With unemployment in 1979	14 877	2 219	536	1 683	2 711	486	2 225	9 947	3 965	5 982
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.4	17.5	20.0	16.9	18.2	19.8	17.8	17.2	19.2	16.1
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 998	586	85	501	860	120	740	2 552	873	1 679
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.1	11.2	9.7	11.6	12.6	11.1	13.0	10.7	9.9	11.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	99 984	15 045	2 972	12 073	17 425	2 341	15 084	67 514	22 973	44 541
With a work disability	6 628	1 078	217	861	1 272	165	1 107	4 278	1 509	2 769
Prevented from working	2 467	397	71	326	505	82	423	1 565	567	998
With a public transportation disability	878	117	30	87	134	8	126	627	237	390
Persons 65 years and over	14 050	2 286	637	1 649	2 010	304	1 706	9 754	3 110	6 644
With a public transportation disability	1 422	299	82	217	274	46	228	849	403	446

Table P-13. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of White Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts**[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]****OCCUPATION**

Employed persons 16 years and over	69 929
Monogerial and professional specialty occupations	13 600
Executive, administrative, and monogerial occupations	5 550
Professional specialty occupations	8 050
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 685
Technicians and related support occupations	1 711
Sales occupations	6 787
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 187
Service occupations	10 403
Private household occupations	283
Protective service occupations	800
Service occupations, except protective and household	9 320
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 274
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 824
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 143
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	5 878
Transportation and material moving occupations	3 181
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 084

INCOME IN 1979

Households	49 282
Less than \$5,000	5 946
\$5,000 to \$7,499	4 110
\$7,500 to \$9,999	3 916
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 036
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 224
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 885
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7 522
\$35,000 to \$49,999	3 192
\$50,000 or more	1 451
Median	\$16 561
Mean	\$18 768

Families	37 693
Median income	\$18 983
Mean income	\$21 161

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	23 138
Median income	\$4 121
Mean income	\$6 249

Per capita income	\$5 891
Households	49 282
With earnings	41 941
Mean earnings	\$18 934
With Social Security income	12 295
Mean Social Security income	\$3 753
With public assistance income	2 679
Mean public assistance income	\$2 465

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE

Families	\$21 161
With own children under 18 years	\$22 546
Married-couple families	\$22 043
With own children under 18 years	\$23 669
Female householder, no husband present	\$12 005
With own children under 18 years	\$10 467

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	37 693
Householder worked in 1979	32 021
With related children under 18 years	23 212
Female householder, no husband present	2 874
Householder worked in 1979	2 043
With related children under 18 years	1 900
With related children under 6 years	721
Householder 65 years and over	5 389

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	17 260
65 years and over	4 436

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	152 408
Related children under 18 years	51 018
Related children 5 to 17 years	37 151
60 years and over	19 161
65 years and over	13 925

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	3 090
Percent below poverty level	8.2
Householder worked in 1979	2 056
With related children under 18 years	2 090
Female householder, no husband present	671
Householder worked in 1979	364
With related children under 18 years	578
With related children under 6 years	349
Householder 65 years and over	637

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	5 772
Percent below poverty level	33.4
65 years and over	1 598

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	17 366
Percent below poverty level	11.4
Related children under 18 years	5 481
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 858
60 years and over	3 241
65 years and over	2 680

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.3
Below 125 percent of poverty level	16.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	34.2

The SMSA	Benton County			Sherburne County			Stearns County		
	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remoinder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remoinder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remoinder
69 929	10 940	2 294	8 646	12 355	1 804	10 551	46 634	16 072	30 562
13 600	1 967	580	1 387	2 520	534	1 986	9 113	3 566	5 547
5 550	803	218	585	1 091	148	943	3 656	1 297	2 359
8 050	1 164	362	802	1 429	386	1 043	5 457	2 269	3 188
18 685	2 610	745	1 865	3 154	618	2 536	12 921	5 943	6 978
1 711	242	65	177	371	66	305	1 098	504	594
6 787	945	269	676	1 088	238	850	4 754	2 185	2 569
10 187	1 423	411	1 012	1 695	314	1 381	7 069	3 254	3 815
10 403	1 514	336	1 178	1 582	307	1 275	7 307	3 054	4 253
283	40	5	35	72	30	42	171	22	149
800	121	27	94	111	7	104	568	403	165
9 320	1 353	304	1 049	1 399	270	1 129	6 568	2 629	3 939
6 274	1 169	14	1 155	597	13	584	4 508	135	4 373
8 824	1 453	206	1 247	1 896	131	1 765	5 475	1 160	4 315
12 143	2 227	413	1 814	2 606	201	2 405	7 310	2 214	5 096
5 878	1 155	183	972	1 368	72	1 296	3 355	989	2 366
3 181	546	134	412	652	91	561	1 983	541	1 442
3 084	526	96	430	586	38	548	1 972	684	1 288
49 282	8 267	1 986	6 281	8 888	1 159	7 729	32 127	10 735	21 391
5 946	1 171	376	795	825	115	710	3 950	1 396	2 554
4 110	669	231	438	531	60	471	2 910	1 111	1 799
3 916	692	151	541	572	101	471	2 652	1 062	1 590
8 036	1 449	335	1 114	1 143	173	970	5 444	1 666	3 778
8 224	1 363	300	1 063	1 542	216	1 326	5 319	1 705	3 614
6 885	1 194	211	983	1 419	146	1 273	4 272	1 300	2 972
7 522	1 176	282	894	1 810	215	1 595	4 536	1 547	2 989
3 192	392	87	305	802	106	696	1 998	616	1 382
1 451	161	13	148	244	27	217	1 046	333	713
\$16 561	\$15 542	\$13 311	\$16 109	\$19 418	\$17 884	\$19 666	\$16 026	\$15 398	\$16 308
\$18 768	\$17 212	\$15 310	\$17 813	\$20 800	\$19 581	\$20 983	\$18 607	\$18 155	\$18 834
37 693	6 186	1 125	5 061	7 348	821	6 527	24 159	6 732	17 427
\$18 983	\$17 898	\$17 937	\$17 886	\$21 190	\$21 209	\$21 188	\$18 612	\$19 469	\$18 265
\$21 161	\$19 353	\$18 560	\$19 529	\$22 549	\$23 034	\$22 488	\$21 202	\$22 206	\$20 814
23 138	2 709	1 120	1 589	2 233	702	1 531	18 196	10 055	8 141
\$4 121	\$6 553	\$6 857	\$6 407	\$6 426	\$3 534	\$8 296	\$3 671	\$3 626	\$3 733
\$6 249	\$8 402	\$8 443	\$8 372	\$8 775	\$5 703	\$10 183	\$5 619	\$5 419	\$5 865
\$5 891	\$5 763	\$6 651	\$5 564	\$6 394	\$6 016	\$6 458	\$5 782	\$6 307	\$5 550
49 282	8 267	1 986	6 281	8 888	1 159	7 729	32 127	10 735	21 391
41 941	6 932	1 551	5 381	7 885	1 050	6 835	27 124	8 829	18 295
\$18 934	\$17 593	\$15 942	\$18 069	\$20 678	\$18 352	\$21 035	\$18 769	\$18 344	\$18 975
12 295	2 018	589	1 429	1 763	189	1 574	8 514	2 887	5 627
\$3 753	\$3 744	\$3 686	\$3 767	\$3 907	\$4 673	\$3 815	\$3 723	\$3 826	\$3 670
2 679	414	146	268	573	114	459	1 692	691	1 001
\$2 465	\$2 042	\$1 940	\$2 097	\$2 776	\$3 856	\$2 508	\$2 463	\$2 613	\$2 359
\$21 161	\$19 353	\$18 560	\$19 529	\$22 549	\$23 034	\$22 488	\$21 202	\$22 206	\$20 814
\$22 546	\$20 394	\$20 653	\$20 346	\$23 722	\$24 068	\$23 685	\$22 720	\$23 741	\$22 381
\$22 043	\$20 069	\$19 869	\$20 108	\$23 533	\$24 537	\$23 413	\$22 092	\$24 000	\$21 415
\$23 669	\$21 226	\$23 062	\$20 940	\$25 058	\$26 108	\$24 954	\$23 849	\$26 508	\$23 073
\$12 005	\$11 557	\$12 039	\$11 318	\$11 313	\$14 029	\$10 733	\$12 315	\$12 138	\$12 489
\$10 467	\$10 608	\$11 059	\$10 309	\$9 794	\$12 519	\$9 210	\$10 659	\$10 069	\$11 250
37 693	6 186	1 125	5 061	7 348	821	6 527	24 159	6 732	17 427
32 021	5 247	912	4 335	6 419	739	5 680	20 355	5 495	14 860
23 212	3 769	604	3 165	4 760	460	4 300	14 683	3 665	11 018
2 874	456	151	305	546	96	450	1 872	927	945
2 043	294	118	176	416	91	325	1 333	660	673
1 900	300	119	181	407	68	339	1 193	602	591
721	115	54	61	161	16	145	445	226	219
5 389	830	167	663	828	105	723	3 731	1 070	2 661
17 260	2 709	1 120	1 589	2 233	702	1 531	12 318	7 126	5 192
4 436	824	331	493	572	129	443	3 040	1 278	1 762
152 408	24 465	4 568	19 897	28 357	3 434	24 923	99 586	29 039	70 547
51 018	8 169	1 098	7 071	10 043	918	9 125	32 806	6 982	25 824
37 151	5 735	705	5 030	7 327	654	6 673	24 089	5 097	18 992
19 161	3 126	815	2 311	2 811	415	2 396	13 224	4 222	9 002
13 925	2 286	637	1 649	2 010	304	1 706	9 629	3 110	6 519
3 090	552	78	474	505	16	489	2 033	433	1 600
8.2	8.9	6.9	9.4	6.9	1.9	7.5	8.4	6.4	9.2
2 056	372	50	322	318	16	302	1 366	238	1 128
2 090	381	60	321	343	16	327	1 366	281	1 085
671	127	54	73	135	—	135	409	221	188
364	63	33	30	72	—	72	229	125	104
578	114	48	66	124	—	124	340	182	158
349	68	39	29	90	—	90	191	112	79
637	80	—	80	100	—	100	457	99	358
5 772	711	286	425	704	379	325	4 357	2 830	1 527
33.4	26.2	25.5	26.7	31.5	54.0	21.2	35.4	39.7	29.4
1 598	295	95	200	213	78	135	1 090	410	680
17 366	2 725	519	2 206	2 456	432	2 024	12 185	4 118	8 067
11.4	11.1	11.4	11.1	8.7	12.6	8.1	12.2	14.2	11.4
5 481	941	125	816	799	22	777	3 741	601	3 140
3 858	608	69	539	505	—	505	2 745	421	2 324
3 241	573	119	454	444	87	357	2 224	641	1 583
2 680	442	95	347	382	78	304	1 856	560	1 296
7.3	7.0	7.0	6.9	5.4	9.3	4.9	7.9	9.3	7.3
16.0	16.4	16.7	16.3	12.1	16.5	11.4	17.0	18.2	16.5
34.2	35.5	32.0	36.4	25.6	30.5	25.0	36.2	34.0	37.2

- Table P-14. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1980**
- Table P-15. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Persons: 1980**
- Table P-16. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**
- Table P-17. **Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table P-18. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

NATIVITY										
Total persons	728	105	72	33	152	52	100	471	315	156
Native	216	49	...	7	25	7	18	142	81	61
Foreign born	512	56	...	26	127	45	82	329	234	95
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 to 17 years	192	36	...	13	50	10	40	106	54	52
Speak a language other than English at home	79	3	...	3	22	10	12	54	45	9
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	70.9	...	...	...	72.7	100.0	50.0	74.1	88.9	...
Persons 18 years and over	445	54	...	15	65	42	23	326	240	86
Speak a language other than English at home	321	26	...	8	48	35	13	247	197	50
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	28.0	34.6	...	...	45.8	45.7	46.2	23.9	29.4	2.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	374	30	...	15	69	16	53	275	193	82
Nursery school	30	...	...	...	19	...	19	11	11	...
Kindergarten	14	...	...	...	4	...	4	10	9	...
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	128	20	...	13	37	10	27	71	35	36
High school (1 to 4 years)	60	8	...	...	3	...	3	49	29	20
College	142	2	...	2	6	6	...	134	109	25
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	283	54	...	15	49	28	21	180	117	63
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	48	4	...	...	18	16	2	26	22	4
5 to 7 years	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	2
8 years	37	6	...	6	...	...	...	31	22	9
High school: 1 to 3 years	30	4	...	4	3	...	3	23	16	7
4 years	64	10	...	...	9	...	9	45	23	22
College: 1 to 3 years	47	10	...	2	7	6	1	30	25	5
4 or more years	54	19	...	2	12	6	6	23	9	14
FERTILITY										
Women 35 to 44 years	30	7	...	...	5	...	5	18	...	18
Children ever born	67	21	...	...	8	...	8	38	...	38
Per 1,000 women	2 233	3 000	...	...	1 600	...	1 600	2 111	...	2 111
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	661	125	...	26	173	108	65	363	218	145
Some house	137	6	...	6	20	...	20	111	71	40
Different house in United States	263	102	...	20	47	25	22	114	53	61
Central city of this SMSA	13	...	...	...	13	13	...	...	...	...
Remainder of this SMSA	29	14	...	14	5	...	5	10	...	10
Outside this SMSA	221	88	...	6	29	12	17	104	53	51
Different SMSA	163	77	...	6	17	...	17	69	44	25
Abroad	261	17	...	...	106	83	23	138	94	44
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	193	32	...	5	25	12	13	136	107	29
Private vehicle: Drive alone	54	8	...	...	8	6	2	38	24	14
Carpool	57	18	...	3	15	6	9	24	17	7
Public transportation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other means or worked at home	82	6	...	2	2	...	2	74	66	8
Mean travel time to work	17.3	52.4	...	10.0	8.6	5.0	15.0	9.6	8.6	14.7
Worked in SMSA of residence	158	13	...	2	33	25	8	112	90	22
Central city	117	...	...	...	33	25	8	84	78	6
Outside central city	41	13	...	2	...	...	...	28	12	16
Worked outside SMSA of residence	15	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	29	8	...	...	6	...	6	15	10	5
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	462	54	...	15	65	42	23	343	249	94
Labor force	209	32	...	5	27	12	15	150	119	31
Percent of persons 16 years and over	45.2	59.3	...	33.3	41.5	28.6	65.2	43.7	47.8	33.0
Employed	205	32	...	5	25	12	13	148	119	29
Unemployed	4	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	2
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	...	...	...	7.4	...	13.3	1.3	...	6.5
Female, 16 years and over	194	30	...	13	30	16	14	134	95	39
Labor force	76	13	...	3	6	...	6	57	38	19
Percent of female, 16 years and over	39.2	43.3	...	23.1	20.0	...	42.9	42.5	40.0	48.7
Employed	74	13	...	3	4	...	4	57	38	19
Unemployed	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	...	...	...	33.3	...	33.3	...	...	...
With own children under 6 years	54	13	...	2	5	...	5	36	27	9
In labor force	17	4	...	...	...	...	...	13	11	2
Married, husband present	103	24	...	7	9	...	9	70	44	26
In labor force	50	13	...	3	4	...	4	33	17	16
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	61	...	...	...	2	...	2	59	41	18
Not enrolled in school	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	...
Not high school graduate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Employed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unemployed	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	313	37	...	5	40	26	14	236	177	59
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.7	68.5	...	33.3	61.5	61.9	60.9	68.8	71.1	62.8
Worked in 1979	301	37	...	5	40	26	14	224	165	59
40 or more weeks	93	20	...	3	20	14	6	53	27	26
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	83	18	...	1	20	14	6	45	23	22
50 to 52 weeks	76	15	...	3	20	14	6	41	20	21
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	70	13	...	1	20	14	6	37	16	21
With unemployment in 1979	102	11	...	...	12	6	6	79	55	24
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	32.6	29.7	...	...	30.0	23.1	42.9	33.5	31.1	40.7
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	15	13	2
Mean weeks of unemployment	7.6	14.0	...	...	10.0	14.0	6.0	6.3	6.7	5.5
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	415	48	...	9	52	29	23	315	238	77
With a work disability	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7
Prevented from working	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With a public transportation disability	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons 65 years and over	40	6	...	6	6	6	...	28	11	17
With a public transportation disability	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	5	...

Table P-19. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Benton County			Sherburne County			Stearns County			
	The SMSA	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	205	32	...	5	25	12	13	148	119	29
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	46	10	...	2	20	12	8	16	11	5
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4	—	...	—	2	—	2	2	—	2
Professional specialty occupations	42	10	...	2	18	12	6	14	11	3
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24	6	...	—	—	—	—	18	16	2
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	4	—	...	—	—	—	—	4	4	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20	6	...	—	—	—	—	14	12	2
Service occupations	77	2	...	2	2	—	2	73	65	8
Private household occupations	2	—	...	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	75	2	...	2	—	—	—	73	65	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	13	...	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23	—	...	—	—	—	—	23	11	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20	1	...	1	3	—	3	16	16	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20	1	...	1	3	—	3	16	16	—
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	111	26	18	8	28	22	6	57	33	24
Less than \$5,000	26	6	—	...	6	6	...	14	6	8
\$5,000 to \$7,499	5	—	—	...	—	—	...	5	5	—
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5	—	—	...	—	—	...	5	5	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	5	5	...	10	10	...	6	—	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	27	10	8	...	—	—	...	17	17	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2	—	—	...	—	—	...	2	—	2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14	—	—	...	12	6	...	2	—	2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11	5	5	...	—	—	...	6	—	6
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
Median	\$14 250	\$18 000	\$18 750	...	\$12 000	\$11 250	...	\$11 875	\$15 104	\$11 667
Mean	\$15 614	\$17 145	\$22 195	...	\$16 187	\$13 021	...	\$14 634	\$10 842	\$19 848
Families	95	20	18	...	22	16	...	53	33	20
Median income	\$15 208	\$18 750	\$18 750	...	\$25 250	\$12 000	...	\$10 208	\$7 386	\$17 500
Mean income	\$17 298	\$21 926	\$22 195	...	\$20 180	\$17 324	...	\$14 355	\$9 022	\$23 155
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	173	10	...	6	14	6	8	149	119	30
Median income	\$1000—	\$1 833	...	\$1 500	\$1000—	\$1 500	\$1000—	\$1000—	\$1000—	\$1 333
Mean income	\$2 361	\$2 568	...	\$1 210	\$662	\$1 545	—	\$2 507	\$2 737	\$1 596
Per capita income	\$2 829	\$4 239	...	\$1 800	\$2 531	\$4 284	\$1 620	\$2 610	\$2 208	\$3 421
Households	111	26	18	8	28	22	6	57	33	24
With earnings	91	26	18	...	28	22	...	37	27	10
Mean earnings	\$15 612	\$16 033	\$20 744	...	\$13 257	\$9 372	...	\$17 097	\$9 512	\$37 577
With Social Security income	31	6	—	...	10	10	...	15	5	10
Mean Social Security income	\$3 905	\$465	—	...	\$4 855	\$4 855	...	\$4 648	\$2 005	\$5 970
With public assistance income	34	—	—	...	12	10	...	22	22	—
Mean public assistance income	\$2 042	—	—	...	\$1 020	\$1 155	...	\$2 599	\$2 599	—
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families	\$17 298	\$21 926	\$22 195	...	\$20 180	\$17 324	...	\$14 355	\$9 022	\$23 155
With own children under 18 years	\$16 992	\$16 497	\$16 497	...	\$20 180	\$17 324	...	\$15 222	\$7 026	\$28 101
Married-couple families	\$19 215	\$21 926	\$22 195	...	\$26 706	\$25 615	...	\$15 940	\$9 058	\$27 983
With own children under 18 years	\$18 728	\$16 497	\$16 497	...	\$26 706	\$25 615	...	\$16 644	\$7 026	\$37 803
Female householder, no husband present	\$9 631	—	—	...	\$12 350	\$12 350	...	\$6 609	\$8 820	\$3 845
With own children under 18 years	\$9 920	—	—	...	\$12 350	\$12 350	...	\$3 845	—	\$3 845
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	95	20	18	...	22	16	...	53	33	20
Householder worked in 1979	64	20	18	...	12	6	...	32	22	10
With related children under 18 years	71	13	13	...	22	16	...	36	22	14
Female householder, no husband present	19	—	—	...	10	10	...	9	5	4
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	14	—	—	...	10	10	...	4	—	4
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	17	—	...	—	—	—	...	17	11	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	135	10	...	6	14	6	8	111	106	5
65 years and over	10	6	...	6	—	—	—	4	—	4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	672	105	...	33	137	45	92	430	302	128
Related children under 18 years	272	51	...	18	79	10	69	142	75	67
Related children 5 to 17 years	184	36	...	13	42	10	32	106	54	52
60 years and over	46	6	...	6	6	6	—	34	17	17
65 years and over	40	6	...	6	6	6	—	28	11	17
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	21	—	—	...	—	—	...	21	17	4
Percent below poverty level	22.1	—	—	...	—	—	...	39.6	51.5	20.0
Householder worked in 1979	11	—	—	...	—	—	...	11	11	—
With related children under 18 years	21	—	—	...	—	—	...	21	17	4
Female householder, no husband present	4	—	—	...	—	—	...	4	—	4
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	4	—	—	...	—	—	...	4	—	4
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	104	6	...	6	14	6	8	84	80	4
Percent below poverty level	77.0	60.0	...	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	75.7	75.5	80.0
65 years and over	10	6	...	6	—	—	—	4	—	4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	215	9	...	9	14	6	8	192	174	18
Percent below poverty level	32.0	8.6	...	27.3	10.2	13.3	8.7	44.7	57.6	14.1
Related children under 18 years	56	3	...	3	—	—	—	53	47	6
Related children 5 to 17 years	42	—	...	—	—	—	—	42	37	5
60 years and over	10	6	...	6	—	—	—	4	—	4
65 years and over	10	6	...	6	—	—	—	4	—	4
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	24.4	8.6	...	27.3	10.2	13.3	8.7	32.8	45.4	3.1
Below 125 percent of poverty level	34.8	19.0	...	48.5	10.2	13.3	8.7	46.5	59.9	14.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	46.4	19.0	...	48.5	48.2	86.7	29.3	52.6	67.5	17.2

Table P-20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	The SMSA	Benton County			Sherburne County			Stearns County		
		Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder
NATIVITY										
Total persons	713	102	10	92	140	28	112	471	196	275
Native	620	100	...	90	98	...	92	422	162	260
Foreign born	93	2	...	2	42	...	20	49	34	15
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 to 17 years	220	35	...	30	49	...	49	136	64	72
Speak a language other than English at home	54	27	...	27	2	...	2	25	10	15
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Persons 18 years and over	372	55	...	50	81	...	53	236	84	152
Speak a language other than English at home	156	23	...	18	23	...	8	110	54	56
Percent who speak English not well or not at all	5.8	—	...	—	—	...	—	8.2	16.7	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	296	51	...	41	55	...	40	190	97	93
Nursery school	33	—	...	—	—	...	—	33	32	1
Kindergarten	34	2	...	2	4	...	4	28	19	9
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	114	28	...	23	32	...	32	54	17	37
High school (1 to 4 years)	51	14	...	14	2	...	2	35	15	20
College	64	7	...	2	17	...	2	40	14	26
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	233	40	...	40	47	...	33	146	51	95
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	11	—	...	—	—	...	—	11	5	6
5 to 7 years	17	—	...	—	7	...	7	10	—	10
8 years	36	18	...	18	4	...	4	14	—	14
High school: 1 to 3 years	16	—	...	—	7	...	7	9	—	9
4 years	60	7	...	7	13	...	13	40	11	29
College: 1 to 3 years	42	6	...	6	9	...	2	27	16	11
4 or more years	51	9	...	9	7	...	—	35	19	16
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 44 years	34	7	...	7	2	...	2	25	15	10
Children ever born	175	63	...	63	8	...	8	104	45	59
Per 1,000 women	5 147	9 000	...	9 000	4 000	...	4 000	4 160	3 000	5 900
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	579	115	...	105	102	...	72	362	122	240
Same house	263	79	...	79	9	...	9	175	82	93
Different house in United States	259	22	...	22	73	...	57	164	40	124
Central city of this SMSA	36	9	...	9	—	...	—	27	13	14
Remainder of this SMSA	50	—	...	—	16	...	—	34	—	34
Outside this SMSA	173	13	...	13	57	...	57	103	27	76
Different SMSA	147	13	...	13	57	...	57	77	27	50
Abroad	57	14	...	4	20	...	6	23	—	23
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	210	37	...	37	55	...	33	118	36	82
Private vehicle: Drive alone	134	30	...	30	31	...	31	73	31	42
Carpool	29	—	...	—	7	...	—	22	5	17
Public transportation	20	5	...	5	8	...	—	7	—	7
Other means or worked at home	27	2	...	2	9	...	2	16	—	16
Mean travel time to work minutes	18.5	9.1	...	9.1	19.3	...	26.5	22.0	10.0	23.9
Worked in SMSA of residence	149	28	...	28	33	...	3	88	13	75
Central city	77	8	...	8	30	...	—	39	13	26
Outside central city	72	20	...	20	3	...	3	49	—	49
Worked outside SMSA of residence	12	—	...	—	4	...	4	8	—	8
Place of work not reported	15	11	...	11	4	...	4	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	402	62	...	57	87	...	59	253	84	169
Labor force	252	37	...	37	60	...	38	155	58	97
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.7	59.7	...	64.9	69.0	...	64.4	61.3	69.0	57.4
Employed	219	37	...	37	57	...	35	125	43	82
Unemployed	33	—	...	—	3	...	3	30	15	15
Percent of civilian labor force	13.1	—	...	—	5.0	...	7.9	19.4	25.9	15.5
Female, 16 years and over	196	36	...	31	37	...	30	123	45	78
Labor force	98	11	...	11	23	...	16	64	25	39
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.0	30.6	...	35.5	62.2	...	53.3	52.0	55.6	50.0
Employed	76	11	...	11	22	...	15	43	10	33
Unemployed	22	—	...	—	1	...	1	21	15	6
Percent of civilian labor force	22.4	—	...	—	4.3	...	6.3	32.8	60.0	15.4
With own children under 6 years	41	2	...	2	4	...	4	35	13	22
In labor force	21	—	...	—	—	...	—	21	8	13
Married, husband present	105	20	...	20	16	...	16	69	29	40
In labor force	55	9	...	9	10	...	10	36	15	21
Civilian persons 16 to 19 years	68	14	...	14	7	...	7	47	12	35
Not enrolled in school	18	—	...	—	3	...	3	15	—	15
Not high school graduate	12	—	...	—	2	...	2	10	—	10
Employed	2	—	...	—	2	...	2	—	—	—
Unemployed	4	—	...	—	—	...	—	4	—	4
Not in labor force	6	—	...	—	—	...	—	6	—	6
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Persons 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	288	53	...	48	52	...	31	183	56	127
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.6	85.5	...	84.2	59.8	...	52.5	72.3	66.7	75.1
Worked in 1979	286	53	...	48	50	...	29	183	56	127
40 or more weeks	148	32	...	32	20	...	13	96	33	63
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	118	14	...	14	18	...	11	86	27	59
50 to 52 weeks	100	22	...	22	13	...	6	65	26	39
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	72	6	...	6	11	...	4	55	20	35
With unemployment in 1979	86	9	...	9	20	...	14	57	12	45
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	29.9	17.0	...	18.8	38.5	...	45.2	31.1	21.4	35.4
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	30	5	...	5	3	...	3	22	5	17
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.7	21.1	...	21.1	13.6	...	16.0	11.1	18.7	9.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	350	62	...	57	72	...	50	216	78	138
With a work disability	16	9	...	9	—	...	—	7	—	7
Prevented from working	7	7	...	7	—	...	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	12	12	...	12	—	...	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	40	—	...	—	9	...	9	31	6	25
With a public transportation disability	2	—	...	—	—	...	—	2	—	—

Table P-21. Occupation, Income in 1979, and Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts [400 or More Spanish Origin Persons]	Benton County			Sherburne County			Stearns County			
	The SMSA	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remoinder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remoinder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remoinder
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	219	37	...	37	57	...	35	125	43	82
Monogerial and professional specialty occupations	57	5	...	5	15	...	—	37	12	25
Executive, administrative, and monogerial occupations	12	2	...	2	—	...	—	10	6	4
Professional specialty occupations	45	3	...	3	15	...	—	27	6	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35	2	...	2	7	...	7	26	9	17
Technicians and related support occupations	4	—	...	—	—	...	—	4	4	—
Sales occupations	4	2	...	2	—	...	—	2	—	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	27	—	...	—	7	...	7	20	5	15
Service occupations	47	7	...	7	10	...	10	30	17	13
Private household occupations	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	2	—	...	—	—	...	—	2	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	45	7	...	7	10	...	10	28	17	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	2	...	2	—	...	—	7	5	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29	9	...	9	7	...	—	13	—	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	42	12	...	12	18	...	18	12	—	12
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	25	3	...	3	16	...	16	6	—	6
Transportation and material moving occupations	7	2	...	2	2	...	2	3	—	3
Hondlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10	7	...	7	—	...	—	3	—	3
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	130	26	5	21	24	8	16	80	20	60
Less than \$5,000	21	12	...	7	7	...	7	2	—	2
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8	—	...	—	—	...	—	8	—	8
\$7,500 to \$9,999	5	—	...	—	—	...	—	5	—	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31	3	...	3	8	...	—	20	5	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25	9	...	9	2	...	2	14	4	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25	—	...	—	7	...	7	18	11	7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	4	—	...	—	—	...	—	4	—	4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11	2	...	2	—	...	—	9	—	9
\$50,000 or more	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 000	\$13 333	...	\$17 639	\$14 063	...	\$18 750	\$17 500	\$20 227	\$13 750
Mean	\$16 757	\$13 968	...	\$16 125	\$13 883	...	\$13 619	\$18 525	\$19 251	\$18 284
Families										
Median income	\$19 000	\$18 333	...	\$18 333	\$20 536	...	\$20 536	\$19 028	\$18 750	\$19 250
Mean income	\$19 655	\$17 827	...	\$17 827	\$18 020	...	\$18 020	\$20 483	\$17 899	\$21 324
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over										
Median income	\$4 000	\$2 500	...	\$12 077	\$1000—	...	\$1000—	\$4 813	\$4 571	\$8 188
Mean income	\$5 956	\$5 691	...	\$10 677	\$3 665	...	\$1 790	\$6 998	\$7 494	\$6 703
Per capita income	\$3 670	\$4 236	...	\$4 658	\$3 847	...	\$2 189	\$3 494	\$2 031	\$4 537
Households										
With earnings	130	26	5	21	24	8	16	80	20	60
Mean earnings	\$113	26	...	21	17	...	9	70	20	50
With Social Security income	\$16 566	\$12 572	...	\$15 155	\$17 200	...	\$19 679	\$17 895	\$18 910	\$17 489
Mean Social Security income	28	2	...	2	9	...	9	17	—	17
With public assistance income	\$3 994	\$2 725	...	\$2 725	\$4 079	...	\$4 079	\$4 098	—	\$4 098
Mean public assistance income	12	5	...	5	—	...	—	7	—	7
Mean public assistance income	\$3 464	\$1 650	...	\$1 650	—	...	—	\$4 760	—	\$4 760
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families	\$19 655	\$17 827	...	\$17 827	\$18 020	...	\$18 020	\$20 483	\$17 899	\$21 324
With own children under 18 years	\$23 971	\$25 835	...	\$25 835	\$22 015	...	\$22 015	\$23 877	\$17 899	\$28 281
Married-couple families	\$19 713	\$17 827	...	\$17 827	\$18 020	...	\$18 020	\$20 601	\$17 899	\$21 523
With own children under 18 years	\$24 256	\$25 835	...	\$25 835	\$22 015	...	\$22 015	\$24 304	\$17 899	\$29 579
Female householder, no husband present	\$17 250	—	...	—	—	...	—	\$17 250	—	\$17 250
With own children under 18 years	\$17 250	—	...	—	—	...	—	\$17 250	—	\$17 250
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	84	16	...	16	11	...	11	57	14	43
Householder worked in 1979	67	16	...	16	7	...	7	44	14	30
With related children under 18 years	49	9	...	9	7	...	7	33	14	19
Femole householder, no husband present	2	—	...	—	—	...	—	2	—	2
Householder worked in 1979	2	—	...	—	—	...	—	2	—	2
With related children under 18 years	2	—	...	—	—	...	—	2	—	2
With related children under 6 years	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	14	—	...	—	4	...	4	10	—	10
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined										
65 years and over	93	10	...	5	33	...	11	50	22	28
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	11	—	...	—	5	...	5	6	—	6
Related children under 18 years	322	47	...	42	56	...	56	219	102	117
Related children 5 to 17 years	201	35	...	30	46	...	46	120	54	66
60 years and over	50	—	...	—	11	...	11	39	6	33
65 years and over	40	—	...	—	9	...	9	31	6	25
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	9	5	...	5	2	...	2	2	—	2
Percent below poverty level	10.7	31.3	...	31.3	18.2	...	18.2	3.5	—	4.7
Householder worked in 1979	7	5	...	5	—	...	—	2	—	2
With related children under 18 years	2	—	...	—	—	...	—	2	—	2
Femole householder, no husband present	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1979	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	2	—	...	—	2	...	2	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined										
Percent below poverty level	34.4	50.0	...	—	63.6	...	54.5	12.0	18.2	7.1
65 years and over	2	—	...	—	—	...	—	2	—	2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined										
Percent below poverty level	13.8	14.7	...	5.4	26.0	...	17.4	9.9	13.6	7.2
Related children under 18 years	45	5	...	—	9	...	9	31	21	10
Related children 5 to 17 years	20	5	...	—	5	...	5	10	—	10
60 years and over	4	—	...	—	2	...	2	2	—	2
65 years and over	4	—	...	—	2	...	2	2	—	2
Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.1	9.8	...	5.4	23.7	...	14.7	4.6	2.2	6.4
Below 125 percent of poverty level	16.0	14.7	...	5.4	31.3	...	23.9	11.8	17.4	7.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	46.8	63.7	...	59.8	35.9	...	29.4	46.1	63.6	33.2



Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

	Benton County				Sherburne County			Stearns County		
	The SMSA	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder
Total housing units	55 111	8 812	2 089	6 723	10 338	1 214	9 124	35 961	11 180	24 781
Vacant seasonal and migratory	3 202	162	—	162	749	—	749	2 291	3	2 288
Year-round housing units	51 909	8 650	2 089	6 561	9 589	1 214	8 375	33 670	11 177	22 493
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS										
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder										
Owner-occupied housing units	37 628	6 186	977	5 209	7 407	723	6 684	24 035	6 464	17 571
Percent of occupied housing units	76.2	74.8	49.0	82.9	82.6	61.2	85.8	74.8	60.2	82.2
White	37 502	6 170	970	5 200	7 367	713	6 654	23 965	6 429	17 536
Black	20	3	1	2	7	—	7	10	5	5
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	28	4	...	2	10	...	10	14	7	7
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	49	5	2	...	16	8	8	28	13	15
Spanish origin ²	81	14	3	11	18	1	17	49	12	37
Renter-occupied housing units	11 731	2 089	1 017	1 072	1 564	458	1 106	8 078	4 281	3 797
White	11 532	2 043	992	1 051	1 527	438	1 089	7 962	4 195	3 767
Black	37	13	7	6	8	7	1	16	12	4
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	35	10	...	10	11	...	10	14	10	4
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	65	4	3	...	8	6	2	53	41	12
Spanish origin ²	59	11	4	7	9	4	5	39	22	17
Vacancy Status										
Vacant housing units	2 550	375	95	280	618	33	585	1 557	432	1 125
For sale only	544	67	10	57	147	3	144	330	63	267
Vacant less than 6 months	339	40	7	33	90	3	87	209	55	154
Median price asked	\$49 000	\$47 100	\$45 800	\$48 100	\$52 700	\$46 300	\$52 900	\$45 800	\$48 500	\$45 100
For rent	749	126	52	74	76	22	54	547	274	273
Vacant less than 2 months	396	70	44	26	36	20	16	290	160	130
Median rent asked	\$221	\$216	\$267	\$186	\$228	\$231	\$221	\$220	\$258	\$174
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	314	71	21	50	47	3	44	196	44	152
Held for occasional use	482	26	4	22	251	—	251	205	13	192
Other vacant	461	85	8	77	97	5	92	279	38	241
Boarded up	37	7	—	7	3	—	3	27	1	26
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use										
Year-round housing units	1 339	228	27	201	238	10	228	873	195	678
Owner-occupied housing units	593	126	5	121	84	3	81	383	70	313
Renter-occupied housing units	392	64	22	42	42	7	35	286	112	174
Vacant far rent or far sale only	84	13	—	13	10	—	10	61	10	51
Rooms										
Year-round housing units	51 909	8 650	2 089	6 561	9 589	1 214	8 375	33 670	11 177	22 493
1 room	362	49	8	41	74	2	72	239	132	107
2 rooms	1 301	256	142	114	195	54	141	850	493	357
3 rooms	4 048	779	336	443	566	130	436	2 703	1 494	1 209
4 rooms	9 699	1 776	631	1 145	1 702	266	1 436	6 221	2 402	3 819
5 rooms	11 307	1 896	430	1 466	2 238	269	1 969	7 173	2 307	4 866
6 rooms	9 324	1 544	261	1 283	1 724	181	1 543	6 056	1 666	4 390
7 rooms	6 943	1 146	140	1 006	1 274	130	1 144	4 523	1 242	3 281
8 or more rooms	8 925	1 204	141	1 063	1 816	182	1 634	5 905	1 441	4 464
Median, year-round housing units	5.4	5.3	4.4	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.6	5.5	5.0	5.7
Median, occupied housing units	5.5	5.3	4.4	5.6	5.6	5.1	5.7	5.5	5.0	5.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.3
Persons in Unit										
Occupied housing units	49 359	8 275	1 994	6 281	8 971	1 181	7 790	32 113	10 745	21 368
1 person	8 982	1 680	640	1 040	1 207	197	1 010	6 095	2 717	3 378
2 persons	13 954	2 445	704	1 741	2 472	423	2 049	9 037	3 304	5 733
3 persons	7 953	1 294	268	1 026	1 595	219	1 376	5 064	1 743	3 321
4 persons	8 618	1 375	219	1 156	1 878	178	1 700	5 365	1 533	3 832
5 persons	4 985	743	92	651	1 122	100	1 022	3 120	779	2 341
6 persons	2 650	417	48	369	438	32	406	1 795	401	1 394
7 persons	1 385	216	16	200	189	25	164	980	159	821
8 or more persons	832	105	7	98	70	7	63	657	109	548
Median, occupied housing units	2.72	2.51	2.01	2.85	3.01	2.43	3.11	2.68	2.30	2.97
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.13	2.97	2.33	3.13	3.27	2.97	3.31	3.12	2.72	3.28
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.94	1.83	1.71	1.96	2.14	2.08	2.19	1.93	1.84	2.03
Persons Per Room										
Occupied housing units	49 359	8 275	1 994	6 281	8 971	1 181	7 790	32 113	10 745	21 368
1.00 or less	47 377	7 953	1 962	5 991	8 673	1 147	7 526	30 751	10 468	20 283
1.01 to 1.50	1 647	274	26	248	255	30	225	1 118	210	908
1.51 or more	335	48	6	42	43	4	39	244	67	177
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	25 453	3 661	717	2 944	5 143	650	4 493	16 649	5 650	10 999
Less than \$10,000	312	75	16	59	35	—	35	202	22	180
\$10,000 to \$14,999	558	93	10	83	44	3	41	421	56	365
\$15,000 to \$19,999	840	125	11	114	79	9	70	636	110	526
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 396	217	39	178	171	19	152	1 008	261	747
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 578	252	53	199	181	31	150	1 145	407	738
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 107	323	84	239	294	51	243	1 490	540	950
\$35,000 to \$39,999	2 337	368	100	268	380	49	331	1 589	692	897
\$40,000 to \$49,999	5 645	814	194	620	1 008	193	815	3 823	1 596	2 227
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4 406	641	89	552	1 056	141	915	2 709	1 002	1 707
\$60,000 to \$79,999	4 371	553	76	477	1 267	108	1 159	2 551	663	1 888
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 157	133	35	98	371	28	343	653	183	470
\$100,000 to \$149,999	630	62	8	54	226	16	210	342	94	248
\$150,000 to \$199,999	87	4	1	3	29	1	28	54	18	36
\$200,000 or more	29	1	1	—	2	1	1	26	6	20
Median	\$46 300	\$44 600	\$42 100	\$45 400	\$53 200	\$48 600	\$54 000	\$44 700	\$44 500	\$44 900
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 740	1 905	1 012	893	1 379	454	925	7 456	4 240	3 216
Median	\$206	\$206	\$220	\$181	\$226	\$240	\$214	\$203	\$215	\$180

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	St. Cloud city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County					Totals for split tracts in Benton County
	Tract 0212 ^a	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0211	Tract 0212 ^a	Tract 0212
Total housing units	2 089	1 478	2 313	709	2 119	104	2 193
Vacant seasonal and migratory	—	1	159	2	—	—	—
Year-round housing units	2 089	1 477	2 154	707	2 119	104	2 193
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS							
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder							
Owner-occupied housing units	977	1 214	1 788	612	1 511	84	1 061
Percent of occupied housing units	49.0	86.2	87.3	89.7	73.9	84.8	50.7
White	970	1 214	1 784	...	1 508	...	1 054
Black	1	—	—	—	2	...	1
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	—	...	—	—	—	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	2	—	—	...	...	—	2
Spanish origin ²	3	...	8	—	3	—	3
Renter-occupied housing units	1 017	195	259	70	533	15	1 032
White	992	195	254	...	519	...	1 005
Black	7	—	—	—	4	...	9
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	—	...	—	5	—	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	3	—	—	...	...	—	3
Spanish origin ²	4	...	1	—	5	—	4
Vacancy Status							
Vacant housing units	95	68	107	25	75	5	100
For sale only	10	11	26	1	19	—	10
Vacant less than 6 months	7	3	17	—	13	—	7
Median price asked	\$45 800	\$28 800	\$52 500	—	\$52 500	—	\$45 800
For rent	52	12	28	1	32	1	53
Vacant less than 2 months	44	1	6	1	17	1	45
Median rent asked	\$267	\$206	\$165	—	\$196	\$213	\$266
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	21	8	26	4	12	—	21
Held for occasional use	4	10	7	1	4	—	4
Other vacant	8	27	20	18	8	4	12
Boarded up	—	3	2	1	—	1	1
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use							
Year-round housing units	27	90	61	19	27	4	31
Owner-occupied housing units	5	61	31	13	16	—	5
Renter-occupied housing units	22	14	14	4	9	1	23
Vacant for rent or for sale only	—	5	6	1	1	—	—
Rooms							
Year-round housing units	2 089	1 477	2 154	707	2 119	104	2 193
1 room	8	8	16	3	14	—	8
2 rooms	142	21	36	5	50	2	144
3 rooms	336	78	112	22	229	2	338
4 rooms	631	256	396	74	406	13	644
5 rooms	430	344	531	155	420	16	446
6 rooms	261	312	410	153	389	19	280
7 rooms	140	245	303	144	297	17	157
8 or more rooms	141	213	350	151	314	35	176
Median, year-round housing units	4.4	5.6	5.5	6.1	5.4	6.5	4.4
Median, occupied housing units	4.4	5.6	5.5	6.2	5.4	6.6	4.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.5	5.8	5.7	6.3	5.9	6.9	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.7	4.6	4.3	5.2	3.8	4.3	3.7
Persons in Unit							
Occupied housing units	1 994	1 409	2 047	682	2 044	99	2 093
1 person	640	271	304	56	403	6	646
2 persons	704	397	544	165	615	20	724
3 persons	268	218	339	111	336	22	290
4 persons	219	221	391	155	359	30	249
5 persons	92	140	202	99	196	14	106
6 persons	48	91	138	54	85	1	49
7 persons	16	49	86	28	32	5	21
8 or more persons	7	22	43	14	18	1	8
Median, occupied housing units	2.01	2.67	3.02	3.56	2.51	3.55	2.05
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.33	2.81	3.24	3.62	2.97	3.69	2.40
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.71	2.06	2.00	2.88	1.81	2.92	1.72
Persons Per Room							
Occupied housing units	1 994	1 409	2 047	682	2 044	99	2 093
1.00 or less	1 962	1 338	1 925	643	1 988	97	2 059
1.01 to 1.50	26	59	102	32	53	2	28
1.51 or more	6	12	20	7	3	—	6
VALUE							
Specified owner-occupied housing units	717	513	840	254	1 269	68	785
Less than \$10,000	16	28	20	2	9	—	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	35	21	3	24	—	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11	41	26	6	41	—	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	39	53	34	14	75	2	41
\$25,000 to \$29,999	53	61	38	9	91	—	53
\$30,000 to \$34,999	84	51	47	16	125	—	84
\$35,000 to \$39,999	100	49	84	8	124	3	103
\$40,000 to \$49,999	194	91	167	52	302	8	202
\$50,000 to \$59,999	89	54	183	53	231	31	120
\$60,000 to \$79,999	76	40	153	73	191	20	96
\$80,000 to \$99,999	35	9	28	11	47	3	38
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8	1	36	7	9	1	9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1	—	3	—	—	—	1
\$200,000 or more	1	—	—	—	—	—	1
Median	\$42 100	\$33 800	\$49 000	\$53 500	\$45 100	\$56 900	\$43 400
CONTRACT RENT							
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 012	136	192	29	522	14	1 026
Median	\$220	\$156	\$183	\$178	\$189	\$213	\$220

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	St. Cloud city (pt.), Sherburne County			Remainder of Sherburne County						Totals for split tracts in Sherburne County	
	Tract 0303*	Tract 0313*	Tract 0314	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303*	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0313*	Tract 0303	Tract 0313
Total housing units	1	1 213	—	1 833	994	1 518	2 409	2 193	177	1 519	1 390
Vacant seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	245	212	105	171	16	—	105	—
Year-round housing units	1	1 213	—	1 588	782	1 413	2 238	2 177	177	1 414	1 390
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS											
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	...	722	—	1 416	662	980	1 808	1 657	161	981	883
Percent of occupied housing units .....	...	61.2	—	92.5	89.6	87.8	85.0	78.6	95.8	87.8	65.5
White .....	...	712	—	1 407	658	977	1 806	1 646	...	978	872
Black .....	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	...	—	...	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	...	—	4	...	...	...	1	—	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	—	8	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	9
Spanish origin ²	—	1	—	3	...	...	...	7	—	...	1
Renter-occupied housing units .....	...	458	—	115	77	136	320	451	7	136	465
White .....	...	438	—	114	77	134	319	438	...	134	445
Black	—	7	—	...	...	...	—	...	—	...	7
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	—	...	—	1	...	...	...	8	—	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	—	6	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	6
Spanish origin ²	—	4	—	2	...	...	...	2	—	...	4
Vacancy Status											
Vacant housing units	—	33	—	57	43	297	110	69	9	297	42
For sale only	—	3	—	29	14	29	41	31	—	29	3
Vacant less than 6 months	—	3	—	16	7	12	29	23	—	12	3
Median price asked	—	\$46 300	—	\$46 000	\$52 500	\$47 800	\$53 700	\$66 500	—	\$47 800	\$46 300
For rent	—	22	—	8	5	7	12	21	1	7	23
Vacant less than 2 months	—	20	—	4	4	1	1	6	—	1	20
Median rent asked	—	\$231	—	\$213	\$165	\$225	\$185	\$242	\$95	\$225	\$230
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	—	3	—	8	5	17	10	3	1	17	4
Held for occasional use	—	—	—	5	4	226	10	5	1	226	1
Other vacant	—	5	—	7	15	18	37	9	6	18	11
Boarded up	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use											
Year-round housing units .....	...	10	—	24	29	100	47	26	2	100	12
Owner-occupied housing units .....	...	3	—	17	15	12	26	9	2	12	5
Renter-occupied housing units .....	...	7	—	3	4	7	8	13	—	7	7
Vacant for rent or for sale only .....	...	—	—	1	2	1	3	3	—	1	—
Rooms											
Year-round housing units	1	1 213	—	1 588	782	1 413	2 238	2 177	177	1 414	1 390
1 room .....	...	2	—	5	10	10	8	39	—	10	2
2 rooms .....	...	54	—	9	11	59	34	28	—	59	54
3 rooms .....	...	130	—	61	41	118	117	94	5	118	135
4 rooms .....	...	265	—	277	141	231	426	348	13	232	278
5 rooms .....	...	269	—	426	177	279	573	483	31	279	300
6 rooms .....	...	181	—	317	156	240	417	383	30	240	211
7 rooms .....	...	130	—	210	121	188	307	294	24	188	154
8 or more rooms .....	...	182	—	283	125	288	356	508	74	288	256
Median, year-round housing units .....	...	5.1	—	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.8	6.9	5.5	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	...	5.1	—	5.6	5.6	6.0	5.5	5.8	7.0	6.0	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	...	6.0	—	5.7	5.7	6.2	5.7	6.3	7.1	6.2	6.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	...	3.9	—	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.5	3.9
Persons in Unit											
Occupied housing units	1	1 180	—	1 531	739	1 116	2 128	2 108	168	1 117	1 348
1 person .....	...	197	—	172	101	131	289	307	10	131	207
2 persons .....	...	422	—	373	180	329	581	557	29	330	451
3 persons .....	...	219	—	276	125	199	365	383	28	199	247
4 persons .....	...	178	—	371	168	215	436	455	55	215	233
5 persons .....	...	100	—	213	96	146	286	255	26	146	126
6 persons .....	...	32	—	85	46	52	116	95	12	52	44
7 persons .....	...	25	—	27	16	31	44	40	6	31	31
8 or more persons .....	...	7	—	14	7	13	11	16	2	13	9
Median, occupied housing units .....	...	2.43	—	3.30	3.21	2.99	3.03	3.00	3.81	2.99	2.56
Median, owner-occupied housing units .....	...	2.97	—	3.36	3.29	3.17	3.23	3.35	3.83	3.16	3.17
Median, renter-occupied housing units .....	...	2.08	—	2.46	2.47	2.19	2.29	1.99	3.00	2.19	2.08
Persons Per Room											
Occupied housing units	1	1 180	—	1 531	739	1 116	2 128	2 108	168	1 117	1 348
1.00 or less .....	...	1 146	—	1 468	706	1 086	2 044	2 057	165	1 087	1 311
1.01 to 1.50 .....	...	30	—	55	28	23	74	43	2	23	32
1.51 or more .....	...	4	—	8	5	7	10	8	1	7	5
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units .....	...	650	—	912	378	607	1 196	1 270	130	607	780
Less than \$10,000 .....	...	—	—	16	7	2	6	4	—	2	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 .....	...	3	—	9	10	11	8	3	—	11	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	...	9	—	14	13	5	28	10	—	5	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	...	19	—	29	21	25	59	15	3	25	22
\$25,000 to \$29,999 .....	...	31	—	42	22	16	48	21	1	16	32
\$30,000 to \$34,999 .....	...	51	—	58	21	26	85	50	3	26	54
\$35,000 to \$39,999 .....	...	49	—	119	31	32	73	73	3	32	52
\$40,000 to \$49,999 .....	...	193	—	240	80	100	205	175	15	100	208
\$50,000 to \$59,999 .....	...	141	—	174	74	107	272	259	29	107	170
\$60,000 to \$79,999 .....	...	108	—	152	82	161	291	424	49	161	157
\$80,000 to \$99,999 .....	...	28	—	45	12	56	73	142	15	56	43
\$100,000 to \$149,999 .....	...	16	—	14	5	54	47	79	11	54	27
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	...	1	—	—	—	12	1	14	1	12	2
\$200,000 or more .....	...	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Median .....	...	\$48 600	—	\$46 900	\$47 800	\$57 600	\$53 100	\$60 900	\$64 600	\$57 600	\$50 500
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	—	454	—	82	43	96	277	423	4	96	458
Median	—	\$240	—	\$202	\$168	\$195	\$189	\$239	\$200	\$195	\$239

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	St. Cloud city (pt.), Stearns County										
Census Tracts	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004 ^a	Tract 0005 ^a	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0114 ^a
Total housing units	215	351	2 997	655	219	2 297	1 005	2 258	751	431	1
Vacant seasonal and migratory	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—
Year-round housing units	215	351	2 996	655	219	2 296	1 005	2 258	750	431	1
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS											
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder											
Owner-occupied housing units	12	92	1 610	400	156	1 585	874	1 359	268	107	...
Percent of occupied housing units	5.9	27.7	55.5	71.8	73.9	70.9	88.0	61.8	37.0	27.9	...
White	11	92	1 604	...	...	1 571	869	1 353	265	107	...
Black .....	—	...	...	—	—	2	—	1	...	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	...	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ .....	...	...	3	—	...	4	...	4	...	...	—
Spanish origin ² .....	...	—	4	...	—	7	...	1	...	...	—
Renter-occupied housing units	192	240	1 293	157	55	650	119	841	457	277	...
White	189	233	1 272	...	...	633	118	815	453	274	...
Black .....	—	...	...	—	—	3	—	4	...	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—	...	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ .....	...	...	6	—	...	9	...	13	...	...	—
Spanish origin ² .....	...	—	4	...	—	3	...	4	...	...	—
Vacancy Status											
Vacant housing units	11	19	93	98	8	61	12	58	25	47	—
For sale only	1	—	21	1	5	12	2	16	4	1	—
Vacant less than 6 months	—	—	17	1	5	10	2	16	4	—	—
Median price asked	\$67 500	—	\$36 300	\$52 500	\$45 800	\$37 500	\$42 500	\$58 100	\$75 000	—	—
For rent	8	19	48	86	1	27	5	25	12	43	—
Vacant less than 2 months	4	10	36	12	1	19	5	18	12	43	—
Median rent asked	\$170	\$252	\$252	\$279	\$155	\$165	\$158	\$214	\$280	\$253	—
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	—	—	9	10	1	7	4	6	6	1	—
Held for occasional use	1	—	3	1	—	3	—	2	3	—	—
Other vacant	1	—	12	—	1	12	1	9	—	2	—
Boarded up	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use											
Year-round housing units	15	13	48	8	—	54	13	32	7	5	...
Owner-occupied housing units	—	7	19	6	—	22	7	8	1	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	15	6	24	2	—	26	6	23	6	4	...
Vacant for rent or for sale only	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	1	—	—	...
Rooms											
Year-round housing units	215	351	2 996	655	219	2 296	1 005	2 258	750	431	1
1 room	11	9	28	3	3	35	1	27	5	10	...
2 rooms	72	24	169	38	3	47	3	77	31	29	...
3 rooms	59	48	409	104	15	221	28	293	178	138	...
4 rooms	33	92	596	101	65	537	136	449	220	173	...
5 rooms	25	56	614	86	51	560	335	442	101	37	...
6 rooms	6	36	470	84	43	436	188	321	72	10	...
7 rooms	4	33	361	72	27	265	142	271	60	7	...
8 or more rooms	5	53	349	167	12	195	172	378	83	27	...
Median, year-round housing units	2.9	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.5	5.1	4.2	3.7	...
Median, occupied housing units	2.9	4.6	5.0	6.0	5.0	5.1	5.5	5.2	4.2	3.7	...
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.2	7.0	6.0	7.0	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.3	6.4	4.9	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.8	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.4	3.7	3.6	3.4	...
Persons in Unit											
Occupied housing units	204	332	2 903	557	211	2 235	993	2 200	725	384	1
1 person	135	118	833	65	39	556	107	506	207	151	...
2 persons	36	75	838	182	70	786	252	732	216	117	...
3 persons	11	42	471	106	37	337	204	354	119	62	...
4 persons	16	49	385	110	33	264	212	318	110	35	...
5 persons	5	24	200	52	19	140	121	164	41	13	...
6 persons	—	15	104	29	9	84	58	78	19	5	...
7 persons	1	4	49	9	3	30	25	30	7	1	...
8 or more persons	—	5	23	4	1	38	14	18	6	—	...
Median, occupied housing units	1.26	2.14	2.24	2.80	2.45	2.21	3.17	2.31	2.22	1.85	...
Median, owner-occupied housing units	1.50	2.26	2.46	3.41	2.48	2.36	3.34	2.79	3.45	3.03	...
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.24	2.08	1.86	1.93	2.36	1.89	2.23	1.88	1.75	1.63	...
Persons Per Room											
Occupied housing units	204	332	2 903	557	211	2 235	993	2 200	725	384	1
1.00 or less	199	316	2 829	549	204	2 169	954	2 164	708	376	...
1.01 to 1.50	2	12	57	6	5	50	33	29	12	3	...
1.51 or more	3	4	17	2	2	16	6	7	5	5	...
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9	61	1 366	359	143	1 384	818	1 205	251	54	...
Less than \$10,000	—	—	5	—	1	12	—	3	1	—	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	15	—	4	23	3	7	2	2	...
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	34	—	9	44	6	14	3	—	...
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	1	54	4	11	127	18	37	9	—	...
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2	1	98	6	15	183	45	51	5	1	...
\$30,000 to \$34,999	—	1	146	12	19	216	54	82	9	1	...
\$35,000 to \$39,999	2	4	168	15	13	251	106	125	3	5	...
\$40,000 to \$49,999	3	10	425	66	45	400	294	294	53	6	...
\$50,000 to \$59,999	2	12	273	53	19	100	212	251	72	8	...
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	16	118	90	5	26	74	256	59	19	...
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	10	19	71	1	1	5	58	9	9	...
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	3	9	36	1	1	1	22	18	3	...
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	1	2	6	—	—	—	5	4	—	...
\$200,000 or more	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	...
Median	\$40 800	\$61 900	\$43 500	\$63 700	\$39 800	\$36 700	\$46 300	\$49 700	\$54 300	\$63 300	...
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	191	239	1 283	155	53	642	115	831	455	276	—
Median	\$112	\$236	\$190	\$227	\$231	\$190	\$209	\$226	\$250	\$224	—

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Stearns County										
	Tract 0004 ^a	Tract 0005 ^a	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107
Total housing units	779	1 451	110	550	1 220	1 196	34	2 575	1 510	889	1 759
Vacant seasonal and migratory	—	—	—	—	3	21	—	147	197	12	43
Year-round housing units	779	1 451	110	550	1 217	1 175	34	2 428	1 313	877	1 716
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS											
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder											
Owner-occupied housing units	624	877	95	506	937	1 005	3	1 985	1 085	625	1 298
Percent of occupied housing units	82.1	62.2	87.2	94.9	79.6	90.9	9.1	85.9	87.9	76.6	78.2
White	621	875	...	502	937	1 003	...	...	1 085	...	...
Black	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ .....	...	2	...	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—
Spanish origin ² .....	...	4	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	136	532	14	27	240	101	30	327	150	191	362
White	132	523	...	26	238	99	...	...	150	...	...
Black	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	—
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ .....	...	4	...	...	...	...	—	...	—	—	—
Spanish origin ² .....	...	3	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...
Vacancy Status											
Vacant housing units	19	42	1	17	40	69	1	116	78	61	56
For sale only	8	5	—	11	5	17	—	30	11	11	13
Vacant less than 6 months	3	4	—	7	5	7	—	15	6	7	7
Median price asked	\$67 500	\$32 500	—	\$71 800	\$37 500	\$72 500	—	\$50 000	\$33 800	\$37 500	\$28 800
For rent	8	15	—	—	18	17	—	33	11	23	16
Vacant less than 2 months	8	14	—	—	12	1	—	6	5	11	7
Median rent asked	\$160	\$219	—	—	\$229	\$237	—	\$130	\$135	\$158	\$152
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	1	9	—	2	5	4	—	19	4	2	7
Held for occasional use	1	6	—	—	7	8	—	11	27	11	6
Other vacant	1	7	1	4	5	23	1	23	25	14	14
Boarded up	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	10	—	2	—
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use											
Year-round housing units	2	16	1	2	18	66	—	115	31	32	37
Owner-occupied housing units	1	7	—	1	5	31	...	59	16	12	19
Renter-occupied housing units	1	9	—	—	11	11	...	23	8	11	16
Vacant for rent or for sale only	—	—	—	—	1	6	—	12	1	2	—
Rooms											
Year-round housing units	779	1 451	110	550	1 217	1 175	34	2 428	1 313	877	1 716
1 room	3	2	—	6	5	7	—	11	2	2	16
2 rooms	8	31	1	—	9	15	3	32	6	23	79
3 rooms	31	154	2	6	37	33	2	116	57	72	101
4 rooms	110	400	24	24	265	138	2	363	166	153	313
5 rooms	158	350	17	80	241	266	7	589	260	203	396
6 rooms	111	239	12	98	182	265	9	515	263	187	329
7 rooms	120	138	17	91	144	179	3	382	230	128	220
8 or more rooms	238	137	37	245	334	272	8	420	329	109	262
Median, year-round housing units	6.2	4.9	6.4	7.2	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.7	6.1	5.4	5.4
Median, occupied housing units	6.3	4.9	6.5	7.1	5.8	6.1	5.9	5.7	6.2	5.5	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.7	5.6	6.8	7.3	6.4	6.2	...	5.9	6.3	5.9	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.3	4.0	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.7	...	4.4	5.7	4.0	3.8
Persons in Unit											
Occupied housing units	760	1 409	109	533	1 177	1 106	33	2 312	1 235	816	1 660
1 person	77	291	16	25	131	110	11	357	176	214	400
2 persons	214	470	31	82	287	238	9	596	289	238	521
3 persons	136	224	13	88	235	180	3	356	178	119	249
4 persons	165	207	22	171	272	237	3	423	205	105	253
5 persons	100	104	13	105	133	150	1	272	140	73	116
6 persons	47	70	11	41	66	82	3	156	99	48	65
7 persons	12	28	3	15	35	73	3	102	85	11	37
8 or more persons	9	15	—	6	18	36	—	50	63	8	19
Median, occupied housing units	3.15	2.38	3.08	3.92	3.23	3.61	2.11	3.07	3.36	2.32	2.33
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.38	2.83	3.18	3.97	3.55	3.74	...	3.32	3.51	2.56	2.54
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.32	2.02	2.50	2.42	2.26	2.23	...	2.00	2.60	1.46	1.53
Persons Per Room											
Occupied housing units	760	1 409	109	533	1 177	1 106	33	2 312	1 235	816	1 660
1.00 or less	738	1 354	107	522	1 142	1 028	31	2 161	1 140	797	1 616
1.01 to 1.50	20	50	2	9	32	67	2	128	79	19	35
1.51 or more	2	5	—	2	3	11	—	23	16	—	9
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	482	710	73	463	723	564	...	1 106	502	513	974
Less than \$10,000	2	6	3	—	3	11	...	26	14	13	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	12	—	—	11	12	...	50	29	36	46
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	23	3	—	5	4	...	61	42	65	90
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	60	4	3	10	18	...	87	44	61	103
\$25,000 to \$29,999	4	53	1	2	13	13	...	98	54	57	95
\$30,000 to \$34,999	17	70	7	14	26	25	...	130	47	58	110
\$35,000 to \$39,999	15	85	6	9	47	34	...	108	31	50	104
\$40,000 to \$49,999	68	176	4	60	134	122	...	231	107	89	179
\$50,000 to \$59,999	97	123	7	79	138	141	...	126	64	35	105
\$60,000 to \$79,999	154	91	11	220	196	145	...	147	50	37	99
\$80,000 to \$99,999	62	6	6	67	71	22	...	30	12	7	12
\$100,000 to \$149,999	42	5	15	9	54	16	...	11	5	3	7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7	—	5	—	13	—	...	1	1	2	1
\$200,000 or more	4	—	1	—	2	1	...	—	2	—	—
Median	\$63 900	\$42 900	\$61 900	\$65 500	\$58 000	\$52 600	...	\$39 700	\$38 400	\$32 100	\$36 000
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	126	523	14	24	228	75	22	265	88	186	351
Median	\$228	\$239	\$148	\$222	\$235	\$210	\$221	\$151	\$128	\$151	\$148

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-1. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Stearns County—Con.							Totals for split tracts in Stearns County				
	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114 ^a	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0114
Total housing units	319	1 482	1 570	2 388	2 123	4 238	588	1 434	1 670	861	981	589
Vacant seasonal and migratory	1	6	314	635	444	458	7	—	—	1	—	7
Year-round housing units	318	1 476	1 256	1 753	1 679	3 780	581	1 434	1 670	860	981	582
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS												
Tenure by Race and Spanish Origin of Householder												
Owner-occupied housing units	259	1 108	922	1 421	1 357	2 983	481	1 024	1 033	363	613	482
Percent of occupied housing units	86.0	80.7	79.5	88.2	85.1	82.4	86.4	77.8	63.8	43.5	66.8	86.4
White	257	...	920	1 420	1 354	2 972	...	1 021	1 031	359	609	...
Black .....	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	—	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ .....	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	2	2	2	...	—
Spanish origin ²	—	...	4	5	4	9	—	...	4	...	3	—
Renter-occupied housing units	42	265	238	191	238	637	76	293	587	471	304	76
White	42	...	236	190	235	635	...	286	577	467	300	...
Black .....	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut .....	...	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	—	...	...	...
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹ .....	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	3	5	3	...	—
Spanish origin ²	—	...	1	2	3	2	—	...	3	...	3	—
Vacancy Status												
Vacant housing units	17	103	96	141	84	160	24	117	50	26	64	24
For sale only	3	28	20	19	22	51	13	9	10	4	12	13
Vacant less than 6 months	2	8	9	12	15	37	10	4	9	4	7	10
Median price asked	\$42 500	\$13 300	\$43 800	\$30 800	\$29 400	\$51 000	\$60 000	\$57 500	\$42 500	\$75 000	\$71 800	\$60 000
For rent	—	19	29	16	8	58	2	94	16	12	43	2
Vacant less than 2 months	—	7	12	4	1	41	1	20	15	12	43	1
Median rent asked	—	\$105	\$152	\$182	\$158	\$201	\$165	\$275	\$217	\$280	\$253	\$165
Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy	7	15	11	28	21	16	1	11	10	6	3	1
Held for occasional use	2	14	15	63	8	11	2	2	6	3	—	2
Other vacant	5	27	21	15	25	24	6	1	8	1	6	6
Boarded up	—	1	5	1	3	—	1	—	1	—	—	1
Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use												
Year-round housing units	12	78	41	78	61	67	21	10	16	8	7	21
Owner-occupied housing units	4	33	14	40	31	31	9	7	7	1	1	9
Renter-occupied housing units	3	13	13	15	7	28	5	3	9	6	4	5
Vacant for rent or for sale only	—	9	2	7	3	3	5	—	—	—	—	5
Rooms												
Year-round housing units	318	1 476	1 256	1 753	1 679	3 780	581	1 434	1 670	860	981	582
1 room	2	6	18	8	6	10	3	6	5	5	16	3
2 rooms	1	25	23	17	21	61	2	46	34	32	29	2
3 rooms	8	97	98	101	95	173	26	135	169	180	144	27
4 rooms	32	255	210	283	296	730	65	211	465	244	197	65
5 rooms	60	292	274	364	363	808	138	244	401	118	117	138
6 rooms	56	330	260	364	348	698	124	195	282	84	108	124
7 rooms	62	231	153	298	223	562	100	192	165	77	98	100
8 or more rooms	97	240	220	318	337	738	123	405	149	120	272	123
Median, year-round housing units	6.5	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.7	6.0	5.9	4.9	4.4	5.4	6.0
Median, occupied housing units	6.5	5.7	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.7	6.0	6.1	4.9	4.4	5.5	6.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.7	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.8	5.6	6.5	7.0	6.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.5	4.4	4.0	5.2	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.5	4.4
Persons in Unit												
Occupied housing units	301	1 373	1 160	1 612	1 595	3 620	557	1 317	1 620	834	917	558
1 person	32	274	244	234	215	513	58	142	330	223	176	58
2 persons	72	385	403	425	424	939	110	396	540	247	199	110
3 persons	48	195	176	217	237	584	83	242	261	132	150	83
4 persons	47	206	167	240	308	689	112	275	240	132	206	113
5 persons	42	127	101	192	185	417	70	152	123	54	118	70
6 persons	28	86	43	125	99	257	68	76	79	30	46	68
7 persons	18	61	17	93	65	129	34	21	31	10	16	34
8 or more persons	14	39	9	86	62	92	22	13	16	6	6	22
Median, occupied housing units	3.47	2.64	2.33	3.18	3.17	3.11	3.75	3.00	2.39	2.29	3.06	3.75
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.63	2.89	2.49	3.33	3.38	3.42	4.00	3.39	2.78	3.40	3.86	4.00
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.50	1.98	1.50	2.40	2.21	2.13	1.94	2.08	2.05	1.78	1.67	1.94
Persons Per Room												
Occupied housing units	301	1 373	1 160	1 612	1 595	3 620	557	1 317	1 620	834	917	558
1.00 or less	288	1 296	1 138	1 478	1 489	3 443	515	1 287	1 558	815	898	515
1.01 to 1.50	10	62	18	101	89	150	35	26	55	14	12	36
1.51 or more	3	15	4	33	17	27	7	4	7	5	7	7
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	26	551	712	701	625	1 968	304	841	853	324	517	304
Less than \$10,000	—	30	5	18	9	15	2	2	7	4	—	2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	60	19	35	25	23	3	4	16	2	2	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3	67	30	44	39	45	5	—	32	6	—	5
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1	78	59	86	41	76	10	10	71	13	3	10
\$25,000 to \$29,999	2	64	51	74	41	105	11	10	68	6	3	11
\$30,000 to \$34,999	4	58	70	93	48	157	16	29	89	16	15	16
\$35,000 to \$39,999	—	41	59	62	55	166	24	30	98	9	14	24
\$40,000 to \$49,999	6	82	153	143	127	468	77	134	221	57	66	77
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4	31	119	72	102	394	70	150	142	79	87	70
\$60,000 to \$79,999	5	34	93	55	115	368	68	244	96	70	239	68
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1	5	27	16	17	95	14	133	7	15	76	14
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	1	21	3	6	47	3	78	6	33	12	3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	—	2	—	—	4	—	13	—	9	—	—
\$200,000 or more	—	—	4	—	—	5	1	4	—	5	—	1
Median	\$43 800	\$27 300	\$43 800	\$35 000	\$44 100	\$48 500	\$50 500	\$63 800	\$42 200	\$54 900	\$65 300	\$50 500
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units	15	174	213	129	158	570	55	281	576	469	300	55
Median	\$118	\$102	\$147	\$149	\$162	\$193	\$183	\$227	\$238	\$249	\$224	\$183

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. ²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table H-2. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

	The SMSA	Benton County			Sherburne County			Steams County		
		Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder
Occupied housing units	49 034	8 213	1 962	6 251	8 894	1 151	7 743	31 927	10 624	21 303
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE										
Owner-occupied housing units	589	126	5	121	84	3	81	379	69	310
Renter-occupied housing units	386	63	21	42	42	7	35	281	109	172
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	8 909	1 664	630	1 034	1 197	192	1 005	6 048	2 687	3 361
2 persons	13 881	2 426	696	1 730	2 454	417	2 037	9 001	3 276	5 725
3 persons	7 900	1 284	264	1 020	1 576	209	1 367	5 040	1 726	3 314
4 persons	8 569	1 363	213	1 150	1 870	175	1 695	5 336	1 517	3 819
5 persons	4 957	742	91	651	1 110	98	1 012	3 105	772	2 333
6 persons	2 629	414	45	369	433	31	402	1 782	392	1 390
7 persons	1 376	215	16	199	187	24	163	974	154	820
8 or more persons	813	105	7	98	67	5	62	641	100	541
Median, occupied housing units	2.72	2.51	2.00	2.85	3.01	2.42	3.11	2.68	2.30	2.97
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.13	2.97	2.33	3.13	3.27	2.95	3.31	3.12	2.72	3.28
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.93	1.82	1.70	1.95	2.14	2.07	2.18	1.92	1.83	2.03
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less	47 111	7 897	1 934	5 963	8 608	1 124	7 484	30 606	10 377	20 229
1.01 to 1.50	1 620	270	24	246	247	25	222	1 103	199	904
1.51 or more	303	46	4	42	39	2	37	218	48	170
ROOMS										
Median, occupied housing units	5.5	5.3	4.4	5.6	5.6	5.1	5.7	5.5	5.0	5.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.0	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.3
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	25 362	3 652	713	2 939	5 116	643	4 473	16 594	5 619	10 975
Less than \$15,000	868	168	26	142	79	3	76	621	77	544
\$15,000 to \$19,999	839	125	11	114	79	9	70	635	110	525
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 393	217	39	178	171	19	152	1 005	260	745
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 572	251	52	199	180	30	150	1 141	403	738
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 101	322	84	238	291	51	240	1 488	539	949
\$35,000 to \$39,999	2 331	366	99	267	379	49	330	1 586	689	897
\$40,000 to \$49,999	5 623	814	194	620	1 005	193	812	3 804	1 584	2 220
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4 381	638	88	550	1 043	136	907	2 700	996	1 704
\$60,000 to \$79,999	4 359	552	76	476	1 263	108	1 155	2 544	661	1 883
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 154	132	34	98	370	27	343	652	183	469
\$100,000 to \$149,999	625	62	8	54	225	16	209	338	93	245
\$150,000 to \$199,999	87	4	1	3	29	1	28	54	18	36
\$200,000 or more	29	1	1	—	2	1	1	26	6	20
Median	\$46 300	\$44 600	\$42 100	\$45 400	\$53 200	\$48 500	\$54 000	\$44 700	\$44 500	\$44 800
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 546	1 859	987	872	1 343	434	909	7 344	4 154	3 190
Median	\$206	\$206	\$220	\$181	\$226	\$240	\$213	\$202	\$215	\$179

Table H-3. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

Table H-4. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table H-5. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

	The SMSA	Benton County			Sherburne County			Stearns County		
		Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder
Occupied housing units	114	9	5	4	24	14	10	81	54	27
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE										
Owner-occupied housing units	2	...	...	...	—	...	...	2	1	1
Renter-occupied housing units	4	...	...	...	—	...	...	4	3	1
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	22	2	1	...	2	1	1	18	11	7
2 persons	18	3	1	...	4	2	2	11	7	4
3 persons	20	—	—	...	10	7	3	10	9	1
4 persons	20	1	—	...	3	2	1	16	9	7
5 persons	14	1	1	...	3	1	2	10	4	6
6 persons	9	2	2	...	1	—	1	6	6	—
7 persons	3	—	—	...	—	—	—	3	3	—
8 or more persons	8	—	—	...	1	1	—	7	5	2
Median, occupied housing units	3.35	2.33	5.00	...	3.10	3.07	3.17	3.59	3.50	3.71
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.64	...	...	...	3.21	...	...	3.88	3.88	3.88
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.09	...	...	...	2.83	...	...	3.31	3.31	3.00
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less	84	7	3	...	20	12	8	57	34	23
1.01 to 1.50	10	1	1	...	2	1	1	7	6	1
1.51 or more	20	1	1	...	2	1	1	17	14	3
ROOMS										
Median, occupied housing units	4.4	4.0	3.0	...	5.3	4.5	5.5	4.2	3.5	5.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.9	...	...	...	7.0	...	...	5.7	5.1	6.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.4	...	...	...	3.0	...	...	3.5	3.3	4.1
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	36	4	...	...	11	...	6	21	9	12
Less than \$15,000	2	—	...	...	—	...	—	2	1	1
\$15,000 to \$19,999 .....	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 .....	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1	—	...	...	—	...	—	1	1	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2	1	...	...	1	...	1	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$39,999	1	1	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 to \$49,999	9	—	...	...	—	...	—	9	4	5
\$50,000 to \$59,999	11	1	...	...	6	...	2	4	3	1
\$60,000 to \$79,999	6	1	...	...	2	...	2	3	—	3
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2	—	...	...	1	...	—	1	—	1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2	—	...	...	1	...	1	1	—	1
\$150,000 to \$199,999 .....	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 or more .....	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
Median	\$53 800	\$47 500	...	...	\$56 300	...	\$60 000	\$48 900	\$46 300	\$52 500
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	63	...	...	...	8	6	...	51	41	10
Median	\$223	...	...	...	\$208	\$213	...	\$233	\$235	\$213

Table H-6. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

Occupied housing units -----
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE
Owner-occupied housing units -----
Renter-occupied housing units -----
PERSONS IN UNIT
1 person -----
2 persons -----
3 persons -----
4 persons -----
5 persons -----
6 persons -----
7 persons -----
8 or more persons -----
Median, occupied housing units -----
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----
PERSONS PER ROOM
1.00 or less -----
1.01 to 1.50 -----
1.51 or more -----
ROOMS
Median, occupied housing units -----
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----
VALUE
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----
Less than \$15,000 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----
\$35,000 to \$39,999 -----
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----
\$200,000 or more -----
Median -----
CONTRACT RENT
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----
Median -----

The SMSA	Benton County			Sherburne County			Steams County		
	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder
140	25	7	18	27	5	22	88	34	54
1	1	...	1	-	...	-	-	-	-
4	1	...	-	-	...	-	3	2	1
36	3	1	2	4	2	2	29	18	11
34	8	3	5	6	1	5	20	6	14
24	3	1	2	7	1	6	14	6	8
23	8	2	6	3	-	3	12	2	10
10	-	-	-	3	-	3	7	1	6
8	1	-	1	4	1	3	3	-	3
4	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	1	1
1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
2.50	3.00	2.33	3.50	3.00	2.00	3.17	2.25	1.44	2.75
2.89	3.00	...	3.67	3.17	...	3.25	2.69	1.70	3.29
2.04	3.00	...	3.25	2.33	...	2.25	1.47	1.35	1.80
130	23	7	16	24	3	21	83	32	51
7	2	-	2	2	1	1	3	1	2
3	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	1
4.9	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.2	4.8	5.5	4.6	3.6	5.4
5.6	6.2	...	6.3	5.5	...	5.6	5.5	4.9	5.8
3.7	4.3	...	4.0	4.0	...	4.0	3.5	2.5	4.1
50	6	...	3	12	...	11	32	12	20
1	-	...	-	1	...	1	-	-	-
2	-	...	-	-	...	-	2	-	2
1	-	...	-	-	...	-	1	1	-
2	-	...	-	-	...	-	2	2	-
8	3	...	1	1	...	1	4	2	2
5	-	...	-	2	...	2	3	2	1
13	1	...	1	3	...	2	9	5	4
10	1	...	-	3	...	3	6	-	6
6	1	...	1	1	...	1	4	-	4
2	-	...	-	1	...	1	1	-	1
-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	-	-
\$43 800	\$37 500	...	\$42 500	\$47 500	...	\$48 800	\$43 300	\$37 500	\$55 000
56	10	...	6	8	...	4	38	22	16
\$198	\$175	...	\$165	\$206	...	\$213	\$200	\$200	\$200

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Benton County				Sherburne County			Stearns County		
	The SMSA	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder
Year-round housing units -----	52 009	8 654	2 089	6 565	9 665	1 214	8 451	33 690	11 180	22 510
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities -----	51 081	8 488	2 074	6 414	9 505	1 214	8 291	33 088	11 086	22 002
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	9 088	1 367	285	1 082	1 548	238	1 310	6 173	1 899	4 274
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	9 547	1 312	184	1 128	2 061	201	1 860	6 174	1 917	4 257
Air conditioning -----	18 202	3 014	1 227	1 787	3 436	593	2 843	11 752	5 244	6 508
Central system -----	5 042	798	222	576	1 078	194	884	3 166	1 324	1 842
Source of water, public system or private company -----	28 185	5 087	2 031	3 056	3 284	1 201	2 083	19 814	10 126	9 688
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	28 915	5 103	2 067	3 036	3 038	1 210	1 828	20 774	11 081	9 693
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached or attached -----	38 791	6 037	885	5 152	8 152	751	7 401	24 602	6 681	17 921
2 -----	2 721	502	146	356	304	86	218	1 915	1 031	884
3 and 4 -----	1 409	158	100	58	107	12	95	1 144	626	518
5 to 9 -----	1 451	178	80	98	216	130	86	1 057	417	640
10 to 49 -----	3 893	599	389	210	519	200	319	2 775	1 954	821
50 or more -----	996	375	302	73	35	35	-	586	421	165
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	2 748	805	187	618	332	-	332	1 611	50	1 561
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	2 538	516	168	348	610	35	575	1 412	468	944
1975 to 1978 -----	8 214	1 391	322	1 069	2 079	189	1 890	4 744	1 181	3 563
1970 to 1974 -----	7 793	1 360	399	961	1 859	242	1 617	4 574	1 267	3 307
1960 to 1969 -----	8 750	1 430	363	1 067	1 646	284	1 362	5 674	1 784	3 890
1950 to 1959 -----	5 590	738	205	533	1 050	206	844	3 802	1 629	2 173
1940 to 1949 -----	4 019	600	134	466	609	117	492	2 810	1 408	1 402
1939 or earlier -----	15 105	2 619	498	2 121	1 812	141	1 671	10 674	3 443	7 231
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system -----	9 422	1 443	651	792	1 405	328	1 077	6 574	2 547	4 027
Central warm-air furnace -----	28 001	4 761	1 101	3 660	4 725	732	3 993	18 515	6 967	11 548
Electric heat pump -----	872	93	15	78	217	14	203	562	196	366
Other built-in electric units -----	5 300	654	167	487	1 389	42	1 347	3 257	626	2 631
Other means -----	8 267	1 685	155	1 530	1 888	98	1 790	4 694	844	3 850
None -----	147	18	-	18	41	-	41	88	-	88
Occupied housing units -----	49 359	8 275	1 994	6 281	8 971	1 181	7 790	32 113	10 745	21 368
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Units with roomers or boarders -----	925	148	41	107	122	48	74	655	350	305
No telephone -----	1 490	215	21	194	292	21	271	983	263	720
Owner-occupied housing units -----	37 628	6 186	977	5 209	7 407	723	6 684	24 035	6 464	17 571
4 or more bedrooms -----	10 392	1 524	196	1 328	1 830	211	1 619	7 038	1 726	5 312
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	8 252	1 234	242	992	1 438	220	1 218	5 580	1 668	3 912
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	8 855	1 206	157	1 049	1 948	184	1 764	5 701	1 701	4 000
Renter-occupied housing units -----	11 731	2 089	1 017	1 072	1 564	458	1 106	8 078	4 281	3 797
2 or more bedrooms -----	7 540	1 227	505	722	1 096	260	836	5 217	2 344	2 873
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) -----	628	98	32	66	64	18	46	466	214	252
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	539	92	27	65	77	17	60	370	185	185
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas -----	16 798	2 881	1 129	1 752	2 190	750	1 440	11 727	6 327	5 400
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	5 422	1 044	22	1 022	1 779	15	1 764	2 599	156	2 443
Electricity -----	6 595	809	199	610	1 795	83	1 712	3 991	828	3 163
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	17 759	2 959	561	2 398	2 457	284	2 173	12 343	3 272	9 071
Other -----	2 743	575	83	492	745	49	696	1 423	162	1 261
No fuel used -----	42	7	-	7	5	-	5	30	-	30
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None -----	3 296	628	280	348	282	46	236	2 386	1 259	1 127
1 -----	15 601	2 651	895	1 756	2 231	365	1 866	10 719	4 350	6 369
2 -----	19 638	3 200	597	2 603	3 944	581	3 363	12 494	3 342	9 152
3 or more -----	10 824	1 796	222	1 574	2 514	189	2 325	6 514	1 794	4 720
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	37 628	6 186	977	5 209	7 407	723	6 684	24 035	6 464	17 571
1979 to March 1980 -----	4 792	823	127	696	1 170	125	1 045	2 799	709	2 090
1975 to 1978 -----	10 962	1 781	251	1 530	2 792	231	2 561	6 389	1 556	4 833
1970 to 1974 -----	6 497	1 024	138	886	1 426	96	1 330	4 047	868	3 179
1960 to 1969 -----	6 945	1 172	260	912	1 114	81	1 033	4 659	1 502	3 157
1959 or earlier -----	8 432	1 386	201	1 185	905	190	715	6 141	1 829	4 312
Renter-occupied housing units -----	11 731	2 089	1 017	1 072	1 564	458	1 106	8 078	4 281	3 797
1979 to March 1980 -----	6 363	1 024	509	515	871	309	562	4 468	2 608	1 860
1975 to 1978 -----	3 404	753	393	360	447	131	316	2 204	1 131	1 073
1970 to 1974 -----	941	160	96	64	107	3	104	674	331	343
1969 or earlier -----	1 023	152	19	133	139	15	124	732	211	521
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units -----	9 853	1 623	469	1 154	1 350	159	1 191	6 880	2 309	4 571
Owner-occupied housing units -----	7 762	1 160	220	940	1 127	132	995	5 475	1 668	3 807
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	354	71	-	71	35	-	35	248	26	222
No vehicle available -----	2 286	459	202	257	175	15	160	1 652	734	918
No telephone -----	337	50	16	34	41	-	41	246	25	221
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 446	655	73	582	529	32	497	2 262	404	1 858
Percent below poverty level -----	9.2	10.6	7.5	11.2	7.1	4.4	7.4	9.4	6.3	10.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 242	607	73	534	506	32	474	2 129	395	1 734
1.01 or more persons per room -----	214	26	-	26	35	-	35	153	13	140
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	204	48	-	48	23	-	23	133	9	124
1.01 or more persons per room -----	12	2	-	2	-	-	-	10	-	10
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 751	406	198	208	320	104	216	2 025	1 244	781
Percent below poverty level -----	23.5	19.4	19.5	19.4	20.5	22.7	19.5	25.1	29.1	20.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 635	384	192	192	310	97	213	1 941	1 225	716
1.01 or more persons per room -----	110	9	-	9	22	13	9	79	53	26
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	116	22	6	16	10	7	3	84	19	65
1.01 or more persons per room -----	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	St. Cloud city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County					Totals for split tracts in Benton County
	Tract 0212 ^a	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0211	Tract 0212 ^a	Tract 0212
Year-round housing units	2 089	1 473	2 153	708	2 120	111	2 200
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Complete kitchen facilities	2 074	1 414	2 093	690	2 111	106	2 180
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	285	192	317	126	420	27	312
2 or more complete bathrooms	184	142	340	158	450	38	222
Air conditioning	1 227	325	510	151	767	34	1 261
Central system	222	62	174	56	268	16	238
Source of water, public system or private company	2 031	565	548	21	1 922	—	2 031
Sewage disposal, public sewer	2 067	582	476	25	1 953	—	2 067
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
1, detached or attached	885	1 214	1 700	606	1 530	102	987
2	146	47	85	33	189	2	148
3 and 4	100	16	8	—	30	4	104
5 to 9	80	32	18	8	40	—	80
10 to 49	389	40	29	6	135	—	389
50 or more	302	—	8	—	65	—	302
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	187	124	305	55	131	3	190
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
1979 to March 1980	168	48	131	39	125	5	173
1975 to 1978	322	157	439	95	356	22	344
1970 to 1974	399	146	436	127	233	19	418
1960 to 1969	363	172	314	165	380	36	399
1950 to 1959	205	114	171	36	206	6	211
1940 to 1949	134	122	124	24	186	10	144
1939 or earlier	498	714	538	222	634	13	511
HEATING EQUIPMENT							
Steam or hot water system	651	193	218	103	266	12	663
Central warm-air furnace	1 101	753	1 149	384	1 313	61	1 162
Electric heat pump	15	9	33	14	16	6	21
Other built-in electric units	167	58	194	62	155	18	185
Other means	155	454	552	145	365	14	169
None	—	6	7	—	5	—	—
Occupied housing units	1 994	1 405	2 047	681	2 043	105	2 099
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Units with roomers or boarders	41	6	23	10	66	2	43
No telephone	21	52	64	26	52	—	21
Owner-occupied housing units	977	1 217	1 780	615	1 510	87	1 064
4 or more bedrooms	196	312	473	180	330	33	229
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	242	176	293	119	379	25	267
2 or more complete bathrooms	157	137	330	155	389	38	195
Renter-occupied housing units	1 017	188	267	66	533	18	1 035
2 or more bedrooms	505	141	176	58	334	13	518
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	32	10	13	—	41	2	34
2 or more complete bathrooms	27	1	8	3	53	—	27
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas	1 129	401	276	26	1 039	10	1 139
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	22	276	485	152	97	12	34
Electricity	199	73	237	84	192	24	223
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	561	507	827	354	655	55	616
Other	83	146	222	65	55	4	87
No fuel used	—	2	—	—	5	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE							
None	280	109	76	6	154	3	283
1	895	421	476	106	726	27	922
2	597	544	918	285	801	55	652
3 or more	222	331	577	284	362	20	242
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT							
Owner-occupied housing units	977	1 217	1 780	615	1 510	87	1 064
1979 to March 1980	127	107	278	73	226	12	139
1975 to 1978	251	291	629	174	416	20	271
1970 to 1974	138	225	287	135	214	25	163
1960 to 1969	260	201	265	114	305	27	287
1959 or earlier	201	393	321	119	349	3	204
Renter-occupied housing units	1 017	188	267	66	533	18	1 035
1979 to March 1980	509	88	147	16	252	12	521
1975 to 1978	393	58	75	17	206	4	397
1970 to 1974	96	13	16	14	21	—	96
1969 or earlier	19	29	29	19	54	2	21
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER							
Occupied housing units	469	361	302	82	401	8	477
Owner-occupied housing units	220	322	266	77	270	5	225
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	31	25	11	4	—	—
No vehicle available	202	92	61	2	99	3	205
No telephone	16	9	18	1	6	—	16
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Owner-occupied housing units	73	206	202	46	126	2	75
Percent below poverty level	7.5	16.9	11.3	7.5	8.3	2.3	7.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	73	175	192	43	122	2	75
1.01 or more persons per room	—	10	10	—	6	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	31	10	3	4	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	198	50	57	11	90	—	198
Percent below poverty level	19.5	26.6	21.3	16.7	16.9	—	19.1
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	192	39	52	11	90	—	192
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	2	3	4	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	6	11	5	—	—	—	6
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts

	St. Cloud city (pt.), Sherburne County			Remainder of Sherburne County						Totals for split tracts in Sherburne County	
	Tract 0303 ^p	Tract 0313 ^p	Tract 0314	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303 ^p	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0313 ^p	Tract 0303	Tract 0313
Year-round housing units	—	1 214	—	1 596	778	1 441	2 266	2 193	177	1 441	1 391
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Complete kitchen facilities	—	1 214	—	1 568	755	1 398	2 220	2 175	175	1 398	1 389
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	—	238	—	212	140	213	284	409	52	213	290
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	201	—	291	111	354	403	620	81	354	282
Air conditioning	—	593	—	426	210	356	732	1 047	72	356	665
Central system	—	194	—	121	46	158	244	276	39	158	233
Source of water, public system or private company	—	1 201	—	359	27	58	622	978	39	58	1 240
Sewage disposal, public sewer	—	1 210	—	354	12	116	344	1 002	—	116	1 210
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	—	751	—	1 494	734	1 341	1 933	1 737	162	1 341	913
2	—	86	—	17	13	36	62	78	12	36	98
3 and 4	—	12	—	6	5	15	19	47	3	15	15
5 to 9	—	130	—	2	—	18	14	52	—	18	130
10 to 49	—	200	—	—	—	3	77	239	—	3	200
50 or more	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	77	26	28	161	40	—	28	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	—	35	—	112	48	94	159	153	9	94	44
1975 to 1978	—	189	—	474	177	262	495	423	59	262	248
1970 to 1974	—	242	—	311	142	207	431	495	31	207	273
1960 to 1969	—	284	—	215	99	232	317	445	54	232	338
1950 to 1959	—	206	—	165	70	159	232	206	12	159	218
1940 to 1949	—	117	—	52	50	149	138	103	—	149	117
1939 or earlier	—	141	—	267	192	338	494	368	12	338	153
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	—	328	—	169	100	122	225	444	17	122	345
Central warm-air furnace	—	732	—	714	358	606	1 155	1 068	92	606	824
Electric heat pump	—	14	—	44	8	50	30	64	7	50	21
Other built-in electric units	—	42	—	305	85	198	343	366	50	198	92
Other means	—	98	—	362	221	441	504	251	11	441	109
None	—	—	—	2	6	24	9	—	—	24	—
Occupied housing units	—	1 181	—	1 531	739	1 116	2 128	2 108	168	1 116	1 349
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Units with roomers or boarders	—	48	—	17	4	10	17	24	2	10	50
No telephone	—	21	—	73	29	24	102	43	—	24	21
Owner-occupied housing units	—	723	—	1 416	662	980	1 808	1 657	161	980	884
4 or more bedrooms	—	211	—	273	132	301	370	495	...	301	259
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	—	220	—	202	135	194	271	370	...	194	266
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	184	—	279	104	322	383	597	...	322	263
Renter-occupied housing units	—	458	—	115	77	136	320	451	7	136	465
2 or more bedrooms	—	260	—	104	66	102	235	326	...	102	263
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	—	18	—	8	5	11	9	10	...	11	21
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	17	—	6	5	13	13	23	...	13	17
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	—	750	—	102	7	8	623	700	—	8	750
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	15	—	536	320	309	373	212	14	309	29
Electricity	—	83	—	361	114	264	432	475	66	264	149
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	284	—	364	184	421	503	620	81	421	365
Other	—	49	—	168	114	114	192	101	7	114	56
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	—	46	—	31	14	18	81	92	—	18	46
1	—	365	—	336	155	215	555	595	10	215	375
2	—	581	—	689	318	547	868	849	92	547	673
3 or more	—	189	—	475	252	336	624	572	66	336	255
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	—	723	—	1 416	662	980	1 808	1 657	161	980	884
1979 to March 1980	—	125	—	214	106	151	308	244	...	151	147
1975 to 1978	—	231	—	612	246	345	711	580	...	345	298
1970 to 1974	—	96	—	296	132	174	372	332	...	174	120
1960 to 1969	—	81	—	193	102	172	243	285	...	172	119
1959 or earlier	—	190	—	101	76	138	174	216	...	138	200
Renter-occupied housing units	—	458	—	115	77	136	320	451	7	136	465
1979 to March 1980	—	309	—	65	31	73	139	247	...	73	316
1975 to 1978	—	131	—	27	30	40	102	117	...	40	131
1970 to 1974	—	3	—	6	6	6	30	56	...	6	3
1969 or earlier	—	15	—	17	10	17	49	31	...	17	15
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	—	159	—	197	107	190	302	391	4	190	163
Owner-occupied housing units	—	132	—	175	93	169	260	294	4	169	136
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	11	4	—	15	5	—	—	—
No vehicle available	—	15	—	18	7	14	44	77	—	14	15
No telephone	—	—	—	8	1	6	9	17	—	6	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units	—	32	—	111	59	57	142	122	...	57	38
Percent below poverty level	—	4.4	—	7.8	8.9	5.8	7.9	7.4	...	5.8	4.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	32	—	107	54	54	136	117	...	54	38
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	8	3	5	8	11	...	5	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	4	5	3	6	5	...	3	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	104	—	22	15	34	62	83	...	34	104
Percent below poverty level	—	22.7	—	19.1	19.5	25.0	19.4	18.4	...	25.0	22.4
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	97	—	22	15	31	62	83	...	31	97
1.01 or more persons per room	—	13	—	—	—	2	3	4	...	2	13
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	7	—	—	—	3	—	—	...	3	7
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

St. Cloud city (pt.), Stearns County											
Census Tracts	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004 ^a	Tract 0005 ^a	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0114 ^a
Year-round housing units	208	358	3 004	651	216	2 297	1 005	2 258	778	405	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Complete kitchen facilities	202	358	2 985	651	216	2 248	1 002	2 252	771	401	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	—	66	535	105	35	469	231	356	91	11	—
2 or more complete bathrooms	—	44	508	201	28	204	256	530	116	30	—
Air conditioning	60	102	1 246	464	100	779	473	1 253	447	320	—
Central system	—	67	279	149	28	188	105	401	72	35	—
Source of water, public system or private company	208	358	2 814	510	123	1 973	852	2 186	712	390	—
Sewage disposal, public sewer	208	358	2 998	623	192	2 288	1 005	2 258	751	400	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	16	92	1 600	423	205	1 702	915	1 358	326	44	—
2	24	79	333	6	—	303	44	220	16	6	—
3 and 4	34	57	268	10	—	151	—	89	17	—	—
5 to 9	32	15	166	6	11	50	30	69	28	10	—
10 to 49	21	115	606	206	—	87	16	509	112	282	—
50 or more	81	—	31	—	—	4	—	13	279	13	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980	—	—	14	159	22	11	18	22	173	49	—
1975 to 1978	7	15	177	104	6	51	33	327	249	212	—
1970 to 1974	67	20	343	91	28	70	125	246	179	98	—
1960 to 1969	28	41	432	119	30	121	390	520	62	41	—
1950 to 1959	—	25	424	96	29	401	282	326	46	—	—
1940 to 1949	15	21	423	47	49	481	65	272	35	—	—
1939 or earlier	91	236	1 191	35	52	1 162	92	545	34	5	—
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	115	168	703	142	16	267	84	590	369	93	—
Central warm-air furnace	47	142	1 967	364	161	1 673	797	1 401	302	113	—
Electric heat pump	5	15	73	9	6	6	—	43	13	26	—
Other built-in electric units	5	12	58	120	21	32	23	113	80	162	—
Other means	36	21	203	16	12	319	101	111	14	11	—
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	197	339	2 910	545	216	2 235	993	2 200	754	356	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Units with roomers or boarders	—	18	117	10	—	103	15	63	17	7	—
No telephone	24	10	40	5	6	76	20	53	3	26	—
Owner-occupied housing units	6	98	1 615	393	158	1 585	874	1 359	286	90	—
4 or more bedrooms .....	...	32	357	238	28	308	217	439	84	23	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	...	33	460	98	14	415	231	328	78	11	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	...	16	435	195	21	181	245	492	86	30	—
Renter-occupied housing units	191	241	1 295	152	58	650	119	841	468	266	—
2 or more bedrooms .....	...	154	691	113	53	380	103	454	224	110	—
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s) .....	...	33	62	7	21	50	—	28	13	—	—
2 or more complete bathrooms .....	...	28	66	—	7	23	11	20	30	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas	124	137	1 703	309	115	1 202	653	1 408	502	174	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	15	44	—	23	16	—	35	23	—	—
Electricity	15	61	173	89	27	38	35	153	93	144	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	58	126	901	144	51	971	265	593	131	32	—
Other	—	—	89	3	—	8	40	11	5	6	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	76	50	393	23	14	322	36	239	89	17	—
1	69	147	1 323	113	126	860	374	837	303	198	—
2	35	100	767	284	40	619	388	758	255	96	—
3 or more	17	42	427	125	36	434	195	366	107	45	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	6	98	1 615	393	158	1 585	874	1 359	286	90	—
1979 to March 1980 .....	...	8	168	60	30	132	109	74	107	21	—
1975 to 1978 .....	...	11	320	108	21	353	250	346	100	47	—
1970 to 1974 .....	...	12	215	61	14	144	150	231	24	17	—
1960 to 1969 .....	...	32	342	104	35	330	235	402	17	5	—
1959 or earlier .....	...	35	570	60	58	626	130	306	38	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	191	241	1 295	152	58	650	119	841	468	266	—
1979 to March 1980 .....	...	112	761	106	28	391	65	523	350	190	—
1975 to 1978 .....	...	77	358	40	22	130	24	248	105	76	—
1970 to 1974 .....	...	40	118	6	—	49	15	32	13	—	—
1969 or earlier .....	...	12	58	—	8	80	15	38	—	—	—
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units	81	110	776	60	28	611	107	411	118	7	—
Owner-occupied housing units	6	48	541	54	28	486	92	366	40	7	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	3	9	—	—	9	—	5	—	—	—
No vehicle available	53	29	241	—	6	214	18	129	44	—	—
No telephone	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	8	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units .....	...	17	123	21	27	90	46	64	11	5	—
Percent below poverty level .....	...	17.3	7.6	5.3	17.1	5.7	5.3	4.7	3.8	5.6	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	17	119	21	27	85	46	64	11	5	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	—	—	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units .....	...	76	496	23	27	144	33	200	126	17	—
Percent below poverty level .....	...	31.5	38.3	15.1	46.6	22.2	27.7	23.8	26.9	6.4	—
Complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	70	489	23	27	144	33	194	126	17	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	—	27	—	—	6	7	6	7	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	6	7	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-7. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Stearns County										
	Tract 0004 ^a	Tract 0005 ^a	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0101	Tract 0102	Tract 0103	Tract 0104	Tract 0105	Tract 0106	Tract 0107
Year-round housing units -----	775	1 435	111	571	1 218	1 173	30	2 430	1 316	886	1 706
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Complete kitchen facilities -----	760	1 435	111	571	1 210	1 116	30	2 363	1 275	867	1 698
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s) -----	188	212	18	188	188	234	—	381	231	178	419
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	265	214	31	228	393	262	11	340	238	100	296
Air conditioning -----	373	778	40	176	531	296	9	435	239	243	545
Central system -----	247	122	23	103	170	108	9	102	81	72	106
Source of water, public system or private company -----	171	1 220	3	69	687	50	25	1 072	256	766	1 310
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	169	1 277	3	8	699	49	21	1 022	335	784	1 341
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	582	822	94	535	880	1 041	25	2 026	1 172	648	1 271
2 -----	5	95	3	32	24	28	—	94	38	67	128
3 and 4 -----	15	69	—	—	28	17	—	83	18	27	50
5 to 9 -----	48	72	—	—	28	8	—	37	9	22	92
10 to 49 -----	34	169	2	—	135	36	5	42	2	38	65
50 or more -----	—	152	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	91	56	12	4	123	43	—	148	77	84	89
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	21	39	—	33	83	67	—	57	55	26	66
1975 to 1978 -----	235	296	9	179	303	276	—	292	128	107	123
1970 to 1974 -----	128	166	13	78	234	211	5	311	151	90	178
1960 to 1969 -----	208	220	22	225	272	253	9	383	181	110	257
1950 to 1959 -----	104	252	17	31	144	56	—	184	89	109	205
1940 to 1949 -----	26	136	15	20	52	43	11	167	73	69	146
1939 or earlier -----	53	326	35	5	130	267	5	1 036	639	375	731
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system -----	83	354	5	97	283	195	—	391	250	202	448
Central warm-air furnace -----	440	709	70	367	679	508	30	1 225	626	415	865
Electric heat pump -----	48	24	7	12	28	20	—	42	22	10	20
Other built-in electric units -----	130	179	14	70	126	172	—	193	129	89	154
Other means -----	74	169	15	25	100	260	—	572	286	170	219
None -----	—	—	—	—	2	18	—	7	3	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	753	1 398	111	552	1 174	1 106	30	2 312	1 235	816	1 660
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Units with roomers or boarders -----	27	41	—	—	18	10	11	17	8	11	19
No telephone -----	16	15	—	7	16	44	—	76	26	26	52
Owner-occupied housing units -----	597	877	106	534	925	1 005	5	1 985	1 085	625	1 298
4 or more bedrooms -----	206	136	—	227	293	334	—	593	469	159	349
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s) -----	155	212	—	188	181	222	—	353	202	163	366
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	265	168	—	219	368	256	—	318	224	86	288
Renter-occupied housing units -----	156	521	5	18	249	101	25	327	150	191	362
2 or more bedrooms -----	135	347	—	11	226	90	—	274	136	131	216
1 complete bathroom plus half both(s) -----	19	—	—	—	6	5	—	26	16	7	43
2 or more complete bathrooms -----	—	46	—	—	15	2	—	20	10	9	8
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	308	716	35	196	485	5	—	281	80	354	899
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	19	23	12	48	71	181	14	349	139	2	119
Electricity -----	176	206	21	98	175	226	—	255	154	118	173
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	213	409	36	205	392	544	16	1 196	772	318	436
Other -----	37	44	7	5	51	148	—	226	88	24	33
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	5	2	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None -----	4	100	—	7	11	27	—	160	55	99	186
1 -----	214	588	40	50	339	204	25	647	337	312	637
2 -----	355	450	27	358	598	540	5	1 008	573	300	593
3 or more -----	180	260	44	137	226	335	—	497	270	105	244
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	597	877	106	534	925	1 005	5	1 985	1 085	625	1 298
1979 to March 1980 -----	110	62	—	87	176	133	—	150	102	75	129
1975 to 1978 -----	237	198	—	215	293	348	—	484	221	135	248
1970 to 1974 -----	78	121	—	102	158	188	—	334	178	77	315
1960 to 1969 -----	111	146	—	105	168	173	—	396	222	134	270
1959 or earlier -----	61	350	—	25	130	163	—	621	362	204	336
Renter-occupied housing units -----	156	521	5	18	249	101	25	327	150	191	362
1979 to March 1980 -----	88	298	—	11	138	57	—	127	53	98	141
1975 to 1978 -----	54	186	—	7	91	10	—	111	34	50	94
1970 to 1974 -----	—	32	—	—	11	8	—	43	24	18	50
1969 or earlier -----	14	5	—	—	9	26	—	46	39	25	77
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER											
Occupied housing units -----	60	252	29	30	101	124	21	606	278	244	550
Owner-occupied housing units -----	41	214	29	30	92	115	5	540	255	192	422
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	4	16	—	45	19	6	32
No vehicle available -----	4	65	—	—	9	17	—	120	53	80	163
No telephone -----	—	—	—	—	3	12	—	34	12	12	8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Owner-occupied housing units -----	38	53	—	7	32	100	—	273	217	63	115
Percent below poverty level -----	6.4	6.0	—	1.3	3.5	10.0	—	13.8	20.0	10.1	8.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	38	53	—	7	29	84	—	238	206	57	111
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	4	2	—	21	22	—	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	3	16	—	35	11	6	4
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	3
Renter-occupied housing units -----	34	63	—	—	15	27	—	66	28	51	141
Percent below poverty level -----	21.8	12.1	—	—	6.0	26.7	—	20.2	18.7	26.7	39.0
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	34	63	—	—	13	22	—	65	24	49	113
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	2	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	—	—	—	—	2	5	—	1	4	2	28
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—

Table H-7. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Census Tracts	Remainder of Stearns County—Con.							Totals for split tracts in Stearns County				
	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114*	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0114
Year-round housing units	316	1 476	1 270	1 762	1 675	3 778	582	1 426	1 651	889	976	582
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Complete kitchen facilities	308	1 401	1 229	1 698	1 621	3 740	569	1 411	1 651	882	972	569
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	80	255	285	317	264	731	105	293	247	109	199	105
2 or more complete bathrooms	49	156	209	225	272	827	141	466	242	147	258	141
Air conditioning	57	394	472	320	412	1 031	157	837	878	487	496	157
Central system	22	81	144	54	105	245	48	396	150	95	138	48
Source of water, public system or private company	4	593	820	528	266	1 811	37	681	1 343	715	459	37
Sewage disposal, public sewer	4	691	815	505	245	1 715	10	792	1 469	754	408	10
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	275	1 246	1 014	1 548	1 379	2 854	509	1 005	1 027	420	579	509
2	11	45	79	28	54	106	47	11	95	19	38	47
3 and 4	—	31	11	26	—	132	11	25	69	17	—	11
5 to 9	—	42	19	38	20	197	8	54	83	28	10	8
10 to 49	4	17	90	6	41	133	2	240	169	114	282	2
50 or more	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	152	279	13	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	26	93	57	116	181	356	5	91	56	12	54	5
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1979 to March 1980	9	44	62	57	99	190	36	180	61	173	82	36
1975 to 1978	23	150	146	196	313	679	108	339	302	258	391	108
1970 to 1974	29	116	128	237	241	890	101	219	194	192	176	101
1960 to 1969	31	163	196	262	237	745	116	327	250	84	266	116
1950 to 1959	24	147	173	132	111	322	73	200	281	63	31	73
1940 to 1949	19	127	113	104	87	178	16	73	185	50	20	16
1939 or earlier	181	729	452	774	587	774	132	88	378	69	10	132
HEATING EQUIPMENT												
Steam or hot water system	45	200	359	228	197	626	64	225	370	374	190	64
Central warm-air furnace	178	777	602	926	794	2 034	303	804	870	372	480	303
Electric heat pump	3	9	23	8	21	65	4	57	30	20	38	4
Other built-in electric units	26	111	120	192	245	566	115	250	200	94	232	115
Other means	63	372	158	395	406	470	96	90	181	29	36	96
None	1	7	8	13	12	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	301	1 373	1 160	1 612	1 595	3 623	557	1 298	1 614	865	908	557
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Units with roomers or boarders	2	13	12	13	23	67	13	37	41	17	7	13
No telephone	11	88	41	72	108	113	9	21	21	3	33	9
Owner-occupied housing units	259	1 108	922	1 421	1 357	2 981	481	990	1 035	392	624	481
4 or more bedrooms	109	372	219	469	353	833	154	444	164	121	250	154
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	73	230	252	291	229	678	99	253	226	96	199	99
2 or more complete bathrooms	45	147	194	208	266	783	136	460	189	115	249	136
Renter-occupied housing units	42	265	238	191	238	642	76	308	579	473	284	76
2 or more bedrooms	40	197	153	163	176	494	59	248	400	229	121	59
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	5	21	20	17	28	35	4	26	21	13	—	4
2 or more complete bathrooms	2	9	2	9	3	32	5	—	53	32	—	5
HOUSE HEATING FUEL												
Utility gas	—	14	500	186	147	1 190	4	617	831	537	370	4
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	56	316	119	257	337	306	75	19	46	35	48	75
Electricity	34	143	137	177	280	644	146	265	233	114	242	146
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	191	830	365	881	708	1 273	286	357	460	167	237	286
Other	19	70	39	108	123	193	46	40	44	12	11	46
No fuel used	1	—	—	3	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE												
None	2	110	91	62	62	144	7	27	114	89	24	7
1	51	435	427	477	377	1 087	122	327	714	343	248	122
2	183	547	422	705	663	1 578	247	639	490	282	454	247
3 or more	65	281	220	368	493	814	181	305	296	151	182	181
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
Owner-occupied housing units	259	1 108	922	1 421	1 357	2 981	481	990	1 035	392	624	481
1979 to March 1980	28	92	102	159	198	418	54	170	92	122	108	54
1975 to 1978	42	269	232	342	443	971	132	345	219	123	262	132
1970 to 1974	39	199	201	251	243	556	120	139	135	38	119	120
1960 to 1969	42	204	165	244	187	497	81	215	181	29	110	81
1959 or earlier	108	344	222	425	286	539	94	121	408	80	25	94
Renter-occupied housing units	42	265	238	191	238	642	76	308	579	473	284	76
1979 to March 1980	19	109	142	63	122	345	37	194	326	353	201	37
1975 to 1978	14	62	54	56	60	165	23	94	208	107	83	23
1970 to 1974	4	36	20	15	19	60	3	6	32	13	—	3
1969 or earlier	5	58	22	57	37	72	13	14	13	—	—	13
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER												
Occupied housing units	46	428	380	384	309	661	68	120	280	147	37	68
Owner-occupied housing units	41	341	296	345	249	543	57	95	242	69	37	57
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3	35	10	26	13	11	2	—	—	—	—	2
No vehicle available	1	96	79	55	54	118	4	4	71	44	—	4
No telephone	4	52	13	20	24	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Owner-occupied housing units	59	198	77	233	160	197	36	59	80	11	12	36
Percent below poverty level	22.8	17.9	8.4	16.4	11.8	6.6	7.5	6.0	7.7	2.8	1.9	7.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	59	182	72	220	148	194	36	59	80	11	12	36
1.01 or more persons per room	5	21	4	29	7	16	4	6	—	—	—	4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	16	5	13	12	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	15	79	56	37	48	116	3	57	90	128	17	3
Percent below poverty level	35.7	29.8	23.5	19.4	20.2	18.1	3.9	18.5	15.5	27.1	6.0	3.9
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	13	70	54	34	46	111	3	57	90	128	17	3
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	5	2	14	—	—	—	7	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	2	9	2	3	2	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

{Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B}

Census Tracts	Benton County				Sherburne County			Stearns County		
	The SMSA	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	25 407	3 653	717	2 936	5 129	650	4 479	16 625	5 643	10 982
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage -----	15 683	2 276	448	1 828	3 831	468	3 363	9 576	3 290	6 286
Less than \$100 -----	61	5	—	5	4	—	4	52	15	37
\$100 to \$199 -----	716	93	17	76	100	7	93	523	195	328
\$200 to \$299 -----	3 609	597	168	429	571	94	477	2 441	906	1 535
\$300 to \$399 -----	4 985	763	112	651	1 162	95	1 067	3 060	1 099	1 961
\$400 to \$599 -----	5 125	702	128	574	1 559	214	1 345	2 864	901	1 963
\$600 or more -----	1 187	116	23	93	435	58	377	636	174	462
Median -----	\$370	\$354	\$325	\$361	\$407	\$426	\$404	\$360	\$354	\$363
Not mortgaged -----	9 724	1 377	269	1 108	1 298	182	1 116	7 049	2 353	4 696
Less than \$100 -----	2 104	319	79	240	234	22	212	1 551	367	1 184
\$100 to \$199 -----	6 462	863	137	726	866	132	734	4 733	1 653	3 080
\$200 or more -----	1 158	195	53	142	198	28	170	765	333	432
Median -----	\$133	\$133	\$128	\$134	\$135	\$140	\$134	\$132	\$140	\$127
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
Less than \$10,000 -----	5 309	717	129	588	781	77	704	3 811	1 279	2 532
Less than 15 percent -----	484	65	12	53	60	6	54	359	92	267
15 to 24 percent -----	1 546	211	56	155	170	15	155	1 165	443	722
25 to 29 percent -----	518	54	9	45	65	5	60	399	120	279
30 percent or more -----	2 642	357	45	312	468	51	417	1 817	606	1 211
Not computed -----	119	30	7	23	18	—	18	71	18	53
Median -----	30.6	31.1	23.5	33.4	42.0	50+	40.6	29.3	29.0	29.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	7 754	1 206	224	982	1 453	182	1 271	5 095	1 570	3 525
Less than 15 percent -----	2 498	325	55	270	313	55	258	1 860	609	1 251
15 to 24 percent -----	2 301	431	93	338	431	37	394	1 439	399	1 040
25 to 29 percent -----	1 170	190	38	152	253	41	212	727	251	476
30 percent or more -----	1 785	260	38	222	456	49	407	1 069	311	758
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	21.1	21.2	19.8	21.5	24.7	24.7	24.6	19.9	19.7	19.9
\$20,000 or more -----	12 344	1 730	364	1 366	2 895	391	2 504	7 719	2 794	4 925
Less than 15 percent -----	6 453	879	231	648	1 189	202	987	4 385	1 669	2 716
15 to 24 percent -----	4 648	704	117	587	1 290	147	1 143	2 654	937	1 717
25 to 29 percent -----	783	93	4	89	250	14	236	440	127	313
30 percent or more -----	457	54	12	42	166	28	138	237	61	176
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	14.5	14.8	13.6	15.6	16.8	14.7	17.1	13.5	13.0	13.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	10 768	1 910	1 011	899	1 398	458	940	7 460	4 250	3 210
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$80 -----	615	134	103	31	19	—	19	462	279	183
\$80 to \$99 -----	198	34	16	18	5	—	5	159	116	43
\$100 to \$149 -----	810	119	42	77	76	16	60	615	284	331
\$150 to \$199 -----	1 521	266	102	164	119	20	99	1 136	597	539
\$200 to \$249 -----	2 900	557	309	248	379	178	201	1 964	1 115	849
\$250 to \$299 -----	2 209	428	264	164	339	164	175	1 442	849	593
\$300 to \$349 -----	1 036	194	132	62	191	45	146	651	432	219
\$350 to \$399 -----	456	50	25	25	73	10	63	333	250	83
\$400 or more -----	412	34	6	28	85	21	64	293	211	82
No cash rent -----	611	94	12	82	112	4	108	405	117	288
Median -----	\$233	\$231	\$238	\$221	\$255	\$253	\$256	\$229	\$235	\$222
One-family house, detached or attached -----	2 421	396	96	300	457	58	399	1 568	658	910
Median gross rent -----	\$264	\$257	\$273	\$248	\$298	\$355	\$293	\$259	\$283	\$240
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
Less than \$10,000 -----	5 062	906	492	414	579	197	382	3 577	2 159	1 418
Less than 15 percent -----	111	15	14	1	4	—	4	92	71	21
15 to 19 percent -----	200	29	19	10	—	—	—	171	83	88
20 to 24 percent -----	397	105	69	36	7	5	2	285	132	153
25 to 29 percent -----	542	98	42	56	38	19	19	406	235	171
30 to 34 percent -----	465	96	39	57	57	29	28	312	193	119
35 percent or more -----	2 959	516	302	214	429	144	285	2 014	1 344	670
Not computed -----	388	47	7	40	44	—	44	297	101	196
Median -----	42.0	38.8	38.8	38.6	50+	50+	50+	40.9	43.1	37.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	4 063	695	352	343	497	178	319	2 871	1 584	1 287
Less than 15 percent -----	473	54	6	48	72	19	53	347	179	168
15 to 19 percent -----	1 109	245	131	114	115	59	56	749	384	365
20 to 24 percent -----	1 170	205	112	93	138	62	76	827	454	373
25 to 29 percent -----	621	90	58	32	62	19	43	469	281	188
30 to 34 percent -----	271	42	31	11	42	12	30	187	127	60
35 percent or more -----	235	25	6	19	31	7	24	179	123	56
Not computed -----	184	34	8	26	37	—	37	113	36	77
Median -----	21.5	20.8	21.6	19.8	21.6	20.9	22.1	21.7	22.3	21.0
\$20,000 or more -----	1 643	309	167	142	322	83	239	1 012	507	505
Less than 15 percent -----	1 045	196	112	84	179	54	125	670	298	372
15 to 19 percent -----	346	67	38	29	84	18	66	195	130	65
20 to 24 percent -----	85	15	13	2	23	7	16	47	19	28
25 to 29 percent -----	22	2	—	2	—	—	—	20	16	4
30 to 34 percent -----	15	2	—	2	3	—	3	10	10	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	130	27	4	23	33	4	29	70	34	36
Median -----	13.1	13.2	13.4	12.7	13.6	13.1	13.8	12.9	13.6	12.3

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	St. Cloud city (pt.), Benton County	Remainder of Benton County					Totals for split tracts in Benton County
	Tract 0212 ^a	Tract 0201	Tract 0202	Tract 0203	Tract 0211	Tract 0212 ^a	Tract 0212
Specified owner-occupied housing units	717	499	840	261	1 264	72	789
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS							
With a mortgage	448	230	579	201	759	59	507
Less than \$100	—	2	1	2	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	17	20	27	7	22	—	17
\$200 to \$299	168	73	135	35	172	14	182
\$300 to \$399	112	84	199	68	284	16	128
\$400 to \$599	128	38	185	79	247	25	153
\$600 or more	23	13	32	10	34	4	27
Median	\$325	\$338	\$364	\$375	\$361	\$397	\$332
Not mortgaged	269	269	261	60	505	13	282
Less than \$100	79	113	40	7	77	3	82
\$100 to \$199	137	142	187	37	352	8	145
\$200 or more	53	14	34	16	76	2	55
Median	\$128	\$109	\$141	\$157	\$140	\$147	\$130
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME							
Less than \$10,000	129	174	154	7	244	9	138
Less than 15 percent	12	17	10	—	26	—	12
15 to 24 percent	56	57	43	—	52	3	59
25 to 29 percent	9	24	4	—	17	—	9
30 percent or more	45	71	92	5	138	6	51
Not computed	7	5	5	2	11	—	7
Median	23.5	27.2	41.3	41.7	34.9	42.5	23.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999	224	182	272	79	432	17	241
Less than 15 percent	55	86	53	19	109	3	58
15 to 24 percent	93	50	123	25	138	2	95
25 to 29 percent	38	28	45	14	61	4	42
30 percent or more	38	18	51	21	124	8	46
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	19.8	16.0	21.8	23.8	22.5	29.4	20.2
\$20,000 or more	364	143	414	175	588	46	410
Less than 15 percent	231	74	180	87	286	21	252
15 to 24 percent	117	56	185	63	266	17	134
25 to 29 percent	4	5	30	21	29	4	8
30 percent or more	12	8	19	4	7	4	16
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	13.6	14.6	16.2	15.1	15.3	16.7	13.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 011	132	197	31	521	18	1 029
GROSS RENT							
Less than \$80	103	6	2	—	23	—	103
\$80 to \$99	16	2	3	—	13	—	16
\$100 to \$149	42	19	10	—	48	—	42
\$150 to \$199	102	33	48	10	71	2	104
\$200 to \$249	309	27	53	9	153	6	315
\$250 to \$299	264	14	33	4	111	2	266
\$300 to \$349	132	9	15	3	35	—	132
\$350 to \$399	25	—	5	2	18	—	25
\$400 or more	6	—	12	—	14	2	8
No cash rent	12	22	16	3	35	6	18
Median	\$238	\$192	\$229	\$217	\$226	\$233	\$238
One-family house, detached or attached	96	38	96	10	145	11	107
Median gross rent	\$273	\$275	\$251	\$195	\$243	\$242	\$272
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME							
Less than \$10,000	492	68	99	4	237	6	498
Less than 15 percent	14	—	1	—	—	—	14
15 to 19 percent	19	—	2	—	8	—	19
20 to 24 percent	69	2	2	—	32	—	69
25 to 29 percent	42	7	6	—	43	—	42
30 to 34 percent	39	5	14	—	35	3	42
35 percent or more	302	40	57	4	110	3	305
Not computed	7	14	17	—	9	—	7
Median	38.8	44.6	45.0	45.0	34.4	42.0	38.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999	352	46	61	19	209	8	360
Less than 15 percent	6	11	15	5	17	—	6
15 to 19 percent	131	17	16	2	79	—	131
20 to 24 percent	112	6	16	10	59	2	114
25 to 29 percent	58	7	3	2	20	—	58
30 to 34 percent	31	—	3	—	8	—	31
35 percent or more	6	—	6	—	13	—	6
Not computed	8	5	2	—	13	6	14
Median	21.6	17.8	19.5	21.3	20.2	22.5	21.6
\$20,000 or more	167	18	37	8	75	4	171
Less than 15 percent	112	12	22	5	43	2	114
15 to 19 percent	38	3	11	—	15	—	38
20 to 24 percent	13	—	—	—	—	2	15
25 to 29 percent	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	4	3	—	3	17	—	4
Median	13.4	9.4	14.0	12.5	12.2	17.0	13.5

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	St. Cloud city (pt.), Sherburne County			Remainder of Sherburne County						Totals for split tracts in Sherburne County	
	Tract 0303 ^a	Tract 0313 ^a	Tract 0314	Tract 0301	Tract 0302	Tract 0303 ^a	Tract 0304	Tract 0305	Tract 0313 ^a	Tract 0303	Tract 0313
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	-	650	-	907	378	611	1 194	1 264	125	611	775
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage -----	-	468	-	721	282	456	863	938	103	456	571
Less than \$100 -----	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	-	7	-	16	18	12	32	14	1	12	8
\$200 to \$299 -----	-	94	-	141	46	64	139	70	17	64	111
\$300 to \$399 -----	-	95	-	266	75	143	248	307	28	143	123
\$400 to \$599 -----	-	214	-	250	114	175	357	399	50	175	264
\$600 or more -----	-	58	-	46	29	62	85	148	7	62	65
Median -----	-	\$426	-	\$376	\$402	\$405	\$405	\$431	\$411	\$405	\$422
Not mortgaged -----	-	182	-	186	96	155	331	326	22	155	204
Less than \$100 -----	-	22	-	40	25	20	106	17	4	20	26
\$100 to \$199 -----	-	132	-	119	70	99	181	257	8	99	140
\$200 or more -----	-	28	-	27	1	36	44	52	10	36	38
Median -----	-	\$140	-	\$134	\$117	\$145	\$124	\$143	\$194	\$145	\$141
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than \$10,000 -----	-	77	-	138	87	76	201	198	4	76	81
Less than 15 percent -----	-	6	-	7	17	9	13	8	-	9	6
15 to 24 percent -----	-	15	-	21	14	23	57	40	-	23	15
25 to 29 percent -----	-	5	-	12	6	4	13	25	-	4	5
30 percent or more -----	-	51	-	95	48	39	116	115	4	39	55
Not computed -----	-	-	-	3	2	1	2	10	-	1	-
Median -----	-	50+	-	44.8	41.9	31.9	34.3	43.3	50+	31.9	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	-	182	-	327	110	178	345	293	18	178	200
Less than 15 percent -----	-	55	-	63	23	34	85	51	2	34	57
15 to 24 percent -----	-	37	-	111	25	52	108	92	6	52	43
25 to 29 percent -----	-	41	-	52	23	39	48	44	6	39	47
30 percent or more -----	-	49	-	101	39	53	104	106	4	53	53
Not computed -----
Median -----	-	24.7	-	24.3	26.5	25.4	23.0	25.4	25.8	25.4	25.0
\$20,000 or more -----	-	391	-	442	181	357	648	773	103	357	494
Less than 15 percent -----	-	202	-	165	70	137	234	331	50	137	252
15 to 24 percent -----	-	147	-	205	78	182	306	323	49	182	196
25 to 29 percent -----	-	14	-	55	24	20	64	69	4	20	18
30 percent or more -----	-	28	-	17	9	18	44	50	-	18	28
Not computed -----
Median -----	-	14.7	-	17.5	17.1	16.8	17.7	16.7	15.4	16.8	14.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	-	458	-	83	43	97	276	434	...	97	465
GROSS RENT											
Less than \$80 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	15	...	-	-
\$80 to \$99 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	...	-	2
\$100 to \$149 -----	-	16	-	4	3	-	16	37	...	-	16
\$150 to \$199 -----	-	20	-	16	-	18	49	14	...	18	22
\$200 to \$249 -----	-	178	-	8	16	16	60	101	...	16	178
\$250 to \$299 -----	-	164	-	5	-	10	63	97	...	10	164
\$300 to \$349 -----	-	45	-	10	13	15	33	75	...	15	45
\$350 to \$399 -----	-	10	-	10	3	10	15	22	...	10	13
\$400 or more -----	-	21	-	14	-	2	9	39	...	2	21
No cash rent -----	-	4	-	16	8	26	24	34	...	26	4
Median -----	-	\$253	-	\$302	\$247	\$256	\$245	\$261	...	\$256	\$253
One-family house, detached or attached -----	-	58	-	67	33	57	133	106	...	57	61
Median gross rent -----	-	\$355	-	\$281	\$302	\$300	\$275	\$309	...	\$300	\$360
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than \$10,000 -----	-	197	-	41	17	48	96	176	...	48	201
Less than 15 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	...	-	2
15 to 19 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	-	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	...	-	5
25 to 29 percent -----	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	19	...	-	19
30 to 34 percent -----	-	29	-	2	-	-	12	12	...	-	31
35 percent or more -----	-	144	-	27	9	31	73	145	...	31	144
Not computed -----	-	-	-	10	8	17	9	-	...	17	-
Median -----	-	50+	-	50+	50+	50+	50+	49.1	...	50+	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	-	178	-	26	13	33	123	121	...	33	181
Less than 15 percent -----	-	19	-	7	6	7	20	13	...	7	19
15 to 19 percent -----	-	59	-	2	-	7	35	12	...	7	59
20 to 24 percent -----	-	62	-	4	7	8	29	28	...	8	62
25 to 29 percent -----	-	19	-	1	-	3	15	21	...	3	22
30 to 34 percent -----	-	12	-	4	-	-	9	17	...	-	12
35 percent or more -----	-	7	-	4	-	2	4	14	...	2	7
Not computed -----	-	-	-	4	-	6	11	16	...	6	-
Median -----	-	20.9	-	22.5	20.4	19.6	20.2	24.9	...	19.6	21.0
\$20,000 or more -----	-	83	-	16	13	16	57	137	...	16	83
Less than 15 percent -----	-	54	-	6	-	8	30	81	...	8	54
15 to 19 percent -----	-	18	-	8	13	2	12	31	...	2	18
20 to 24 percent -----	-	7	-	-	-	3	6	7	...	3	7
25 to 29 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	...	-	-
35 percent or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-
Not computed -----	-	4	-	2	-	3	6	18	...	3	4
Median -----	-	13.1	-	15.6	17.5	14.1	13.1	13.2	...	14.1	13.1

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

St. Cloud city (pt.), Stearns County											
Census Tracts	Tract 0001	Tract 0002	Tract 0003	Tract 0004 ^a	Tract 0005 ^a	Tract 0006	Tract 0007	Tract 0008	Tract 0009 ^a	Tract 0010 ^a	Tract 0114 ^a
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	...	64	1 335	368	158	1 384	818	1 205	261	44	-
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
With a mortgage -----	...	7	710	259	87	682	599	713	207	26	-
Less than \$100 -----	...	-	5	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	...	-	42	5	8	69	47	24	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299 -----	...	-	222	58	28	212	205	161	20	-	-
\$300 to \$399 -----	...	-	221	75	39	246	211	220	73	14	-
\$400 to \$599 -----	...	7	190	78	12	145	111	251	95	12	-
\$600 or more -----	...	-	30	43	-	-	25	57	19	-	-
Median -----	...	\$425	\$342	\$392	\$318	\$319	\$329	\$383	\$413	\$375	-
Not mortgaged -----	...	57	625	109	71	702	219	492	54	18	-
Less than \$100 -----	...	-	144	-	14	143	6	52	8	-	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	...	17	407	37	57	523	179	375	34	18	-
\$200 or more -----	...	40	74	72	-	36	34	65	12	-	-
Median -----	...	\$223	\$135	\$242	\$121	\$130	\$144	\$143	\$148	\$160	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than \$10,000 -----	...	17	386	44	53	434	116	203	20	-	-
Less than 15 percent -----	...	-	29	-	12	45	-	6	-	-	-
15 to 24 percent -----	...	-	127	13	14	193	11	77	8	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	...	9	60	-	-	31	14	6	-	-	-
30 percent or more -----	...	8	170	31	27	159	91	102	12	-	-
Not computed -----	...	-	-	-	-	6	-	12	-	-	-
Median -----	...	29.7	28.1	49.0	30.5	23.0	39.1	31.4	50+	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	...	7	318	51	43	453	308	276	99	15	-
Less than 15 percent -----	...	-	152	-	-	214	86	135	15	7	-
15 to 24 percent -----	...	-	79	32	-	143	93	52	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	...	-	41	-	28	43	74	23	34	8	-
30 percent or more -----	...	7	46	19	15	53	55	66	50	-	-
Not computed -----	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	...	32.5	15.9	23.6	28.8	15.8	22.4	15.9	30.1	25.3	-
\$20,000 or more -----	...	40	631	273	62	497	394	726	142	29	-
Less than 15 percent -----	...	40	373	163	47	314	243	422	50	17	-
15 to 24 percent -----	...	-	223	85	9	171	131	235	71	12	-
25 to 29 percent -----	...	-	35	14	6	5	8	45	14	-	-
30 percent or more -----	...	-	-	11	-	7	12	24	7	-	-
Not computed -----	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	...	8.0	13.3	13.3	11.9	12.1	12.8	13.2	19.4	12.9	-
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	191	241	1 289	149	53	640	119	834	468	266	-
GROSS RENT											
Less than \$80 -----	67	-	157	-	-	11	-	7	37	-	-
\$80 to \$99 -----	21	6	39	-	-	10	-	8	32	-	-
\$100 to \$149 -----	10	22	116	-	-	73	9	32	22	-	-
\$150 to \$199 -----	49	32	235	6	-	153	7	80	17	18	-
\$200 to \$249 -----	24	44	216	71	19	118	32	342	111	138	-
\$250 to \$299 -----	-	16	181	41	14	133	23	216	134	91	-
\$300 to \$349 -----	-	18	146	24	-	63	12	62	88	19	-
\$350 to \$399 -----	5	49	83	7	20	29	-	45	12	-	-
\$400 or more -----	15	38	94	-	-	14	14	21	15	-	-
No cash rent -----	-	16	22	-	-	36	22	21	-	-	-
Median -----	\$145	\$283	\$219	\$248	\$280	\$219	\$251	\$241	\$259	\$242	-
One-family house, detached or attached -----	10	28	176	25	42	211	58	80	28	-	-
Median gross rent -----	\$200	\$225	\$285	\$311	\$296	\$277	\$290	\$287	\$307	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME											
Less than \$10,000 -----	156	115	752	70	21	323	39	350	224	109	-
Less than 15 percent -----	7	-	57	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
15 to 19 percent -----	12	9	45	-	-	-	9	-	8	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	23	5	47	-	-	19	-	14	17	7	-
25 to 29 percent -----	37	-	110	-	-	27	-	22	35	4	-
30 to 34 percent -----	10	12	66	31	-	15	-	25	11	23	-
35 percent or more -----	58	89	385	39	21	224	30	277	146	75	-
Not computed -----	9	-	42	-	-	38	-	12	-	-	-
Median -----	29.3	50+	37.1	43.6	50+	46.1	50+	50+	43.5	44.7	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	12	98	420	35	24	245	74	382	172	122	-
Less than 15 percent -----	12	-	56	6	-	56	-	44	5	-	-
15 to 19 percent -----	-	10	80	5	8	75	12	131	36	27	-
20 to 24 percent -----	-	27	98	10	4	71	36	92	51	65	-
25 to 29 percent -----	-	17	71	5	5	15	5	70	63	30	-
30 to 34 percent -----	-	13	52	9	7	10	-	19	17	-	-
35 percent or more -----	-	31	59	-	-	9	5	19	-	-	-
Not computed -----	-	-	4	-	-	9	16	7	-	-	-
Median -----	5.0	28.5	23.7	23.2	25.0	19.1	22.4	20.7	24.4	22.6	-
\$20,000 or more -----	23	28	117	44	8	72	6	102	72	35	-
Less than 15 percent -----	15	12	75	27	8	33	-	65	28	35	-
15 to 19 percent -----	-	-	32	10	-	28	-	21	39	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	-	-	-	7	-	7	-	-	5	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed -----	-	16	-	-	-	4	6	8	-	-	-
Median -----	13.2	5.0	13.8	13.8	12.5	15.2	-	12.9	16.0	12.0	-

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage -----	402	315	42	425	529	447	...	555	211	228	432
Less than \$100 -----	—	6	—	—	3	2	...	—	—	—	12
\$100 to \$199 -----	20	15	—	13	19	2	...	29	5	22	58
\$200 to \$299 -----	73	129	4	94	87	83	...	134	66	61	167
\$300 to \$399 -----	117	93	13	57	168	138	...	222	57	55	102
\$400 to \$599 -----	134	61	13	216	174	203	...	139	65	70	83
\$600 or more -----	58	11	12	45	78	19	...	31	18	20	10
Median -----	\$392	\$308	\$420	\$436	\$392	\$399	...	\$350	\$348	\$348	\$288

Not mortgaged -----	76	378	37	63	184	117	...	551	293	281	540
Less than \$100 -----	—	108	17	—	25	22	...	118	73	72	265
\$100 to \$199 -----	70	264	13	56	125	75	...	377	198	192	247
\$200 or more -----	6	6	7	7	34	20	...	56	22	17	28
Median -----	\$142	\$123	\$104	\$144	\$147	\$135	...	\$133	\$132	\$118	\$101

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000 -----	34	147	1	18	48	69	...	335	200	151	290
Less than 15 percent -----	—	31	—	—	6	4	...	20	16	14	70
15 to 24 percent -----	—	68	1	11	24	3	...	96	33	54	100
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	11	...	29	41	13	25
30 percent or more -----	34	48	—	7	16	46	...	178	108	68	92
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	2	5	...	12	2	2	3
Median -----	50+	22.0	17.5	22.5	21.8	41.7	...	32.5	33.5	27.5	20.9

\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	110	205	33	64	195	162	...	394	136	176	362
Less than 15 percent -----	24	90	29	13	43	28	...	141	59	79	185
15 to 24 percent -----	44	49	—	7	70	51	...	126	31	47	123
25 to 29 percent -----	18	41	1	7	33	28	...	45	11	25	28
30 percent or more -----	24	25	3	37	49	55	...	82	35	25	26
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	22.4	16.7	12.0	31.0	22.9	25.4	...	19.2	17.1	16.5	14.7

\$20,000 or more -----	334	341	45	406	470	333	...	377	168	182	320
Less than 15 percent -----	181	251	27	158	242	111	...	199	102	107	227
15 to 24 percent -----	91	90	11	189	162	185	...	154	46	54	72
25 to 29 percent -----	26	—	—	48	38	27	...	11	15	15	17
30 percent or more -----	36	—	7	11	28	10	...	13	5	6	4
Not computed -----	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median -----	13.7	10.0	13.0	16.6	14.7	17.7	...	14.4	11.8	11.8	10.6

Specified renter-occupied housing units -----

GROSS RENT

Less than \$80 -----	—	9	...	—	2	4	—	13	2	22	66
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	—	...	—	—	3	—	10	2	8	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	34	...	7	9	4	—	43	5	22	63
\$150 to \$199 -----	14	55	...	6	14	3	—	66	20	39	70
\$200 to \$249 -----	36	109	...	—	83	16	—	50	13	60	79
\$250 to \$299 -----	67	178	...	5	92	22	—	29	12	7	34
\$300 to \$349 -----	27	79	...	—	12	4	—	19	—	7	12
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	26	...	—	—	2	—	8	—	3	—
\$400 or more -----	6	21	...	—	8	6	11	5	—	2	—
No cash rent -----	—	10	...	—	18	10	5	29	23	16	28
Median -----	\$264	\$264	...	\$193	\$251	\$253	\$500+	\$193	\$188	\$197	\$173

One-family house, detached or attached -----	47	56	...	7	29	34	11	97	54	58	76
Median gross rent -----	\$239	\$315	...	\$125	\$343	\$260	\$500+	\$237	\$204	\$211	\$264

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME

Less than \$10,000 -----	72	144	...	—	52	33	—	113	45	89	210
Less than 15 percent -----	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	3	4	2	—
15 to 19 percent -----	—	8	...	—	2	2	—	9	—	11	17
20 to 24 percent -----	—	11	...	—	5	—	—	11	2	4	61
25 to 29 percent -----	15	21	...	—	—	—	—	15	2	20	17
30 to 34 percent -----	—	16	...	—	7	3	—	12	—	2	24
35 percent or more -----	57	78	...	—	31	18	—	46	21	35	77
Not computed -----	—	10	...	—	7	10	—	17	16	15	14
Median -----	50.0	42.8	...	—	38.3	50+	—	34.2	37.7	30.0	30.6

\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	57	288	...	12	135	23	—	106	20	70	108
Less than 15 percent -----	—	18	...	—	8	4	—	29	7	13	24
15 to 19 percent -----	—	68	...	7	34	8	—	31	2	18	23
20 to 24 percent -----	37	100	...	—	47	2	—	20	2	26	22
25 to 29 percent -----	13	71	...	—	30	6	—	11	4	8	13
30 to 34 percent -----	7	12	...	—	7	—	—	1	—	1	6
35 percent or more -----	—	19	...	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	6
Not computed -----	—	—	...	—	9	3	—	7	5	4	14
Median -----	23.9	22.9	...	19.3	22.2	18.8	—	18.3	16.3	20.4	20.0

\$20,000 or more -----	21	89	...	6	51	18	16	53	12	27	34
Less than 15 percent -----	7	75	...	6	36	9	11	42	10	27	28
15 to 19 percent -----	14	7	...	—	5	7	—	2	—	—	6
20 to 24 percent -----	—	7	...	—	4	—	—	2	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	...	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	...	—	2	2	5	7	2	—	—
Median -----	16.3	11.9	...	12.5	12.3	14.4	5.0	11.8	6.3	11.3	12.7

Table H-8. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Remainder of Stearns County—Con.							Totals for split tracts in Stearns County				
	Tract 0108	Tract 0109	Tract 0110	Tract 0111	Tract 0112	Tract 0113	Tract 0114 ^a	Tract 0004	Tract 0005	Tract 0009	Tract 0010	Tract 0114
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	26	549	712	697	624	1 959	304	846	851	340	532	304
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
With a mortgage -----	17	197	351	318	381	1 229	202	661	402	249	451	202
Less than \$100 -----	—	3	3	5	—	3	—	—	6	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	—	25	27	19	27	40	7	25	23	—	13	7
\$200 to \$299 -----	1	66	102	94	82	251	41	131	157	24	94	41
\$300 to \$399 -----	13	46	114	106	135	451	69	192	132	86	71	69
\$400 to \$599 -----	3	49	82	84	121	394	72	212	73	108	228	72
\$600 or more -----	—	8	23	10	16	90	13	101	11	31	45	13
Median -----	\$375	\$312	\$338	\$334	\$364	\$374	\$380	\$392	\$311	\$414	\$430	\$380
Not mortgaged -----	9	352	361	379	243	730	102	185	449	91	81	102
Less than \$100 -----	5	88	105	93	74	109	10	—	122	25	—	10
\$100 to \$199 -----	4	229	229	259	142	528	72	107	321	47	74	72
\$200 or more -----	—	35	27	27	27	93	20	78	6	19	7	20
Median -----	\$96	\$124	\$122	\$123	\$131	\$140	\$164	\$182	\$122	\$132	\$146	\$164
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000 -----	9	253	200	235	153	343	46	78	200	21	18	46
Less than 15 percent -----	2	19	23	25	14	23	—	—	43	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent -----	1	82	58	64	32	87	8	13	82	9	11	8
25 to 29 percent -----	3	36	28	28	13	48	4	—	—	—	—	4
30 percent or more -----	3	106	87	116	91	177	34	65	75	12	7	34
Not computed -----	—	10	4	2	3	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	27.5	27.8	28.0	29.9	34.0	32.8	34.2	50+	22.4	50+	22.5	34.2
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	14	174	266	256	239	632	102	161	248	132	79	102
Less than 15 percent -----	3	75	123	102	55	176	26	24	90	44	20	26
15 to 24 percent -----	—	52	66	76	68	193	37	76	49	—	7	37
25 to 29 percent -----	6	8	31	26	50	100	18	18	69	35	15	18
30 percent or more -----	5	39	46	52	66	163	21	43	40	53	37	21
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	28.3	17.1	16.6	19.5	24.5	22.5	22.5	23.0	19.6	28.1	29.2	22.5
\$20,000 or more -----	3	122	246	206	232	984	156	607	403	187	435	156
Less than 15 percent -----	—	94	152	137	116	527	85	344	298	77	175	85
15 to 24 percent -----	3	21	74	62	92	355	56	176	99	82	201	56
25 to 29 percent -----	—	3	3	7	13	76	14	40	6	14	48	14
30 percent or more -----	—	4	17	—	11	23	1	47	—	14	11	1
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	22.5	10.5	13.0	11.0	15.0	14.3	14.0	13.5	10.4	17.7	16.5	14.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	14	164	212	126	156	574	55	299	574	473	284	55
GROSS RENT												
Less than \$80 -----	—	33	19	3	6	4	—	—	9	37	—	—
\$80 to \$99 -----	—	6	1	—	5	8	—	—	—	32	—	—
\$100 to \$149 -----	—	29	52	3	13	45	2	—	34	22	7	2
\$150 to \$199 -----	—	45	55	36	11	90	12	20	55	20	24	12
\$200 to \$249 -----	3	4	36	28	62	260	10	107	128	111	138	10
\$250 to \$299 -----	2	11	20	16	19	64	15	108	192	134	96	15
\$300 to \$349 -----	1	6	4	—	11	32	5	51	79	88	19	5
\$350 to \$399 -----	—	5	3	—	11	23	2	7	46	12	—	2
\$400 or more -----	—	2	—	—	—	19	2	6	21	15	—	2
No cash rent -----	8	23	22	40	18	29	7	—	10	2	—	7
Median -----	\$262	\$153	\$175	\$201	\$229	\$219	\$250	\$258	\$265	\$258	\$240	\$250
One-family house, detached or attached -----	4	71	68	76	59	143	18	72	98	30	7	18
Median gross rent -----	\$288	\$188	\$207	\$226	\$233	\$246	\$305	\$245	\$312	\$307	\$125	\$305
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME												
Less than \$10,000 -----	10	108	128	74	93	223	22	142	165	226	109	22
Less than 15 percent -----	—	2	5	—	4	1	—	—	—	7	—	—
15 to 19 percent -----	—	6	14	—	2	17	—	—	8	8	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	25	9	9	4	10	2	—	11	17	7	2
25 to 29 percent -----	—	19	12	2	12	36	—	15	21	35	4	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	11	6	7	4	23	4	31	16	11	23	4
35 percent or more -----	3	37	65	20	56	115	11	96	99	146	75	11
Not computed -----	7	8	17	36	11	21	5	—	10	2	—	5
Median -----	50+	29.5	39.3	36.0	46.7	38.5	39.2	47.8	45.3	43.5	44.7	39.2
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	4	36	63	40	38	261	23	92	312	175	134	23
Less than 15 percent -----	—	8	25	6	9	12	5	6	18	5	—	5
15 to 19 percent -----	—	9	14	24	7	111	6	5	76	39	34	6
20 to 24 percent -----	—	9	12	4	11	75	6	47	104	51	65	6
25 to 29 percent -----	3	—	1	2	2	19	5	18	76	63	30	5
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	2	—	3	21	—	16	19	17	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	2	—	—	3	14	—	—	19	—	5	—
Not computed -----	1	8	9	4	3	9	1	—	—	—	—	1
Median -----	27.5	18.3	15.7	17.5	20.7	20.2	20.0	23.7	23.0	24.3	22.5	20.0
\$20,000 or more -----	—	20	21	12	25	90	10	65	97	72	41	10
Less than 15 percent -----	—	10	19	9	16	64	3	34	83	28	41	3
15 to 19 percent -----	—	3	—	3	5	9	4	24	7	39	—	4
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	13	2	7	7	5	—	2
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	7	2	—	4	4	1	—	—	—	—	1
Median -----	—	11.5	7.9	13.3	13.0	13.0	16.9	14.7	12.0	16.0	12.1	16.9

Table H-9. Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]**

Occupied housing units	49 110	8 225	1 976	6 249	8 899	1 166	7 733	31 986	10 664	21 322
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached or attached	37 006	5 804	866	4 938	7 495	735	6 760	23 707	6 557	17 150
2	2 468	455	135	320	272	81	191	1 741	947	794
3 and 4	1 330	140	93	47	97	12	85	1 093	603	490
5 to 9	1 327	178	80	98	209	125	84	940	357	583
10 to 49	3 560	547	342	205	512	200	312	2 501	1 746	755
50 or more	907	346	290	56	13	13	—	548	404	144
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 512	755	170	585	301	—	301	1 456	50	1 406
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	2 053	446	126	320	527	30	497	1 080	290	790
1975 to 1978	7 915	1 332	316	1 016	2 010	172	1 838	4 573	1 153	3 420
1970 to 1974	7 420	1 309	383	926	1 765	227	1 538	4 346	1 201	3 145
1960 to 1969	8 400	1 365	339	1 026	1 572	284	1 288	5 463	1 757	3 706
1950 to 1959	5 353	712	197	515	929	206	723	3 712	1 604	2 108
1940 to 1949	3 743	573	134	439	512	112	400	2 658	1 362	1 296
1939 or earlier	14 226	2 488	481	2 007	1 584	135	1 449	10 154	3 297	6 857
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	9 045	1 399	638	761	1 344	300	1 044	6 302	2 433	3 869
Central warm-air furnace	26 752	4 590	1 055	3 535	4 442	717	3 725	17 720	6 738	10 982
Electric heat pump	799	82	15	67	208	14	194	509	180	329
Other built-in electric units	4 909	587	125	462	1 313	42	1 271	3 009	508	2 501
Other means	7 563	1 560	143	1 417	1 587	93	1 494	4 416	805	3 611
None	42	7	—	7	5	—	5	30	—	30
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	16 676	2 847	1 111	1 736	2 161	735	1 426	11 668	6 283	5 385
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5 407	1 044	22	1 022	1 770	15	1 755	2 593	156	2 437
Electricity	6 556	798	199	599	1 776	83	1 693	3 982	822	3 160
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	17 701	2 957	561	2 396	2 444	284	2 160	12 300	3 251	9 049
Other	2 728	572	83	489	743	49	694	1 413	152	1 261
No fuel used	42	7	—	7	5	—	5	30	—	30
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	3 251	616	280	336	268	41	227	2 367	1 240	1 127
1	15 483	2 626	883	1 743	2 206	360	1 846	10 651	4 303	6 348
2	19 588	3 192	591	2 601	3 929	581	3 348	12 467	3 337	9 130
3 or more	10 788	1 791	222	1 569	2 496	184	2 312	6 501	1 784	4 717
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities	48 423	8 090	1 961	6 129	8 789	1 166	7 623	31 544	10 575	20 969
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	8 848	1 332	274	1 058	1 488	238	1 250	6 028	1 873	4 155
2 or more complete bathrooms	9 361	1 296	184	1 112	2 008	196	1 812	6 057	1 882	4 175
Air conditioning	17 507	2 902	1 156	1 746	3 272	560	2 712	11 333	5 030	6 303
Central system	4 887	781	216	565	1 024	194	830	3 082	1 286	1 796
Source of water, public system or private company	26 714	4 826	1 918	2 908	3 099	1 153	1 946	18 789	9 623	9 166
Sewage disposal, public sewer	27 464	4 844	1 954	2 890	2 869	1 162	1 707	19 751	10 570	9 181
Units with roomers or boarders	923	148	41	107	122	48	74	653	350	303
No telephone	1 471	215	21	194	281	16	265	975	256	719
Owner-occupied housing units	37 516	6 177	977	5 200	7 367	718	6 649	23 972	6 432	17 540
4 or more bedrooms	10 366	1 522	196	1 326	1 819	...	1 613	7 025	1 722	5 303
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	8 224	1 234	242	992	1 428	...	1 208	5 562	1 659	3 903
2 or more complete bathrooms	8 829	1 204	157	1 047	1 931	...	1 752	5 694	1 697	3 997
Renter-occupied housing units	11 594	2 048	999	1 049	1 532	448	1 084	8 014	4 232	3 782
2 or more bedrooms	7 452	1 206	493	713	1 074	...	819	5 172	2 314	2 858
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	624	98	32	66	60	...	42	466	214	252
2 or more complete bathrooms	532	92	27	65	77	...	60	363	185	178
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	37 516	6 177	977	5 200	7 367	718	6 649	23 972	6 432	17 540
1979 to March 1980	4 749	819	127	692	1 155	...	1 035	2 775	692	2 083
1975 to 1978	10 914	1 776	251	1 525	2 779	...	2 548	6 359	1 546	4 813
1970 to 1974	6 482	1 024	138	886	1 414	...	1 318	4 044	868	3 176
1960 to 1969	6 945	1 172	260	912	1 114	...	1 033	4 659	1 502	3 157
1959 or earlier	8 426	1 386	201	1 185	905	...	715	6 135	1 824	4 311
Renter-occupied housing units	11 594	2 048	999	1 049	1 532	448	1 084	8 014	4 232	3 782
1979 to March 1980	6 274	1 005	497	508	839	...	540	4 430	2 578	1 852
1975 to 1978	3 357	731	387	344	447	...	316	2 179	1 112	1 067
1970 to 1974	941	160	96	64	107	...	104	674	331	343
1969 or earlier	1 022	152	19	133	139	...	124	731	211	520
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	9 821	1 616	469	1 147	1 350	159	1 191	6 855	2 293	4 562
Owner-occupied housing units	7 752	1 160	220	940	1 127	132	995	5 465	1 659	3 806
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	354	71	—	71	35	—	35	248	26	222
No vehicle available	2 279	452	202	250	175	15	160	1 652	734	918
No telephone	329	50	16	34	41	—	41	238	18	220
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	3 435	650	73	577	527	...	495	2 258	404	1 854
Percent below poverty level	9.2	10.5	7.5	11.1	7.2	...	7.4	9.4	6.3	10.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 231	602	73	529	504	...	472	2 125	395	1 730
1.01 or more persons per room	211	23	—	23	35	...	35	153	13	140
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	204	48	—	48	23	...	23	133	9	124
1.01 or more persons per room	12	2	—	2	—	...	—	10	—	10
Renter-occupied housing units	2 697	387	198	189	311	...	212	1 999	1 219	780
Percent below poverty level	23.3	18.9	19.8	18.0	20.3	...	19.6	24.9	28.8	20.6
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 581	365	192	173	301	...	209	1 915	1 200	715
1.01 or more persons per room	87	9	—	9	18	...	5	60	34	26
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	116	22	6	16	10	...	3	84	19	65
1.01 or more persons per room	4	—	—	—	—	...	—	4	—	4

Table H-10. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts
[400 or More White Persons and
400 or More of a Specified Racial
Group]

	The SMSA	Benton County			Sherburne County			Stearns County		
		Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units	25 335	3 649	717	2 932	5 107	...	4 457	16 579	5 615	10 964
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	15 625	2 272	448	1 824	3 817	...	3 349	9 536	3 267	6 269
Less than \$100	61	5	—	5	4	...	4	52	15	37
\$100 to \$199	716	93	17	76	100	...	93	523	195	328
\$200 to \$299	3 605	595	168	427	571	...	477	2 439	906	1 533
\$300 to \$399	4 973	763	112	651	1 162	...	1 067	3 048	1 095	1 953
\$400 to \$599	5 097	702	128	574	1 555	...	1 341	2 840	882	1 958
\$600 or more	1 173	114	23	91	425	...	367	634	174	460
Median	\$369	\$354	\$325	\$361	\$407	...	\$404	\$359	\$353	\$363
Not mortgaged	9 710	1 377	269	1 108	1 290	...	1 108	7 043	2 348	4 695
Less than \$100	2 104	319	79	240	234	...	212	1 551	367	1 184
\$100 to \$199	6 459	863	137	726	864	...	732	4 732	1 653	3 079
\$200 or more	1 147	195	53	142	192	...	164	760	328	432
Median	\$133	\$133	\$128	\$134	\$135	...	\$133	\$132	\$140	\$127
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
Less than \$10,000	5 298	715	129	586	781	...	704	3 802	1 274	2 528
Less than 15 percent	484	65	12	53	60	...	54	359	92	267
15 to 24 percent	1 546	211	56	155	170	...	155	1 165	443	722
25 to 29 percent	513	54	9	45	65	...	60	394	115	279
30 percent or more	2 636	355	45	310	468	...	417	1 813	606	1 207
Not computed	119	30	7	23	18	...	18	71	18	53
Median	30.6	31.1	23.5	33.3	42.0	...	40.6	29.3	29.0	29.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7 739	1 204	224	980	1 451	...	1 269	5 084	1 564	3 520
Less than 15 percent	2 498	325	55	270	313	...	258	1 860	609	1 251
15 to 24 percent	2 301	431	93	338	431	...	394	1 439	399	1 040
25 to 29 percent	1 157	190	38	152	251	...	210	716	245	471
30 percent or more	1 783	258	38	220	456	...	407	1 069	311	758
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	21.1	21.2	19.8	21.5	24.6	...	24.6	19.8	19.6	19.9
\$20,000 or more	12 298	1 730	364	1 366	2 875	...	2 484	7 693	2 777	4 916
Less than 15 percent	6 442	879	231	648	1 181	...	979	4 382	1 669	2 713
15 to 24 percent	4 627	704	117	587	1 290	...	1 143	2 633	920	1 713
25 to 29 percent	779	93	4	89	248	...	234	438	127	311
30 percent or more	447	54	12	42	156	...	128	237	61	176
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	14.5	14.8	13.6	15.6	16.8	...	17.1	13.5	13.0	13.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	10 632	1 869	993	876	1 366	448	918	7 397	4 201	3 196
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$80	615	134	103	31	19	—	19	462	279	183
\$80 to \$99	191	27	16	11	5	—	5	159	116	43
\$100 to \$149	800	119	42	77	76	16	60	605	274	331
\$150 to \$199	1 507	259	102	157	119	20	99	1 129	590	539
\$200 to \$249	2 865	552	304	248	368	168	200	1 945	1 102	843
\$250 to \$299	2 183	414	257	157	334	164	170	1 435	842	593
\$300 to \$349	1 018	188	126	62	179	45	134	651	432	219
\$350 to \$399	435	48	25	23	73	10	63	314	238	76
\$400 or more	407	34	6	28	81	21	60	292	211	81
No cash rent	611	94	12	82	112	4	108	405	117	288
Median	\$232	\$230	\$237	\$222	\$254	\$254	\$254	\$229	\$235	\$221
One-family house, detached or attached	2 379	394	96	298	436	53	383	1 549	646	903
Median gross rent	\$264	\$257	\$273	\$247	\$297	\$367	\$290	\$259	\$283	\$240
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
Less than \$10,000	5 015	887	492	395	570	192	378	3 558	2 140	1 418
Less than 15 percent	111	15	14	1	4	—	4	92	71	21
15 to 19 percent	200	29	19	10	—	—	—	171	83	88
20 to 24 percent	397	105	69	36	7	5	2	285	132	153
25 to 29 percent	542	98	42	56	38	19	19	406	235	171
30 to 34 percent	465	96	39	57	57	29	28	312	193	119
35 percent or more	2 918	497	302	195	420	139	281	2 001	1 331	670
Not computed	382	47	7	40	44	—	44	291	95	196
Median	41.8	38.5	38.8	37.7	50+	50+	50+	40.8	42.9	37.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 988	679	340	339	481	173	308	2 828	1 554	1 274
Less than 15 percent	461	52	6	46	72	19	53	337	169	168
15 to 19 percent	1 077	233	119	114	115	59	56	729	364	365
20 to 24 percent	1 162	203	112	91	132	57	75	827	454	373
25 to 29 percent	615	90	58	32	62	19	43	463	281	182
30 to 34 percent	261	42	31	11	32	12	20	187	127	60
35 percent or more	228	25	6	19	31	7	24	172	123	49
Not computed	184	34	8	26	37	—	37	113	36	77
Median	21.6	20.9	21.8	19.8	21.3	20.7	21.8	21.8	22.5	20.9
\$20,000 or more	1 629	303	161	142	315	83	232	1 011	507	504
Less than 15 percent	1 039	190	106	84	179	54	125	670	298	372
15 to 19 percent	339	67	38	29	77	18	59	195	130	65
20 to 24 percent	85	15	13	2	23	7	16	47	19	28
25 to 29 percent	21	2	—	2	—	—	—	19	16	3
30 to 34 percent	15	2	—	2	3	—	3	10	10	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	130	27	4	23	33	4	29	70	34	36
Median	13.1	13.2	13.5	12.7	13.5	13.1	13.6	12.9	13.6	12.3

Table H-11. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

Table H-12. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

Table H-13. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

Table H-14. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table H-15. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]**

	The SMSA	Benton County			Sherburne County			Steams County		
		Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder
Occupied housing units	105	27	18	9	21	15	6	57	37	20
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached or attached	49	2	—	...	11	5	...	36	23	13
2	12	—	—	...	5	5	...	7	7	—
3 and 4	7	7	7	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
5 to 9	5	—	—	...	5	5	...	—	—	—
10 to 49	5	5	5	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
50 or more	27	13	6	...	—	—	...	14	7	7
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
1975 to 1978	14	9	—	...	2	—	...	3	—	3
1970 to 1974	41	11	11	...	12	10	...	18	7	11
1960 to 1969	7	7	7	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
1950 to 1959	2	—	—	...	2	—	...	—	—	—
1940 to 1949	25	—	—	...	5	5	...	20	18	2
1939 or earlier	16	—	—	...	—	—	...	16	12	4
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	35	20	13	...	—	—	...	15	7	8
Central warm-air furnace	40	7	5	...	14	10	...	19	12	7
Electric heat pump	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
Other built-in electric units	4	—	—	...	2	—	...	2	—	2
Other means	26	—	—	...	5	5	...	21	18	3
None	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	65	25	18	...	15	15	...	25	20	5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1	—	—	...	—	—	...	1	—	1
Electricity	9	2	—	...	4	—	...	3	—	3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	30	—	—	...	2	—	...	28	17	11
Other	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	25	7	—	...	5	5	...	13	13	—
1	44	14	12	...	5	5	...	25	13	12
2	23	6	6	...	4	—	...	13	5	8
3 or more	13	—	—	...	7	5	...	6	6	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities	105	27	18	...	21	15	...	57	37	20
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	9	—	—	...	2	—	...	7	5	2
2 or more complete bathrooms	21	2	—	...	9	5	...	10	—	10
Air conditioning	40	20	11	...	4	—	...	16	7	9
Central system	13	9	—	...	2	—	...	2	—	2
Source of water, public system or private company	85	25	18	...	17	15	...	43	30	13
Sewage disposal, public sewer	92	25	18	...	17	15	...	50	37	13
Units with roomers or boarders	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
No telephone	13	—	—	...	5	5	...	8	7	1
Owner-occupied housing units										
4 or more bedrooms	36	2	—	...	11	5	...	23	11	12
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	9	—	—	...	7	—	...	—	—	...
2 or more complete bathrooms	14	—	—	...	2	—	...	7	5	...
Renter-occupied housing units										
2 or more bedrooms	69	25	18	...	9	—	...	3	—	...
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	39	—	12	...	10	10	...	34	26	8
2 or more complete bathrooms	7	—	—	...	5	—	...	22	14	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units										
1979 to March 1980	36	2	—	...	11	5	...	23	11	12
1975 to 1978	14	—	—	...	5	—	...	7	6	...
1970 to 1974	12	—	—	...	2	—	...	10	—	...
1960 to 1969	5	—	—	...	4	—	...	1	—	...
1959 or earlier	5	—	—	...	—	—	...	5	5	...
Renter-occupied housing units										
1979 to March 1980	69	25	18	...	10	10	...	34	26	8
1975 to 1978	42	—	12	...	10	—	...	20	13	...
1970 to 1974	26	—	6	...	—	—	...	13	13	...
1969 or earlier	1	—	—	...	—	—	...	1	—	...
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	28	7	—	...	—	—	...	21	12	9
Owner-occupied housing units	6	—	—	...	—	—	...	6	5	1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
No vehicle available	7	7	—	...	—	—	...	—	—	—
No telephone	8	—	—	...	—	—	...	8	7	1
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units										
Percent below poverty level	4	...	—	...	—	...	...	4	—	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	11.1	—	—	...	—	...	...	17.4	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room	4	—	—	...	—	...	...	4	—	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units										
Percent below poverty level	32	...	—	...	5	...	...	20	19	...
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	46.4	—	—	...	50.0	...	...	58.8	73.1	...
1.01 or more persons per room	32	—	—	...	5	...	...	20	19	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	—	—	...	—	...	...	19	19	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	...

Table H-16. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Census Tracts
[400 or More Asian and Pacific
Islander Persons]

	The SMSA	Benton County			Sherburne County			Stearns County		
		Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units	26	...	—	...	4	...	...	20	11	9
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	18	...	—	...	2	...	...	14	6	8
Less than \$100 .....	—	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 .....	—	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 .....	—	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399	3	...	—	...	—	...	...	3	—	3
\$400 to \$599	9	...	—	...	—	...	...	9	6	3
\$600 or more	6	...	—	...	2	...	...	2	—	2
Median	\$450	...	—	...	\$950	...	...	\$433	\$425	\$500
Not mortgaged	8	...	—	...	2	...	...	6	5	1
Less than \$100 .....	—	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	3	...	—	...	2	...	...	1	—	1
\$200 or more	5	...	—	...	—	...	...	5	5	—
Median	\$210	...	—	...	\$188	...	...	\$220	\$225	\$113
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
Less than \$10,000	9	...	—	...	—	...	...	9	5	4
Less than 15 percent .....	—	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	—	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	5	...	—	...	—	...	...	5	5	—
30 percent or more	4	...	—	...	—	...	...	4	—	4
Not computed .....	—	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—
Median	29.5	...	—	...	—	...	...	29.5	27.5	50+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	8	...	—	...	—	...	...	6	6	—
Less than 15 percent .....	—	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent .....	—	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	6	...	—	...	—	...	...	6	6	—
30 percent or more	2	...	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—
Not computed .....	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	28.3	...	—	...	...	...	...	27.5	27.5	...
\$20,000 or more	9	...	—	...	4	...	...	5	—	5
Less than 15 percent	3	...	—	...	2	...	...	1	—	1
15 to 24 percent	2	...	—	...	—	...	...	2	—	2
25 to 29 percent	2	...	—	...	—	...	...	2	—	2
30 percent or more	2	...	—	...	2	...	...	—	—	—
Not computed .....	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	23.8	...	—	...	22.0	...	...	23.8	...	23.8
Specified renter-occupied housing units	68	25	18	...	10	10	—	33	26	...
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$80	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$80 to \$99	7	7	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$100 to \$149	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$150 to \$199	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$200 to \$249	28	5	5	...	10	10	—	13	13	...
\$250 to \$299	14	7	7	...	—	—	—	7	7	...
\$300 to \$349	6	6	6	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
\$350 to \$399	13	—	—	...	—	—	—	13	6	...
\$400 or more	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
No cash rent	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median	\$248	\$252	\$264	...	\$225	\$225	—	\$288	\$262	...
One-family house, detached or attached	17	—	—	...	5	5	—	12	12	...
Median gross rent	\$239	—	—	...	\$225	\$225	—	\$300	\$300	...
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
Less than \$10,000	25	7	—	...	5	5	—	13	13	...
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
35 percent or more	19	7	—	...	5	5	—	7	7	...
Not computed	6	—	—	...	—	—	—	6	6	...
Median	50+	50+	—	...	50+	50+	—	50+	50+	...
\$10,000 to \$19,999	37	12	12	...	5	5	—	20	13	...
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
15 to 19 percent	25	12	12	...	—	—	—	13	13	...
20 to 24 percent	5	—	—	...	5	5	—	—	—	...
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
35 percent or more	7	—	—	...	—	—	—	7	—	...
Not computed	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median	18.7	17.5	17.5	...	22.5	22.5	—	18.8	17.5	...
\$20,000 or more	6	6	6	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Less than 15 percent	6	6	6	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
15 to 19 percent	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
35 percent or more	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Not computed	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	...
Median	12.5	12.5	12.5	...	—	—	—	—	—	...

Table H-17. **Structural, Equipment, and Household Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

	The SMSA	Benton County			Sherburne County			Steams County		
		Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remoinder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remoinder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remoinder
Occupied housing units	124	25	6	19	25	8	17	74	21	53
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached or attached	67	10	...	10	17	...	17	40	15	25
2	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	6	12
3 and 4	13	5	...	5	8	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 to 49	16	6	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10
50 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	10	4	...	4	...	...	...	6	...	6
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1979 to March 1980	10	6	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
1975 to 1978	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	11
1970 to 1974	24	2	...	2	11	...	3	11	6	5
1960 to 1969	20	2	...	2	5	...	5	13	...	13
1950 to 1959	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	5	2
1940 to 1949	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
1939 or earlier	47	10	...	10	9	...	9	28	10	18
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
Steam or hot water system	26	...	...	...	8	...	...	18	...	18
Central warm-air furnace	50	11	...	11	12	...	12	27	15	12
Electric heat pump	5	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other built-in electric units	18	6	...	...	3	...	3	9	6	3
Other means	25	3	...	3	2	...	2	20	...	20
None .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	45	2	...	2	15	...	7	28	5	23
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5	3	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	2
Electricity	23	11	...	5	3	...	3	9	6	3
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	45	6	...	6	7	...	7	32	10	22
Other	6	3	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	3
No fuel used .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	7	5	...	5	...	...	...	2	...	2
1	49	5	...	5	10	...	2	34	11	23
2	44	7	...	1	8	...	8	29	6	23
3 or more	24	8	...	8	7	...	7	9	4	5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities	119	22	...	16	25	...	17	72	21	51
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	17	...	...	...	2	...	2	15	4	11
2 or more complete bathrooms	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	5	11
Air conditioning	42	8	...	2	2	...	2	32	15	17
Central system	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	4	1
Source of water, public system or private company	68	19	...	13	17	...	9	32	4	28
Sewage disposal, public sewer	88	19	...	13	17	...	9	52	21	31
Units with roomers or boarders	8	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...
No telephone	7	...	...	...	3	...	3	4	...	4
Owner-occupied housing units	62	13	...	13	7	...	7	42	10	32
4 or more bedrooms	15	6	...	...	...	...	...	9	4	5
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	4	9
2 or more complete bathrooms	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	9
Renter-occupied housing units	62	12	...	6	18	...	10	32	11	21
2 or more bedrooms	44	7	...	...	...	...	...	30	11	19
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
2 or more complete bathrooms	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	5	2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	62	13	...	13	7	...	7	42	10	32
1979 to March 1980	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	4	7
1975 to 1978	18	4	...	...	...	...	...	14	6	8
1970 to 1974	10	3	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
1960 to 1969	12	6	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
1959 or earlier	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	9
Renter-occupied housing units	62	12	...	6	18	...	10	32	11	21
1979 to March 1980	46	7	...	...	...	...	...	24	6	18
1975 to 1978	10	5	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	...
1970 to 1974 .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1969 or earlier	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OR SPOUSE 65 YEARS AND OVER										
Occupied housing units	22	...	...	...	10	...	10	12	...	12
Owner-occupied housing units	16	...	...	...	7	...	7	9	...	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
No vehicle available	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
No telephone	5	...	...	...	3	...	3	2	...	2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Owner-occupied housing units	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Percent below poverty level	8.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.8	...	6.3
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
1.01 or more persons per room	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	21	11	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Percent below poverty level	33.9	91.7	...	...	...	...	...	6.3	...	9.5
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	11	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
1.01 or more persons per room	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.01 or more persons per room .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table H-18. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Householder of Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

**Census Tracts
[400 or More Spanish Origin
Persons]**

	The SMSA	Benton County			Sherburne County			Stearns County		
		Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder	Total	St. Cloud city (pt.)	Remainder
Specified owner-occupied housing units	29	6	—	6	...	—	...	18	10	8
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	16	—	—	—	...	—	...	16	10	6
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299	2	—	—	—	...	—	...	2	—	2
\$300 to \$399	8	—	—	—	...	—	...	8	4	4
\$400 to \$599	6	—	—	—	...	—	...	6	6	—
\$600 or more	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Median	\$383	—	—	—	...	—	...	\$383	\$408	\$325
Not mortgaged	13	6	—	6	...	—	...	2	—	2
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	13	6	—	6	...	—	...	2	—	2
\$200 or more	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Median	\$136	\$138	—	\$138	...	—	...	\$138	—	\$138
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
Less than \$10,000	3	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Less than 15 percent	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
15 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
30 percent or more	3	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Median	50+	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	12	6	—	6	...	—	...	4	—	4
Less than 15 percent	10	6	—	6	...	—	...	2	—	2
15 to 24 percent	2	—	—	—	...	—	...	2	—	2
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
30 percent or more	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	7.5	5.0	—	5.0	...	—	...	15.0	—	15.0
\$20,000 or more	14	—	—	—	...	—	...	14	10	4
Less than 15 percent	2	—	—	—	...	—	...	2	—	2
15 to 24 percent	12	—	—	—	...	—	...	12	10	2
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
30 percent or more	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	—	—
Not computed .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Median	21.5	—	—	—	...	—	...	21.5	22.5	15.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	60	11	...	...	18	...	10	31	11	20
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$80	2	—	...	...	—	...	—	2	—	2
\$80 to \$99 .....	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$149 .....	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
\$150 to \$199	17	11	...	...	—	...	—	6	—	6
\$200 to \$249	11	—	...	...	8	...	—	3	—	3
\$250 to \$299	18	—	...	...	—	...	—	18	11	7
\$300 to \$349	7	—	...	...	7	...	7	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	2	—	...	...	—	...	—	2	—	2
\$400 or more .....	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	3	—	...	...	3	...	3	—	—	—
Median	\$222	\$165	...	...	\$223	...	\$325	\$272	\$277	\$217
One-family house, detached or attached	19	—	...	...	10	...	10	9	5	4
Median gross rent	\$307	—	...	...	\$325	...	\$325	\$275	\$275	\$300
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 BY GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF INCOME										
Less than \$10,000	17	11	...	...	3	...	3	3	—	3
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent .....	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	1	—	...	...	—	...	—	1	—	1
35 percent or more	13	11	...	...	—	...	—	2	—	2
Not computed	3	—	...	...	3	...	3	—	—	—
Median	38.8	39.6	...	...	—	...	—	36.3	—	36.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999	30	—	...	...	8	...	—	22	11	11
Less than 15 percent .....	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
15 to 19 percent	13	—	...	...	8	...	—	5	5	—
20 to 24 percent	6	—	...	...	—	...	—	6	6	—
25 to 29 percent	8	—	...	...	—	...	—	8	—	8
30 to 34 percent	1	—	...	...	—	...	—	1	—	1
35 percent or more	2	—	...	...	—	...	—	2	—	2
Not computed .....	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
Median	21.7	—	...	...	17.5	...	—	25.0	20.4	28.4
\$20,000 or more	13	—	...	...	7	...	7	6	—	6
Less than 15 percent	6	—	...	...	—	...	—	6	—	6
15 to 19 percent	7	—	...	...	7	...	7	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent .....	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent .....	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent .....	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more .....	—	—	...	...	—	...	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—
Median	15.4	—	17.5	...	17.5	12.5	—	12.5

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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CENSUS TRACTS

Definition

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent areas into which standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) and certain other areas are divided for the purpose of providing statistics for small areas. When census tracts are established, they are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Tracts generally have between 2,500 and 8,000 residents.

Tract boundaries are established cooperatively by a local Census Statistical Areas Committee and the Census Bureau in accordance with guidelines that impose limitations on population size and specify the need for visible boundaries. Geographic shape and areal size of tracts are of relatively minor importance. Tract boundaries are established with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, occasional changes may be made in tract boundaries due to physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, park development, etc. (see the section below on "Historical Comparability").

Census tracts have been delineated for all standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's). Seven SMSA's which were

designated on the basis of 1980 census counts have portions with no tracts; these are Arecibo, Puerto Rico; Athens, Georgia; Bangor, Maine; Burlington, Vermont; Charlottesville, Virginia; Cumberland, Maryland-West Virginia; and Hickory, North Carolina. More than 3,000 tracts have been established in 221 counties outside SMSA's. Five States (Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) are entirely tracted. There are over 43,300 census tracts for the 1980 census.

All counties with census tracts are tracted in their entirety. In New England, if a county is in two or more SMSA's or is only partially within the boundaries of any SMSA, each portion of the county is published in the appropriate SMSA or State tract report. Data for complete tracts are shown in every report, except for two instances in which census tracts are split between an SMSA and a non-SMSA portion of a State: tract 0090 in Penobscot County, Maine is shown partly in the Bangor, Maine, SMSA report and partly in the Maine report for non-SMSA areas; tract 0035 in Chittenden County, Vermont, is shown partly in the Burlington, Vt., SMSA report and partly in the Vermont report.

Census tracts are identified by a 4-digit basic code and may have a 2-digit suffix, e.g., 6059.02. Leading zeros in a tract number do not appear on the maps (e.g., tract 0025.02 is shown on the map as tract 25.02). Tract numbers are always unique within a county and, except for the New York, N.Y.-N.J., SMSA, are also unique within an SMSA. All valid census tract numbers are in the range 0001 to 9899.99; a number between 9901 and 9989.99 denotes a block numbering area (BNA) for which data summaries do not appear in census tract reports. The suffix .99 indicates a tract populated entirely by persons aboard merchant or military ships. Such "crews of vessels" tracts generally do not appear on the maps; the tracts relate to the water

area and/or piers and docks associated with the on-shore tract(s) having the same 4-digit basic code.

Historical Comparability

Census tracts are defined with an overall goal of census-to-census comparability. Some 1970 tracts have been subdivided due to increased population, but the new 1980 tracts can be combined by the user for comparison with 1970 tracts. Nationwide, this affects about 8 percent of all 1970 tracts. Other changes for 1980 include combination of two or more small 1970 tracts (less than 1 percent of all 1970 tracts) and adjustments to tract boundaries where old boundary features have disappeared or better boundaries have come into being (e.g., freeways). In a few areas, local Census Statistical Areas Committees undertook extensive redefinition of census tracts. Information on 1970-1980 tract comparability for the area covered by this report is provided in the Introduction.

Both the number of tracted counties and the number of census tracts increased by over 20 percent nationally between 1970 and 1980. The reporting of data for split tracts has also increased.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and

the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. In this report, data are shown for places only if they have a population of 10,000 or more.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). In the tables for the Bridgeport, Connecticut SMSA report in this series, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must include the data for the two tract parts shown in the remainder of New Haven County with the data shown for Milford city to obtain the total for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier

censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." In this report, CDP's with a population of 10,000 or more are shown. In 11 States certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's; these entities are *not* summarized in the tables of these reports. The States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An

SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

SMSA Titles

Most SMSA's have at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing units within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the response was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question and, thus, to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship appear in the PC80-1-B, PC80-1-C, and PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape files 2, 4, and 5).

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person or one of the persons in whose name the home is owned or rented, and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse

of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people

in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. Both 100-percent and sample totals for racial groups are included in the tables of this report. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section in this appendix on "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups." The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units, house-

holds, and families classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French American Indian, or Spanish American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in tables P5, P7, and H5, which are based on 100-percent tabulations, includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, or Guamanian. The total for "Asian and Pacific Islander," which is available only from sample tabulations, is shown in tables P18, P19, and H15 and includes the nine groups listed above as well as persons classified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander." The category "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who provided write-in

entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine categories listed above (e.g., Chinese and Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese; entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups—There may be differences in this report between the *totals* for the racial groups based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P2 through P5, P7, and H2 through H5) and sample tabulations (tables P12 through P19 and H9 through H16). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.")

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race

category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the counts and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, h.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other" races in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census.

Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent of Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Other" are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census. In 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a on age at last birthday were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report were computed from data for single years of age. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal

category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

Marital Status

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons. Information on the Spanish origin population shown in this report is derived from both the 1980 census 100-percent and sample tabulations. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population."

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units, households, and families classified by the

Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was recorded.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, in the 100-percent edit a response was assigned by computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If origin was not entered for any household member (excluding a paid employee), origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. The sample processing included more extensive edit procedures. For example, if any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was first assigned from available related information, such as ancestry and place of birth, reported for the individual. These edit procedures are a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7 *"Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."*

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population

—There may be differences in this report between the total Spanish origin population based on 100-percent tabulations (tables P6, P7, and H6) and sample tabulations (tables P20, P21, H17, and H18). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, non-sampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—

The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-

percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a regular school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (item 10) the highest grade attended (item 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school as well as those who completed one or more years of college.

Nativity and Place of Birth

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, or in an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born abroad with at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born."

Native persons are classified according to their State or area of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth as the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than as the location of the hospital, if the birth occurred in a hospital.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and the place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-S2 reports.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). Languages were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions were intended to measure the extent to which non-English languages were currently being spoken in the United States and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Ancestry

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic groups with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular ethnic group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity; namely, country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French-Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., "German"). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person was tabulated as "not reported."

Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different SMSA understates the number of these kinds of moves.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975

tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability are further classified as "prevented from working" or "not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

Public Transportation Disability

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

Fertility (Children Ever Born)

The data on children ever born were derived from responses to question 20. The number of children ever born to a woman consists of all live births the woman has ever had, including any babies who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her. Excluded are miscarriages and stillbirths and any of the woman's step-children, foster children, or children she has adopted.

Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; i.e., members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the

geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, state, and ZIP code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means-of-transportation-to-work tabulations.

In the Census Tracts reports covering unincorporated areas outside SMSA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

For the reports which present data for an SMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the SMSA. All place-of-work locations are defined with respect to the boundaries of the SMSA as "inside SMSA" and "outside SMSA." Locations within the SMSA are further divided into the central business district (CBD) of each central city, the remainder of each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places may also be specified as places of work. Within New England SMSA's, the places of work presented are

generally cities and towns. Locations outside the SMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the SMSA, and may include adjoining SMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any SMSA.

In the Census Tracts reports for SMSA's in New England; Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other metropolitan areas, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities and towns, census designated places (Honolulu SMSA only), or counties which have been defined as unique place-of-work destinations. The area number corresponds to the data item in tabulation P-B #34 of summary tape file 4 that is the source of that data line in the report. In those reports where place-of-work "areas" occur, a geographic equivalency list which gives the geographic components that make up each area is provided at the end of this appendix. Whenever an adjoining SMSA or SMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its components are not defined. However, the components may be found by referring to table 11 of the *Number of Inhabitants* report PC80-1-A, for the State in which the SMSA is located.

A central business district (CBD) is an area of very high land valuation characterized by a high concentration of retail businesses, service businesses, offices, theaters, and hotels, and by high traffic flow. CBD's consist of one or more whole census tracts, and have been defined only in SMSA central cities and other SMSA cities with populations of 50,000 or more. CBD's are designated by local Census Statistical Area Committees in consultation with the Census Bureau. Some eligible cities do not have a CBD because they chose not to participate in the CBD delineation program. In order to be counted as working in the CBD, a respondent had to provide enough information to allow the workplace to be coded to the census tract level. Since some respondents did not do this, the number of persons shown to be working in the CBD is usually understated by an unknown amount.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported

an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. For SMSA's in Alaska and Hawaii, census designated places (CDP's) may appear as places of work. Persons who reported a CDP—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

For SMSA's in the New England States, place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (cities and towns), based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many New England towns are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the town. The data for some New England towns may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity among respondents with the town in which the workplace was located or when a town and a city of the same or similar name are located close together.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report

the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of 1-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA or portion of a State where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who

reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, or time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and per-

sons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Industry and Occupation

The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively, and are shown here for employed persons 16 years old and over. For persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The industry and occupation statistics are based on the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 system; the 1980 occupation classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). This report shows major occupation groups and selected industry groups. The relationship between these groups and more detailed categories found in other reports will be shown in the PC80-1-C and PC80-1-D reports.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Private wage and salary workers are persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates.

Government Workers—Government workers are employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

Self-employed Workers—Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade or who operate a farm.

Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 as described below.

Worked in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had 1 or more

weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for 1 hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Non-farm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment.

"Interest, dividend, royalty, or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled, (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item. "Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employers' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households and families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

The median income is the amount

which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979*.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected

after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below.

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person (unrelated individual).	\$3,686
Under 65 years.....	3,774
65 years and over.....	3,479
2 persons.....	4,723
Householder under 65 years....	4,876
Householder 65 years and over.	4,389
3 persons.....	5,787
4 persons.....	7,412
5 persons.....	8,776
6 persons.....	9,915
7 persons.....	11,237
8 persons.....	12,484
9 or more persons.....	14,812

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated

individuals under 15 years. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

Specified Poverty Level—Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some of the data are presented for alternate definitions ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of four persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in Group Quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be

obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970, living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons were not considered to be housing units but group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect

the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Type of Vacant Unit—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

Vacancy Status—Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy. If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the year-round vacant unit is classified as "Rented or sold, awaiting occupancy."

Held for occasional use. This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other

occasional use throughout the year. Shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums are also classified as "Held for occasional use." Homes reserved by their owners as second homes usually fall in this category, although some second homes may be classified as "seasonal."

Other vacant. If a vacant year-round unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "Other vacant." This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

Boarded-Up Status—Boarded-up units refer to vacant structures in which the windows and doors are covered by wood, metal, or similar materials to protect the interior, and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure or a unit(s) in a multi-unit structure may be boarded up in this way. In this report, data for boarded-up units are only shown for units in the "Other vacant" category.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Persons in Unit—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related

to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons.

Medians for persons are rounded to the nearest hundredth. In computing medians for persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 persons" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.50 up to 3.50 persons.

Rooms—The statistics on "rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth. In computing medians for rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living

room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Kitchen Facilities—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An icebox is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Included in the count of mobile homes or trailers are units classified as boats, tents, vans, etc.

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present.

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated.

Source of Water—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units.

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers.

Equipment and Fuels

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are

permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; and (5) other means which include a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit.

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central heat pumps were included as part of the category, "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined into one category, "Electric heat pump."

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system.

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only

for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate data were obtained in 1980 on the number of households with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, kept at home for use of members of the household.

Telephone in Housing Unit—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Comparability With 1970 Census Telephone Available Data—In 1970, the question on telephone availability was collected on a 100-percent basis. A housing unit was classified as having a telephone if the household had a telephone on which it could be called, whether it was in another unit, in a common hall, in another building, or shared by another household. For 1980, for a housing unit to be classified as having a telephone, the telephone had to be inside the respondent's living quarters.

Fuels Used for House Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. The category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corncobs, etc.

Financial Characteristics

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and

lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied non-condominium units in multi-family buildings are also excluded from the value tabulations. Value was also collected for owner-occupied condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the tables showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollar. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$10,000," it is shown as "\$10,000-." If the median falls in the category "\$200,000 or more," it is shown as "\$200,000+."

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs are the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities

(electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Household Income in 1979 by Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Income—The selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

Contract Rent—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

This report presents data only on median contract rent, without any tabulation by rent categories. Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Household Income in 1979 by Gross Rent as Percentage of Income—The monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category, "Not computed."

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete-count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete-count data in tables P-1 through P-7 and tables H-1 through H-6 and the sample data in tables

P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample

unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables P-8 through P-21 and tables H-7 through H-18 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the

same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or

housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., air-conditioning, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square

root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68-percent and 95-percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data.

The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas* or PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The

third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

- 1 2 persons in housing unit
- 2 3 persons in housing unit
- 3 4 persons in housing unit
- 4 5 to 7 persons in housing unit
- 5 8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

- 6-10 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in All Other Housing Units

- 11 1 person in housing unit
- 12-16 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
- 17 *Persons in Group Quarters*

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

- Group
- 1 Householder
- 2 Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group *White Race*
 Persons of Spanish Origin
 Male

- 1 0 to 4 years of age
- 2 5 to 14 years of age
- 3 15 to 19 years of age
- 4 20 to 24 years of age
- 5 25 to 34 years of age
- 6 35 to 44 years of age
- 7 45 to 64 years of age
- 8 65 years of age or older

Female

- 9-16 Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

- 17-32 Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16

Black Race

- 33-64 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

- 65-96 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

- 97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

- 129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count was combined or collapsed with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete-census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage

I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories, and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

- 1 2 persons in housing unit
- 2 3 persons in housing unit
- 3 4 persons in housing unit

4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit	82	\$60 to \$99
5	8 or more persons in housing unit	83	\$100 to \$149
	<i>Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	84	\$150 to \$199
		85	\$200 to \$249
		86	\$250 to \$299
3-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	87	\$300 to \$399
		88	\$400 to \$499
		89	\$500+
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>	90	Other Renter
		91	No Cash Rent
11	1 person in housing unit		<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit	92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent			
Group	Owner		<i>Black Race</i>
	<i>White Race (householder)</i>	103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)</i>		<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
	<i>Value of House</i>	125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
1	\$0 to \$9,999		<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999		
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999		
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999	147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999		
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999		
7	\$150,000+		<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
8	Other Owners		
	<i>Persons Not of Spanish Origin</i>	169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8		
	<i>Black Race</i>		
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>		
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>		
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>		
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16		
	<i>Renter</i>		
	<i>White Race</i>		
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin Rent Categories</i>		
81	\$1 to \$59		

for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some housing units or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs that were developed to focus on this important problem are explained below.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.

VACANT HOUSING UNITS			
Group			
1	Vacant for Rent		
2	Vacant for Sale		
3	Other Vacant		
<p>The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will,</p>			

- A recheck of housing units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each housing unit. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years and over, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent, may fail to collect some of the information for a person or housing unit; or may collect data for housing units that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from housing units not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a num-

ber of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponse remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the housing inventory and population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or a housing unit or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics

were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristic for a person or a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached central processing, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when there was no entry for a given item or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for other persons or units with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process for complete-count data also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or a housing unit. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present or when there was no information on the housing unit, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person or housing unit was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "substitution for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "substitution for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants or housing unit characteristics were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations

and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty

reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

The extent of allocation for States, counties, and other areas will be shown

in the allocation tables in the Census Bureau publications PC80-1-B, *General Population Characteristics*; PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*; HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*; and HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total 1/	Size of publication area 2/														
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000	
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160	
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220	
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270	
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350	
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610	
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710	
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100	
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570	
1 000 000....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190	
5 000 000....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470	
10 000 000...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480	

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Family type.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Marital status.....	0.9	0.8	0.4
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Ancestry.....	1.7	1.4	0.8
Nativity and place of birth.....	1.4	1.2	0.7
Residence in 1975.....	3.1	3.1	2.2
Means of transportation to work.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
School enrollment.....	1.3	1.1	0.6
Years of school completed.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Labor force status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Hours worked per week and weeks worked in 1979.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Industry and occupation.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Income type.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Family income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Workers in family.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Poverty status: Family.....	1.3	1.1	0.6
Poverty status: Persons.....	1.7	1.4	0.9
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals.....	1.2	0.9	0.5
HOUSING			
Occupancy and vacancy status.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Source of water.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.0	0.8	0.6
Year structure built.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner cost.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.3	1.1	0.6
Complete plumbing facilities for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.0	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Census Tracts	Persons			Housing units		
	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample	
The SMSA	163 256	33.8		55 111	34.3	
Benton County	25 187	35.1		8 812	33.9	
St. Cloud city (pt.)	4 645	16.6		2 089	16.4	
Remainder of Benton County	20 542	39.3		6 723	39.4	
Sherburne County	29 908	36.1		10 338	37.3	
St. Cloud city (pt.)	4 421	16.0		1 214	15.7	
Remainder of Sherburne County	25 487	39.6		9 124	40.2	
Stearns County	108 161	32.8		35 961	33.5	
St. Cloud city (pt.)	33 500	15.9		11 180	16.0	
Remainder of Stearns County	74 661	40.4		24 781	41.4	
St. Cloud city (pt.), Benton County: Tract 0212 ^p	4 645	16.6		2 089	16.4	
Remainder of Benton County:						
Tract 0201	4 509	47.7		1 478	48.3	
Tract 0202	6 820	48.9		2 313	48.7	
Tract 0203	2 485	48.4		709	48.2	
Tract 0211	6 377	19.3		2 119	19.5	
Tract 0212 ^p	351	44.7		104	49.0	
Totals for split tracts in Benton County: Tract 0212	4 996	18.6		2 193	17.9	
St. Cloud city (pt.), Sherburne County:						
Tract 0303 ^p	2	—		1	—	
Tract 0313 ^p	3 793	16.0		1 213	15.7	
Tract 0314	626	15.7		—	—	
Remainder of Sherburne County:						
Tract 0301	5 117	48.0		1 833	48.4	
Tract 0302	2 475	50.2		994	49.1	
Tract 0303 ^p	3 645	48.3		1 518	46.6	
Tract 0304	6 831	47.3		2 409	47.4	
Tract 0305	6 785	16.1		2 193	16.2	
Tract 0313 ^p	634	47.2		177	48.0	
Totals for split tracts in Sherburne County: Tract 0303	3 647	48.3		1 519	46.5	
Tract 0313	4 427	20.5		1 390	19.9	
St. Cloud city (pt.), Stearns County:						
Tract 0001	369	14.9		215	16.3	
Tract 0002	3 731	14.4		351	14.5	
Tract 0003	8 021	14.9		2 997	15.4	
Tract 0004 ^p	1 718	17.3		655	16.8	
Tract 0005 ^p	600	15.7		219	14.6	
Tract 0006	5 996	16.4		2 297	16.3	
Tract 0007	3 344	16.4		1 005	16.2	
Tract 0008	6 287	16.7		2 258	16.3	
Tract 0009 ^p	1 858	15.9		751	16.1	
Tract 0010 ^p	1 572	17.0		431	16.7	
Tract 0114 ^p	4	100.0		1	100.0	
Remainder of Stearns County:						
Tract 0004 ^p	2 523	15.5		779	16.3	
Tract 0005 ^p	4 076	16.3		1 451	16.0	
Tract 0009 ^p	357	22.4		110	25.5	
Tract 0010 ^p	2 064	17.2		550	16.9	
Tract 0101	3 967	50.5		1 220	49.2	
Tract 0102	4 141	47.2		1 196	48.5	
Tract 0103	1 624	16.4		34	14.7	
Tract 0104	7 823	48.2		2 575	47.4	
Tract 0105	4 558	48.5		1 510	49.5	
Tract 0106	2 352	48.3		889	48.5	
Tract 0107	4 815	24.0		1 759	23.5	
Tract 0108	1 133	48.3		319	48.9	
Tract 0109	4 446	50.1		1 482	49.1	
Tract 0110	3 307	48.4		1 570	48.9	
Tract 0111	5 877	47.9		2 388	49.0	
Tract 0112	5 572	49.1		2 123	48.8	
Tract 0113	13 857	37.6		4 238	38.9	
Tract 0114 ^p	2 169	48.4		588	48.6	
Totals for split tracts in Stearns County: Tract 0004	4 241	16.2		1 434	16.5	
Tract 0005	4 676	16.3		1 670	15.8	
Tract 0009	2 215	16.9		861	17.3	
Tract 0010	3 636	17.1		981	16.8	
Tract 0114	2 173	48.5		589	48.7	

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer **Yes** *only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28–H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30–H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.

- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

- b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

- c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

- d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

- a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

- b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

- e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

- f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

- g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:					
DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1	PERSON in column 2
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	Last name First name Middle initial If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	Last name First name Middle initial If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 0 1 2 0 2 3 0 3 4 0 4 5 0 5 6 0 6 7 0 7 8 0 8 9 0 9 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 0 1 2 0 2 3 0 3 4 0 4 5 0 5 6 0 6 7 0 7 8 0 8 9 0 9 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 0 1 2 0 2 3 0 3 4 0 4 5 0 5 6 0 6 7 0 7 8 0 8 9 0 9 <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)
	CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O	CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — *On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.*

☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — *On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.*

☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — *On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.*

☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One

☐ 2 apartments or living quarters

☐ 3 apartments or living quarters

☐ 4 apartments or living quarters

☐ 5 apartments or living quarters

☐ 6 apartments or living quarters

☐ 7 apartments or living quarters

☐ 8 apartments or living quarters

☐ 9 apartments or living quarters

☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters

☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
- ☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
- ☐ Yes, but also used by another household
- ☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
- ☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?
Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☒ 2 rooms ☐ 3 rooms ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 7 rooms ☐ 8 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household

☐ Rented for cash rent?

☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No

☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. *If this is a one-family house —*

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

☐ Yes ☒ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. *If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying -*

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale

Do not answer this question if this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

<input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000	<input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999
<input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999	<input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999
<input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499	<input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999
<input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999	<input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999
<input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499	<input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999
<input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999	<input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999
<input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499	<input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999
<input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999	<input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999
<input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999	<input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999
<input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999	<input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999
<input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999	<input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999
<input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999	<input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters –
What is the monthly rent?
If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249

<input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109	<input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274
<input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119	<input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299
<input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129	<input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349
<input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139	<input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399
<input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149	<input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499
<input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159	<input type="radio"/> \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		<u>Occupied</u>	<u>C1. Is this unit for —</u>	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year round use	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — <i>Skip C2, C3, and D.</i>	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		<u>Vacant</u>	<u>C2. Vacancy status</u>	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		<u>Group quarters</u>	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied	<u>E. Indicators</u>	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use	1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<u>C3. Is this unit boarded up?</u>	2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	<input type="radio"/>	

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22e. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22f. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22g. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H22h. <table border="1"> <tr><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
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FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 6

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$.00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

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<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name First name Middle initial</p> <hr/> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> <tr> <td>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?</td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> <td><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>20. If this person is a female —</p> <p>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? None 1 2 3 4 5 6</p> <p>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted. 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more</p> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p>_____ <i>(Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</i></p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Skip to 25</i></p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i></p> <p><i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____</p> <p><i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.</p> <p>_____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p>_____ Minutes</p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i> _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	Yes	No												
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>												

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
3	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
5	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
7	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
8	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
9	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input checked="" type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p> <p>25. Was this person <u>temporarily</u> absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>In school, etc.</i>)</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p> <p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked } <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p> <p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? <i>If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</i></p> <p>_____ (Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>_____ (For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade <input type="radio"/> Other — (<i>agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.</i>)</p> <p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>_____ (For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>_____ (For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p> <p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (<i>city, county, etc.</i>) <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>22b.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>D E F</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>G H J</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>K L M</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>AF <input type="radio"/></p> <p>NW <input type="radio"/></p> <p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>R S T</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>U V W</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>X Y Z</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>_____ Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>_____ Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p> <p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm. . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . . Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes → \$ _____ .00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p>\$ _____ .00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount. OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32a. 32b.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>A <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32c. 32d.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>A <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32e. 32f.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>32g. 33.</p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>2 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>3 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>4 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>5 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>6 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>7 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>8 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>9 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>O <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>A <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
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➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL.	F-1	PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
PUBLICATIONS.	F-1	HC80-5, Volume 5, Residen-	
Population and Housing Census		tial Finance	F-4
Reports	F-1	HC80-S1-1, Supplementary	
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . .	F-1	Reports	F-4
PHC80-2, Census Tracts . . .	F-2	Evaluation and Reference	
PHC80-3, Summary Charac-		Reports	F-4
teristics for Governmental		PHC80-E, Evaluation and	
Units and Standard Metro-		Research Reports.	F-4
politan Statistical Areas . . .	F-2	PHC80-R, Reference Reports. .	F-4
PHC80-4, Congressional		PHC80-R1, Users' Guide. .	F-4
Districts of the 98th		PHC80-R2, History	F-4
Congress	F-2	PHC80-R3, Alphabetical	
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional		Index of Industries and	
Estimates of Social, Eco-		Occupations	F-4
nomical, and Housing		PHC80-R4, Classified	
Characteristics.	F-2	Index of Industries and	
PHC80-S2, Advance Esti-		Occupations	F-4
mates of Social, Economic,		PHC80-R5, Geographic	
and Housing Characteristics. .	F-2	Identification Code	
Population Census Reports . . .	F-2	Scheme	F-4
PC80-1, Volume 1, Charac-		COMPUTER TAPES	F-4
teristics of the Population . .	F-2	Summary Tape Files	F-4
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Num-		STF 1	F-4
ber of Inhabitants	F-2	STF 2	F-4
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General		STF 3	F-4
Population Characteristics. .	F-2	STF 4	F-5
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General		STF 5	F-5
Social and Economic		Other Computer Tape Files. . .	F-5
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PC80-1-D, Chapter D,		Counts.	F-5
Detailed Population		Master Area Reference Files	
Characteristics.	F-3	1 and 2 (MARF)	F-5
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject		Geographic Base File/Dual	
Reports	F-3	Independent Map Encoding	
PC80-S1, Supplementary		(GBF/DIME).	F-5
Reports	F-3	Public-Use Microdata	
Housing Census Reports	F-3	Samples	F-5
HC80-1, Volume 1, Charac-		Census/EEO Special File. . .	F-5
teristics of Housing Units . .	F-3	MAPS	F-5
HC80-1-A, Chapter A,		MICROFICHE	F-5
General Housing		STF 1 Microfiche	F-5
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HC80-1-B, Chapter B,		P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche. .	F-5
Detailed Housing			
Characteristics.	F-3		
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metro-			
politan Housing			
Characteristics.	F-3		
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject			
Reports	F-3		
HC80-4, Volume 4, Compon-			
ents of Inventory Change. .	F-3		

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

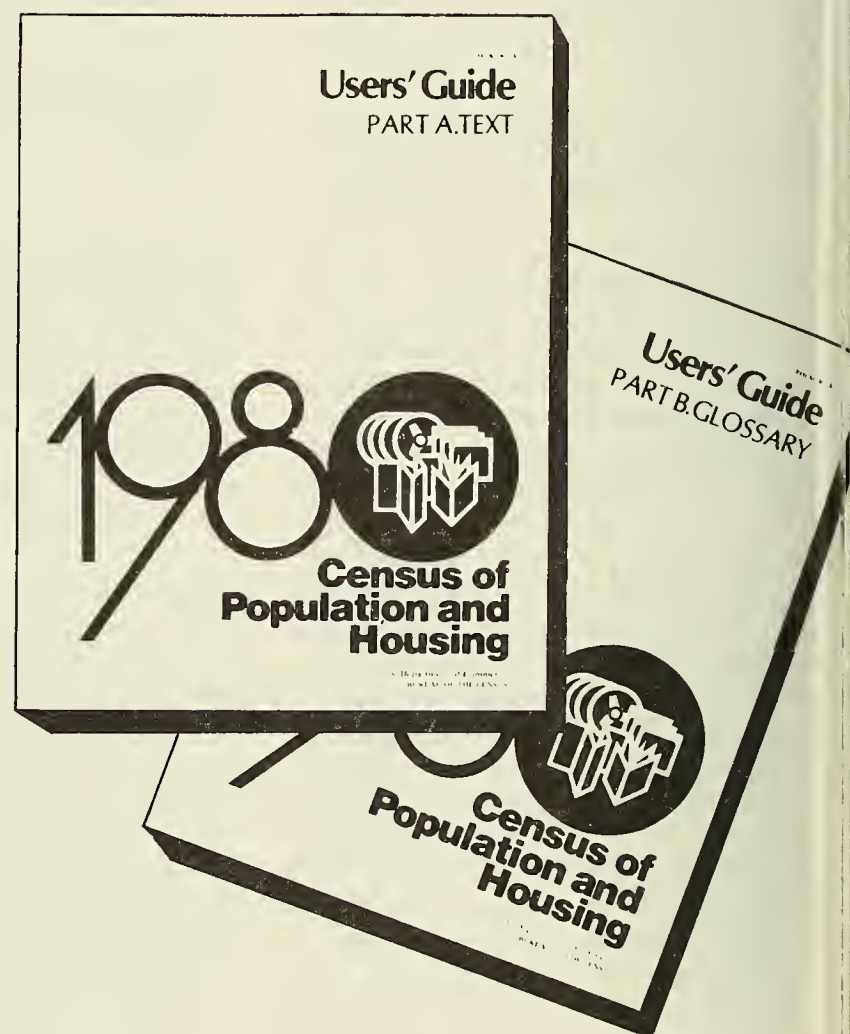
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



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Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

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